UNIT 6. PRESERVING OUR HERITAGE – global 11

Exercise 1. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. Besides the _____ value of geology, Phong Nha Ke Bang is also favoured with the mysterious and majestic landscapes by nature. **(history)**
2. Two 10th grade students suggested forming _____ societies or local groups who have akeen interest in their history and heritage. **(history)**
3. Management and _____ in Hoi An are further strengthened through master planning and action plans. **(preserve)**
4. In 1805, King Gia Long requested the building of a new, smaller citadel called Ha Noi Citadel with a new _____ style. **(architecture)**
5. Trang An is a _____ landscape complex that includes limestone mountains, caves, rivers, and rice paddies. **(scenery)**
6. The Complex of Hue Monuments is a _____ of many royal monuments from the Nguyen Dynasty. **(combine)**
7. As for me, the Citadel of the Ho Dynasty is one of the most _____ destinations in Viet Nam because of its value. **(attract)**

Exercise 2. Rewrite the sentences without changing the meaning of the given ones using <u>To-infinitives</u>

1. John was the last person that got the news.

➔ John was _____

2. He was the best player that got the prize.

➔ He was _____

3. Minh left the show very early. He was the first person who did so.

➔ Minh _____.

4. We went to Hoi An last month. We wanted to visit the ancient buildings there.

➔ We _____.

5. Anna joined the school trip. She was the last person who did so.

➔ Anna _____.

6. My parents went to Ha Long Bay. They wanted to take a three-day cruise there.

➔ My parents _____.

Exercise *3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

Question 1. Cultural _____ may include temples, pagodas and monuments.

A. instrument B. landscape C. values D. heritage

Question 2. All buildings in Trang An are kept in their _____ state, which helps scientists learn about lifestyles from the 15th to the 19th century.

A. original B. floating C. cultural D. historical

Question 3. The authority plans to _____ the old monuments which were damaged by the storm.

A. preserve B. restore C. build D. paint

Question 4. We should increase _____ to preserve some kind of traditional music because there are very few musicians left.

A. success B. awareness C. enthusiasm D. efforts

Question 5. The best way to preserve cultural heritage is to raise people's _____ of its importance.

A. awareness B. attention C. behaviour D. attitude

Question 6. Traditional arts are not _____, which is not interesting for young people.

A. outdated B. exciting C. fashionable D. creative

Question 7. Learning about cultural heritage at school helps students understand its _____.

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A. lesson B. value C. effect D. consequence

Question 8. Promoting cultural heritage on _____ spreads information to more people quickly.

A. radio B. songs C. newspapers D. social media

Question 9. We may let people know about our culture; we should introduce cultural heritage to foreign _____ through tourism activities.

A. visitors B. experts C. students D. volunteers

Question 10. Creating _____ topics or challenges on social media is a good way to get people's attention to our culture.

A. growing B. increasing C. trending D. raising

Question 11. Henry VIII of England was the only king _____ six times.

A. to marry B. married C. was married D. marrying

Question 12. I think China will be the next country _____ the Olympic Games.

A. who host B. hosting C. to host D. hosted

Question 13. _____ for energy, fossil fuels release carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.

A. Burning B. To burn C. Having burnt D. Burnt

Question 14. At 24, William Pitt was the youngest person _____ Prime Minister.

A. becoming B. to become C. became D. was become

Question 15. They saved money _____ a new car for their family.

A. bought B. to buying C. buying D. to buy

Question 16. The capital city of Ecuador was the first city in the world _____ a World Heritage Site by UNESCO.

A. to declare B. declared C. declaring D. to be declared

Question 17. I practice playing the guitar every day _____ a skilled musician.

A. to become B. became C. becoming D. having become

Question 18. Trang An Scenic Landscape Complex is the 8th World Heritage in Viet Nam _____ by UNESCO.

A. to be recognised B. to recognise C. recognising D. recognised

Question 19. ____S____ broadens the mind and enriches life experiences.

A. Having travelled B. Travelled C. Traveling D. To travelling

Question 20. The most challenging thing about learning a new language is _____ vocabulary.

