

**Exercise 1: Vocabulary Matching** Match the words (1-8) with their definitions (A-H).

Word	Definition	
1. <b>Biodiversity</b>	A. A place where wild animals are kept for study or protection.	
2. <b>Captivity</b>	B. A small, young tree.	
3. <b>Sapling</b>	C. The variety of plant and animal life in a particular habitat.	
4. <b>Induction</b>	D. To move about freely or aimlessly.	
5. <b>Reserve</b>	E. The state of being kept in a confined space (like a cage).	
6. <b>Roam</b>	F. A person who lives in a city.	
7. <b>City dweller</b>	G. An introduction or training for a new job or task.	
8. <b>Grounded</b>	H. Feeling mentally and emotionally stable and calm.	

**Exercise 2: Grammar - Conditionals for Decision Making**

Complete the sentences using the **First Conditional** (\$If \$ + Present Simple, \$will \$ + verb) to practice the "Volunteering" task.

1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (choose) the mountain reserve, I \_\_\_\_\_ (hike) every day.
2. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (not protect) the woodland, the birds \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) their homes.
3. What \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) if the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (get) dangerous during the storm?
4. If Student A \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) about food, the manager \_\_\_\_\_ (explain) the meal plan.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) more connected to nature if you \_\_\_\_\_ (spend) two weeks at the coast.

**Exercise 3: Useful Phrases for Picture Comparison**

Choose the correct word to complete the "Compare and Contrast" phrases.

1. (**While / Despite**) Picture A shows elephants in a zoo, Picture B shows a girl with a pet rabbit.
2. In the first photo, the animals are far away. (**However / Moreover**), in the second photo, the girl is very close to the animal.
3. (**Both / Neither**) pictures show a relationship between humans and animals.
4. (**In contrast to / Similar to**) the elephants, the rabbit seems to be a domestic animal.
5. The elephants are in captivity, (**whereas / because**) the rabbit is a pet.