

ĐỀ MINH HỌA SỐ 06

KỶ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2025

(Đề thi có 08 trang)

Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Conservation of endangered animals is an urgent issue in today's world. According to the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), over 28,000 species of animals are currently facing extinction, with approximately 6,500 species listed as critically endangered. This alarming figure highlights the pressing need for conservation efforts worldwide. One **notable** example is the Javan rhinoceros (*Rhinoceros sondaicus*), with an estimated population of only about 80 individuals surviving in the wild, primarily in Ujung Kulon National Park, Indonesia. This species has suffered from habitat loss due to agricultural developments and poaching for **their** horns.

The main causes of the decline in these animal populations include habitat loss, poaching, and climate change. For instance, the white rhinoceros (*Ceratotherium simum*) has nearly gone extinct due to uncontrolled hunting, with only two northern white rhinos remaining, both females, living in a secure reserve in Kenya. **These two rhinos symbolize the drastic consequences of human actions on wildlife and serve as a reminder of the urgent need for protective measures.**

Conservation organizations are working **tirelessly** to reverse this trend. Many breeding and reintroduction programs have been implemented, such as the panda conservation program (*Ailuropoda melanoleuca*) in China, which has successfully increased the wild giant panda population to over 1,800 individuals. Additionally, investments in education and community awareness campaigns are crucial in protecting endangered species and their habitats.

The future of many animal species depends on our actions today. If we promote conservation measures, support protective programs, and implement comprehensive environmental policies, we can ensure that future generations will experience and appreciate the rich biodiversity of our planet. Collective efforts are essential to safeguard these remarkable creatures and secure their ecosystems for further time.

Question 23 [695324]: The word **notable** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. striking B. minor C. outstanding D. serious

Question 24 [695325]: Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a cause of the decline in animal populations?

- A. natural predators B. climate change C. habitat loss D. poaching

Question 25 [695326]: The word **their** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. endangered animals B. conservation efforts
C. Javan rhinoceros D. agricultural developments

Question 26 [695327]: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

- A. These two rhinos demonstrate the adverse effects of human actions on wildlife and overestimate the pressing need for protective measures.

- B. These two rhinos show the important impact of human actions on wildlife and introduce some possible protective measures.
- C. These two rhinos indicate the serious consequences of human actions on wildlife and emphasize the pressing need for alternative measures.
- D. These two rhinos represent the severe effects of human actions on wildlife and underscore the pressing need for protective measures.

Question 27 [695328]: The word **tirelessly** in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. positively B. dramatically C. continuously D. immediately

Question 28 [695329]: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. The Javan rhinoceros has a stable population of over 1,800 individuals.
- B. The panda conservation program has helped increase the giant panda population.
- C. Habitat loss is not a significant threat to endangered species.
- D. Conservation organizations have ceased their efforts to protect wildlife.

Question 29 [695330]: In which paragraph does the writer mention a **conditional relationship**?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30 [695331]: In which paragraph does the writer describe initiatives taken to improve the situation of endangered animal species?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] In today's society, celebrities wield significant influence over young people. [II] With the rise of platforms like Instagram, TikTok, and YouTube, celebrities can easily connect with their audience, creating a more personal relationship that often **translates** into admiration and emulation. [III] This dynamic can lead to both positive and negative effects on youth, making it a crucial topic of discussion. [IV]

On one hand, celebrities can inspire young people to pursue **their** dreams and passions. Many celebrities use their platforms to advocate for important social issues, such as mental health awareness, environmental conservation, and equality. For instance, figures like Selena Gomez and Dwayne "The Rock" Johnson have openly discussed their struggles with mental health, encouraging young people to seek help and destigmatize these conversations. Such visibility can empower youth to take action and make positive changes in their lives and communities.

However, the influence of celebrities is not always beneficial. The unrealistic standards of beauty, success, and lifestyle often promoted by celebrities can lead to feelings of inadequacy among young people. When celebrities flaunt extravagant lifestyles or promote **unattainable** beauty ideals, it can create pressure on youth to conform to these images, potentially leading to issues like low self-esteem and body image disorders. Furthermore, the glamorization of negative behaviors, such as substance abuse or reckless living, can have detrimental effects on impressionable minds.

In conclusion, while celebrities hold the power to inspire and motivate young people, their influence can also lead to negative consequences. **It is essential for youth to develop critical thinking skills and to recognize**

that celebrity lifestyles are often curated and not representative of reality. Encouraging a balanced perspective on celebrity influence can help empower young people to make informed choices and to follow their own paths rather than simply imitating those they admire.

Question 31 [695332]: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

“Whether through music, film, sports, or social media, their actions and opinions can shape the thoughts, behaviors, and aspirations of millions.”

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32 [695333]: The word translates in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. pronounces B. remains C. changes D. transports

Question 33 [695334]: The word their in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. celebrities B. young people C. dreams D. passions

Question 34 [695335]: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is **NOT** a reason why celebrities can inspire young people?

- A. advocating for important social issues
B. discussing their personal struggles
C. promoting beauty standards
D. encouraging positive changes in communities

Question 35 [695336]: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Celebrity influence can lead to feelings of inadequacy among young people due to unrealistic beauty standards

they promote.

- B. The extravagant lifestyles flaunted by celebrities create pressure on youth to conform to unattainable ideals.
- C. The glamorization of negative behaviors by celebrities can harm impressionable young minds and it should be addressed.
- D. Celebrity influence can negatively affect young people by promoting unrealistic beauty standards and lifestyles, leading to low self-esteem and the glamorization of harmful behaviors.

Question 36 [695337]: The word unattainable in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. avoidable
- B. achievable
- C. impossible
- D. unrealistic

Question 37 [695338]: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. The influence of celebrities on young people is entirely positive.
- B. Celebrities only promote harmful behaviors and have no positive impact.
- C. The impact of celebrities on youth can be both beneficial and harmful.
- D. All young people blindly follow celebrity lifestyles without question.

Question 38 [695339]: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined part in paragraph 4?

- A. Young people need to enhance their critical thinking abilities and recognize that celebrity lifestyles are usually fabricated and always depict actual reality.
- B. It is vital for youth to improve their reasoning skills and understand that the lives of celebrities are often underestimated and not a true reflection of everyday life.
- C. Young individuals should focus on building their critical thinking skills and understand that celebrity lifestyles are portrayed in a way that reflects real-life experiences.

D. It is important for young people to cultivate critical thinking skills and understand that celebrity lifestyles are planned and carefully designed, rather than reflective of actual reality.

Question 39 [695340]: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Celebrities have a responsibility to shape the values and decisions of young people positively.
- B. Young people understand the realities behind celebrity lifestyles but often choose to imitate them.
- C. A balanced view of celebrity influence can enable young people to make reasoned life choices.
- D. Many young people believe that celebrity lifestyles are realistic and attainable for everyone.

Question 40 [695341]: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Celebrities can inspire young people, but their influence also creates unrealistic expectations, making critical thinking essential for informed choices.
- B. Young people are influenced by social media and often admire celebrities without questioning their lifestyles or values critically.
- C. The influence of celebrities is primarily negative, promoting unattainable beauty standards that lead to low self-esteem among youth.
- D. Many celebrities advocate for important social issues, but their lifestyles can still mislead young people about what is realistic.

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