A. to memorize B. memorizing C. memorized D. having memorized

UNIT 7. EDUCATION OPTIONS FOR SCHOOL - LEAVERS

Exercise 1. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. She explored various career _____ before deciding to become a nurse. **(option)**
2. Taking a foreign language course is _____ for students in this program. **(option)**
3. She has a master's degree in _____ and works as a teacher. **(educate)**
4. Reading books is an _____ hobby that can improve your vocabulary and knowledge. **(educate)**
5. He has an impressive _____ record and won many awards. **(academy)**
6. She performed _____ well and graduated with honors. **(academy)**
7. He learned a new _____ for painting landscapes. **(technical)**

LIVEWORKSHEETS

8. She encountered some _____ difficulties and errors while working on the project. **(technique)**
9. She lacks the _____ and requirements for the position. **(qualify)**
10. He celebrated his _____ and received his diploma. **(graduate)**

Exercise 2. Combine the sentences, using perfect gerunds. <u>Having + VpII</u>

1. After I watched the documentary about wildlife, I made a donation to an environmental society.
➔ Having _____.
2. After I ate my evening meal, I decided to go for a walk.
➔ Having_____.
3. Because I had spent the entire day cleaning up my room, I needed to take a shower and have a rest.
➔ Having _____.
4.Because the farmers had been told about the dangers of chemical fertilisers, they turned to biofertilisers.
➔ Having _____.
5. After I finished all my homework, I watched my favourite film on TV.
➔ Having _____.
6. Tonya had dumped a lot of rubbish on the beach. She was strongly criticised for that.
➔ Tonya was strongly criticised for_____.
7. He said that he would take responsibility for the project. But then he denied that.
➔ He denied_____.
8. He didn't keep his promise. He apologised for that.
➔ He apologised for_____.
9. I have advised you on how to cut down your energy use. I remember that.
➔ I remember _____.
10. Some scientists have not reported the effects of climate change. They were accused of that.
➔ Some scientists were accused of_____.

Exercise *3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

Question 1: After graduation, many ____ are confused about whether to pursue higher education or find a job.
A. school-leavers **B.** doctorates **C.** mechanics **D.** representatives

Question 2: If you want to work as a _____, you should consider enrolling in a vocational school.
A. institution **B.** mechanic **C.** brochure **D.** satisfaction

Question 3: He managed to _____ his parents that taking a gap year would help him gain maturity.
A. manage **B.** convince **C.** apply **D.** succeed

Question 4: During an apprenticeship, students can _____ while they are learning a trade.
A. earn a salary **B.** follow the dream **C.** give opinion **D.** earn high grades

Question 5: University students often find it hard to _____ if they don't have support from parents.
A. related to **B.** grow business **C.** focus on **D.** cover living costs

Question 6: A _____ can provide school-leavers with valuable advice on which education path to choose.
A. career advisor **B.** education fair **C.** bachelor's degree **D.** research skill

Question 7: Before applying, you should read the university's _____ to learn about their courses.
A. brochure **B.** wage **C.** graduation **D.** representative

Question 8: Entering the _____ can be challenging for those without any job-specific skills.
A. sixth-form college **B.** job market **C.** academic education **D.** graduation

Question 9: Vocational schools focus on providing students with _____.
A. academic study **B.** hands-on experience **C.** formal education **D.** doctorate degree

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Question 10: Students who _____ are likely to find better job opportunities in the future.
A. earn high grades **B.** take a year off **C.** give opinion **D.** manage
Question 11: _____ all the available brochures, he felt more confident about his choice.
A. Having read **B.** Read **C.** Having been read **D.** Being read
Question 12: The student denied _____ the important career orientation session.
A. to miss **B.** having missed **C.** miss **D.** having been missed
Question 13: _____ her bachelor's degree, she decided to apply for a master's program.
A. Finish **B.** Having finished **C.** Having been finished **D.** To finish
Question 14: _____ scholarships for higher education made him very proud.
A. Having received **B.** Receive **C.** Having been received **D.** To be received
Question 15: She regretted _____ more attention to her career advisor's suggestions.
A. not having paid **B.** not to pay **C.** having not paid **D.** not being paid
Question 16: _____ about the high tuition fees, they opted for a vocational school instead.
A. To worry **B.** Worry **C.** Having worried **D.** Having been worried
Question 17: He was very happy about _____ into his dream university.
A. to accept **B.** having accepted **C.** having been accepted **D.** being accept
Question 18: _____ the university entrance exam, Lan spent the whole summer traveling.
A. Having been passed **B.** Pass **C.** To pass **D.** Having passed
Question 19: The teacher mentioned _____ several institutions before deciding where to work.
A. having visited **B.** to visit **C.** visit **D.** having been visited
Question 20: _____ various education options, they finally made an informed decision.
A. To explore **B.** Explore **C.** Having explored **D.** Having been explored

UNIT 8: BECOMING INDEPENDENT

Exercise 1. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. Becoming _____ is important for teenagers because that is helpful for them in the future. **(depend)**
2. Before we make a _____ we must think carefully. **(decide)**
3. Students' _____ makes them study hard. **(motivate)**
4. You can boost your _____ by setting realistic goals and achieving them, as well as by learning from your mistakes and failures. **(confident)**
5. _____ is the opposite of independence. It means not taking responsibility for your actions and consequences. **(responsible)**
6. A _____ is a choice that you make after considering different options and outcomes. **(decide)**
7. Something is _____ if it is within your control and ability to handle. **(manage)**
8. A _____ is the answer or the result of solving a problem. **(solve)**
9. Not many people have the _____ to deal with difficult situations. **(confident)**
10. His _____ causes a lot of trouble and financial damages to the company. **(responsible)**

Exercise 2. Rewrite the sentences, using Cleft sentences

1. Many teenagers spend a lot of time thinking and talking about being in a relationship.
➔It _____
2. Welsh boys gave hand-carved wooden spoons to girls as a symbol of their love.

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➔It _____

3. Renewable energy provides a better environment for all of us.

➔It_____

4. The firefighter saved many lives from the fire yesterday.

➔ It_____

Exercise 3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. Independent learners become _____ adults who have faith in their abilities to succeed, achieve and overcome challenges.
   A. confident B. over-confident C. confidential D. reluctant
2. Parents and teachers play a _____ role in helping children become independent.
   A. final B. quick C. deciding D. decisive
3. When independence becomes your _____, it leads to the 4C's: confidence, competence, creativity, and character.
   A. priority B. variety C. importance D. action
4. I was _____ to recognize that I could work more effectively with my time log.
   A. willing B. fond C. determined D. amazed
5. Do you think it's true that teenage girls are less _____ than their male peers?
   A. self-motivated B. self-aware C. self- confident D. self-appointed
6. The staff members are hard-working and highly _____.
   A. motivated B. reasonable C. worthy D. normal
7. How can he fit everything into his busy _____?
   A. curiosity B. schedule C. attention D. freedom
8. Try to _____ of your time well.
   A. move forward B. make sure C. get round D. make use
9. I'm not trying to _____ the habit of always having biscuits with my coffee.
   A. get around B. make use C. get into D. carry out
10. After work, she _____ with a cup of coffee and the newspaper.
    A. relied B. identified C. solved D. relaxed
11. Their relationship was _____ mutual respect.
    A. get into B. move forward C. based on D. carry out
12. The doctor says she's making a good recovery, and she should be _____ and about in a few days' time.
    A. on B. out C. with D. up
13. Do you think I'll be able to achieve my goal _____ losing five kilos before the summer?
    A. on B. of C. with D. for
14. There's no point in trying to stop her- it'll only make her more _____.
    A. self-motivated B. comfortable C. dependent D. determined
15. Parents want to raise their child to be independent, and to help him make his own _____.
    A. techniques B. information C. managements D. decisions
16. _____ me how to play the drum.
    A. It was my uncle who taught B. My uncle who taught
    C. It was my uncle taught D. It is my uncle teaching
17. _____ I bought the golden fish.
    A. It was from this shop that B. It was from this shop where
    C. It was this shop which D. It was this shop that
18. It was Tom _____ to help us.
    A. comes B. that comes C. to come D. who came
19. _____ my parents gave me the fish tank.
    A. It was on my birthday when B. It was my birthday on that
    C. It was my birthday that D. It was on my birthday that
20. _____ a lot of flowers on her birthday.
    A. It was Mary who was given B. Mary that was given
    C. It was Mary whom was given D. It was Mary was given

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UNIT 9. SOCIAL ISSUES

Exercise 1. Complete the sentences with the words given.

campaign	*body shaming*	*awareness*	*social issue*	*poverty*
bullying	*cyberbullying*	*alcohol*	*peer pressure*	*violence*

1. The closure of the factory brought _____ to the town.

2. Children of different ages see _____ or teasing differently.

3. There are many risks attached to social media sites, and _____ is one of the largest risks.

4. Youth in the behavioural risk group were more likely to report negative _____ than were youth in the optimal group.

5. This is the latest act of terrorism in a long-standing and bloody _____ of violence.

6. Ageing is simultaneously an academic problem, a pressing _____ and an urgent personal concern.

7. _____ is criticizing yourself or others because of some aspect of physical appearance.

8. The programme makers reject the notion that seeing _____ on television has a harmful effect on children.

9. He is under doctor's orders to cut down on fatty food and to drink no _____ for at least six months.

10. The campaign has certainly succeeded in raising public _____ of the issue.

Exercise 2. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. _____ we got lost driving into the city, we were late for the meeting.
A. Since B. Because of C. However D. For

2. He promised to be on time; _____, he arrived late to the meeting.
A. although B. however C. besides D. because

3. John's favourite show was on. He reach to turned on the TV _____ he could watch it.
A. because of B. therefore C. so that D. for

4. She bought the book _____ she had heard it was good.
A. due to B. because C. because of D. so

5. The weather was hot and sunny. _____, we decided to go to the beach.
A. However B. Moreover C. Since D. Therefore

6. _____ the post office was closed, I couldn't mail my package.
A. Therefore B. Because of C. However D. Since

7. _____ I was dead tired, I walked all the way home.
A. Despite B. Although C. In spite of D. Because

8. Some English words have the same pronunciation _____ they are spelled differently, for example, *dear* and *deer*.
A. unless B. even though C. since D. only if

9. The team worked tirelessly day and night. _____, they completed the project ahead of schedule.
A. However B. By contrast C. As a result D. In addition

10. _____ excellent art museums, Moscow has a world-famous ballet company.
A. Because of B. In spite of C. Moreover D. In addition to

Exercise 3. Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.

1.Public _____ of the problem will make politicians take it seriously. **(aware)**

2.His research in the field of disease _____ produced unexpected results. **(prevent)**

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3. Mobile phones are not _____ in the examination room. **(permit)**

4. Fog and ice are making the roads very _____. **(danger)**

5. His aggressive attitude makes me less _____ to his plight. **(sympathy)**

6. The illustration shows examples of _____ dress in the late 1840s. **(fashion)**

7. _____ activists are hosting a talk on the consequences of offshore oil development. **(environment)**

8. These children have grown up to be useful and productive members of _____. **(social)**

9. The _____ for a new high-speed railway met with strong opposition. **(propose)**

10. She suffered from severe _____ after losing her job. **(depressed)**

Exercise 4. Combine each pair of sentences, using the linking word given in brackets.

41. I went to bed. I was very tired. (because)

→ _____.

42. Many people avoid using a microwave oven for fear of its rays. It has been shown to be safe. (although)

→ _____.

43. Because of his age, Mr. Jones was not hired. He had the necessary qualifications. (even though)

→ _____.

44. It is warm and sunny today. We go to the park. (because)

→ _____.

45. Nick seems to be a trustworthy person. I don't ask him for any advice before making important decisions. (however)

→ _____.

UNIT 10. THE ECOSYSTEM

Exercise 1. Complete the sentences with the words given.

ecosystem	*species*	*organisms*	*climate change*	*non-living*
conservation	*tropical forest*	*mammals*	*flora and fauna*	*biodiversity*

1. It is important to encourage environmental _____ and awareness.

2. The motivation for the control policy is to reduce the negative impacts of _____.

3. Plants obviously do not have minds; nor _____ do things like tables and rocks.

4. Humans, dogs, elephants, and dolphins are all _____, but birds, fish, and crocodiles are not.

5. Pollution can have disastrous effects on the delicately balanced _____.

6. Many plant and animal _____ are found only in the rainforests.

7. Tourism is damaging the _____ of the island.

8. The country can undertake conservation measures to build up or maintain its _____.

9. There are many examples of resource decline and low production, particularly in the humid _____.

10. All living _____ have to adapt to changes in environmental conditions.

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Exercise 2. Complete the sentences with the words given.

wildlife	*national park*	*mangroves*	*waterway*	*scenery*
biodiversity	*wetlands*	*conservation*	*habitat*	*floating water season*

1. With so many areas of woodland being cut down, a lot of wildlife is losing its natural _____.

2. _____ is a plan for avoiding the unnecessary use of natural materials such as wood, water, or fuel.

3. The _____ are home to a large variety of wildlife.

4. The _____ also brings fish and shrimp to this land.

5. Many habitats such as _____ and wetlands are disappearing fast.

6. The use of pesticides is killing off birds, fish and _____.

7. _____ transport plays a key role in the Mekong River Delta.

8. They stopped at the top of the hill to admire the _____.

9. In the past, several natural streams and rivers flowed from west to east; now, these streams and rivers have been replaced by a system of canals flowing through the _____.

10. Scientists and local authorities have campaigned to preserve _____ values of Tram Chim National Park.

Exercise 3. Match 1-10 with a-j to make compound nouns.

1. solar	_____	**A.** species
2. GM (genetically modified)	_____	**B.** rain
3. carbon	_____	**C.** effect
4. global	_____	**D.** layer
5. endangered	_____	**E.** disposal
6. greenhouse	_____	**F.** emissions
7. acid	_____	**G.** forest
8. waste	_____	**H.** foods
9. ozone	_____	**I.** power
10. rain	_____	**J.** warming

Exercise 4. Complete the sentences with compound nouns from Exercise 3.

1. Many forests have been damaged by _____.

2. The _____is causing the earth's atmosphere to heat up.

3. _____will cause the icebergs to melt.

4. The Amazon _____is in the Amazon Basin of South America.

5. The _____helps to protect the earth from harmful radiation from the sun.

6. Coal-burning power stations are a source of _____.

7. Some _____can only be seen in zoos.

8. _____is a renewable source of energy.

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Exercise 5. **Complete the following sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets.**

1. It was once described as the most _____ reef in the West Indies. **(amaze)**
2. Between 2009 and 2018, it was declared endangered because of pollution and the _____ of its ecosystems. **(destroy)**
3. Healthy ecosystems are essential for human health and _____ because they provide us with many things such as food, energy, clean water and air. **(survive)**
4. U Minh Thuong is considered one of the most important sites for the ecosystem _____ in the Mekong River Delta. **(conserve)**
5. Ecosystem restoration can help end _____ fight climate change and prevent loss of flora and fauna on every continent and in every ocean. **(poor)**
6. Some largest wildlife _____ in Congo occupy more than one-third of the north-east forest of the country. **(reserve)**
7. We should find ways to use this abundant _____ resource effectively and economically. **(nature)**
8. We need to limit the consumption of fossil fuels because the _____ of the materials will lead to damaging effects on the environment. **(use)**
9. Effective environmental _____ requires a reduction in fuel consumption. **(protect)**
10. Rising sea level is not one nation's problem but it creates a _____ impact. Every country in the world will be affected. **(globe)**

PRACTICE TEST

DẠNG 1. ĐIỀN VÀO QUẢNG CÁO/ THÔNG BÁO

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

✈□ JOURNEY TO A HERITAGE SITE ✈□

"Why do people love visiting heritage places? Is it because they are really (16) _____ or because they help us understand history better?" These are questions many travellers ask themselves before a (17) _____ to a heritage site. Visiting ancient monuments allows people to see how life was lived in the past. Many heritage sites are carefully (18) _____ to protect them for future generations. When you arrive, you may choose (19) _____ a guided tour to learn more about the culture and traditions. If you are interested (20) _____ history and architecture, these places are perfect for you. They also encourage visitors (21) _____ respect and protect cultural heritage.

Question 16:	A. interest	B. interesting	C. interested	D. interestingly
Question 17:	A. travel long	B. long traveled	C. long journey	D. journey long
Question 18:	A. preserve	B. preserving	C. preserved	D. preservation
Question 19:	A. take	B. to take	C. taking	D. took
Question 20:	A. at	B. for	C. in	D. on
Question 21:	A. to	B. for	C. of	D. with

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HOI AN ANCIENT TOWN

One remarkable Vietnamese heritage is the ancient town of Hoi An, (22) _____ in Quang Nam Province. Hoi An stands as a living testament to the region's rich cultural history and (23) _____ marvels. This UNESCO World Heritage site exhibits a harmonious fusion of indigenous, Chinese, Japanese, and European influences, reflecting its vibrant trading past. The town's well-preserved streets, (24) _____ with colorful buildings, traditional wooden houses, and iconic Japanese-covered bridges, offer a glimpse into the thriving trading port (25) _____ once attracted merchants from across the globe. Hoi An's enduring charm lies not only in its physical beauty but also in its bustling markets, traditional craft workshops, and diverse culinary delights, making it an enchanting destination that encapsulates the cultural essence of Vietnam.

(Adapted from The Forbes)

Question 22. A. locating	B. located	C. locate	D. to locate
Question 23. A. architectural	B. architecture	C. architect	D. architecting
Question 24. A. equipped	B. dealt	C. adorned	D. come
Question 25. A. where	B. which	C. who	D. when

WELCOME TO YOUR NEW CITY!

(21) _____ to a new city can be both exciting and overwhelming. Whether you're here for work, study, or a fresh start, our guide will help you settle in quickly and enjoy everything the city has to offer.

First, check out the public transport system. Unlike **(22)** _____ cities you've lived in; this one has a highly efficient network that connects all major areas. If you're unsure about routes, you can **(23)** _____ the official app for schedules and maps.

For work and leisure, this city is home to many opportunities in technology, education, and healthcare**.** It's a hub for **(24)** _____ and growth!

(25) _____ struggling to find parking, consider biking or using ride-share services—eco-friendlier and more stress-free!

Also, there are many exciting events happening year-round, from music festivals to art exhibitions.

Finally, don't forget to visit our iconic landmarks, including the new building that opened downtown—a true architectural masterpiece.

Question 21:	**A**. Moved	**B**. Moving	**C**. Move	**D**. Having moved
Question 22:	**A**. another	**B**. other	**C**. the other	**D**. others
Question 23:	**A**. take up	**B**. give up	**C**. look up	**D**. set up
Question 24:	**A**. difficulty	**B**. innovation	**C**. preservation	**D**. tourism
Question 25:	**A**. On account of	**B**. In view of	**C**. Irrespective of	**D**. Instead of

Teenagers should (1) _____ to become independent as it is a crucial part of their personal growth and development. Independence equips teenagers (2) _____ valuable life skills and prepares them for the challenges and responsibilities of adulthood. By becoming independent, teenagers learn to make their own decisions, take responsibility for their actions, and develop a sense of self-reliance. It allows them to explore their interests, pursue their goals, and shape their own identity. Independence also fosters resilience, problem-solving abilities, and critical thinking skills, (3) _____ are essential for navigating the complexities of life. (4) _____ becoming independent empowers teenagers to have a greater sense of agency, autonomy, and control over their own lives, enabling them to (5) _____ fulfilling and meaningful lives.

1.	A. strive	B. pay	C. have	D. get
2.	A. for	B. by	C. about	D. with
3.	A. where	B. which	C. who	D. when
4.	A. However	B. Therefore	C. Moreover	D. Otherwise

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5. A. get B. turn C. lead D. head

Overpopulation refers to a situation (1) _____ the number of people in a particular area exceeds the available resources and infrastructure to support them adequately. It is a (2) _____ issue that can have significant social, economic, and environmental consequences. Overpopulated areas often face challenges (3) _____ strained healthcare systems, inadequate housing, increased competition for resources, and environmental degradation. These issues can lead to poverty, unemployment, overcrowding, and a decline in (4) _____ of life. Addressing overpopulation requires a comprehensive approach that includes family planning, sustainable development, and (5) _____ distribution of resources to ensure a balanced and sustainable future for all.

(*Adapted from The English Patient*)

1.	A. where	B. which	C. who	D. when
2.	A. in-house	B. local	C. global	D. regional
3.	A. for example	B. such as	C. consisting	D. comprising
4.	A. standard	B. cost	C. quantity	D. quality
5.	A. equality	B. equitably	C. equitable	D. equity

DẠNG 2. SẮP XẾP (HỘI THOẠI/THƯ/ĐOẠN VĂN)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 1.

a. Customer: Could I get a matcha latte with salted cream on top, please?
b. Customer: It's June, so I'm definitely treating myself to a cold one.
c. Barista: No problem! Do you want it iced or hot?

A. c – b – a B. a – c – b C. a – b –c D. b – c – a

Question 2.

a. Mia: Hey, have you started revising for the graduation exam yet?
b. Sam: That'd be awesome. We could quiz each other and sort out the tricky topics.
c. Mia: Perfect! Let's meet at my place on Saturday and power through those practice tests.
d. Sam: Yeah, I've been hitting the books hard, especially for math. It's tougher than I thought!
e. Mia: Tell me about it! I'm freaking out over chemistry. Want to study together this weekend?

A. a – d – e – b – c B. a – d – c – b – e C. e– d – a – b – c D. e – b – a – d – c

Question 3.

Dear Dr. Holmes, Principal of ABC Highschool
a. We believe this event will foster community spirit and allow students to contribute meaningfully to Heart of Gold, helping many disadvantaged children get better access to healthcare.
b. On behalf of the Music Club, I am writing to respectfully request your permission to organize a musical event on school premises to raise funds for Heart of Gold.
c. We commit to handling all logistics, including supervision and financial reporting, responsibly.
d. We propose holding this event on 15th December in the school's auditorium, aiming to showcase our students' musical talent for a worthy cause.
e. For further information, I am available to meet at your convenience to discuss this further.
Thank you for considering our request.
Sincerely,

A. b – d – a – e – c B. b – d – a – c – e C. b – a – c – d – e D. b – e – a – d –c

Question 4:

a. Mike: Yeah, I think it's time for me to become more independent. I just got a full-time job, and I feel ready to take this step.

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b. Sarah: Hey Mike, I heard you're planning to move out of your parents' house?

c. Sarah: That's exciting! But aren't you nervous about managing everything on your own?

A. a-b-c **B**. b-a-c **C.** c-a-b **D.** c-b-a

Question 5:

a. Alex: That's amazing! But how do you handle the uncertainty? I mean, stable jobs feel safer.

b. Jordan: True, but I've built an online presence and have some regular clients already. Plus, I've created multiple income streams through my digital content and online courses.

c. Alex: Hey Jordan! I saw your Instagram post about starting your freelance business. That's a bold move!

d. Alex: Wait, you're doing courses too? You're really embracing the digital entrepreneur life!

e. Jordan: Yeah! I finally decided to take control of my career path. Working remotely gives me so much more independence.

A. d-c-a-e-b **B.** a-b-e-c-d **C.** c-d-b-e-a **D**. c-e-a-b-d

Question 6:

a. To become more independent, students can take several steps.

b. Finally, seeking help when needed but also trying to solve problems on their own can help students develop greater independence.

c. Firstly, they can learn to manage their time effectively by setting specific times for studying, completing assignments, and participating in extracurricular activities.

d. By taking these steps, students can become more self-reliant and confident in managing their academic and personal lives.

e. Secondly, they can practice making decisions on their own, such as choosing their courses or planning their schedules.

A. a-b-e-d-c B. b-d-e-c-a C. a- c- e-b-d C. d-c-e-b-a

Question 7:

a. Crime rate is often higher, so people don't feel safe.

b. There are usually more and better schools and hospitals in the city than in the country.

c. Living in the city has many benefits such as better education and health care.

d. However, living in the city has its problems, too.

A. c-b-d-a **B.** c-a-b-d **C.** a-b-c-d **D.** b-a-c-d

Question 8:

a. In addition, we can also plant trees and flowers in our neighborhoods to give animals places to live and food to eat.

b. Last but not least, we can learn about the animals and plants that live around us and how to take care of them.

c. To protect local biodiversity, we can do many things.

d. One important way is to keep our environment clean by not throwing trash on the ground.

e. By doing these things, we can keep our local plants and animals safe and healthy for everyone to enjoy.

A. c-d-a-e-b ` B. d-a-b-e-c C. a-d-b-c-e D. c-d-a-b-e

Question 9:

Dear Sir,

a. Unfortunately, due to unforeseen challenges, I was unable to meet the original deadline.

b. I truly appreciate your patience and understanding regarding this matter.

c. I sincerely apologize for not finishing the plan on time as expected.

d. I am currently making the final adjustments and will submit the completed plan by the end of the week.

e. Please let me know if you have any urgent concerns or if there is anything I can do to minimize the inconvenience.

Yours faithfully,

A. a - b - c - d – e **B.** c - a - b - d – e **C.** c - b - a - d – e **D.** a - d - b - e - c

Question 10:

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a. These centers provide structured courses with experienced teachers, interactive activities, and access to diverse learning resources.

b. As a result, students can improve their English skills more effectively compared to self-study.

c. Studying at an English center offers numerous advantages for learners seeking to enhance their language proficiency.

d. Furthermore, English centers create an immersive environment where students can practice speaking and listening in real-life situations.

e. In conclusion, enrolling in an English center is a great way to develop language skills in a systematic and engaging manner.

A. c - a - d - b – e **B.** a - d - b - c – e **C.** c - d - a - b – e **D.** d - c - a - b – e

DẠNG 3. ĐIỀN KHUYẾT THÔNG TIN

1. Read the following passage about A Teen's Guide to Independence and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Learning to be independent is a crucial milestone in every teenager's life. Not only does independence foster personal growth, **(31)**_____. While parents need to allow their teenagers space to grow, they should remain supportive guides in this important journey of self-discovery.

One key aspect of independence is financial management. Who learn to budget their money wisely and save for future goals are better prepared for adulthood. Many successful adults attribute their financial stability to habits formed during their teenage years. This early exposure to financial responsibility creates a strong foundation for future success and economic independence.

(32)_____. Taking responsibility and facing consequences helps develop maturity and wisdom. These experiences shape character and build confidence in decision-making abilities throughout life's journey.

In today's digital age, technology offers numerous advantages for learning and growth. However, overreliance on devices can hinder personal development. **(33)**_____.

Learning to express themselves clearly and understanding others' perspectives, **(34)**_____. These skills are essential for both personal and professional success in an increasingly interconnected world.

Independence doesn't mean isolation; rather, it's about finding the right balance between self-reliance and seeking help when needed. Teenagers **(35)**_____. The journey to independence, though challenging, ultimately leads to personal growth and self-discovery in ways that shape their entire future.

Question 31:

A. but it also builds character and resilience which serving you well throughout your life

B. but it also builds character and resilience that will serve you well throughout your life

C. but it also builds character and resilience whom will serve you well throughout your life

D. but it also having built character and resilience that will serve you well throughout your life

Question 32:

A. Young people who embrace challenges and learn from their failures, they often become more resilient and adaptable individuals

B. Young people who embrace challenges and learn from their failures therefore often become more resilient and adaptable individuals

C. Young people who embrace challenges and learn from their failures, often becoming more resilient and adaptable individuals

D. Young people who embrace challenges and learn from their failures often become more resilient and adaptable individuals

Question 33:

A. A healthy balance between technology use and real-world interactions maintain vital role independence

B. A healthy balance between technology use and real-world interactions playing vital role maintaining independence

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C. A healthy balance between technology use and real-world interactions plays a vital role in maintaining independence

D. A healthy balance between technology use and real-world interactions vital role plays in maintain independence

Question 34:

A. teenagers building meaningful connections and handling conflicts effectively

B. teenagers, who building meaningful connections and handling conflicts effectively

C. teenagers having built meaningful connections and handled conflicts effectively

D. teenagers can build meaningful connections and handle conflicts effectively

Question 35:

A. who understand this concept can develop confidence while maintaining healthy relationships with family and friends

B. who understood this concept will developing confidence while maintaining healthy relationships with family and friends

C. who understands this concept have developed confidence while maintaining healthy relationships with family and friends

D. whom understand this concept can develop confidence while maintaining healthy relationships with family and friends

2. Read the following passage about New-Age Education Paths for the Generation Z Graduate and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 35.

In recent years, Generation Z graduates have been redefining traditional career paths while embracing the digital nomad lifestyle, **(31)**_____. Having recognized the potential of online learning platforms, **(32)**_____. These digital natives, who grew up with technology, are increasingly choosing specialized online courses and micro-credentials over conventional degrees. While some traditionalists question this approach, **(33)**_____. The rise of remote work opportunities, combined with the accessibility of digital learning resources, **(34)**_____. Generation Z graduates, seeking both professional growth and personal freedom, are pioneering a new educational paradigm that emphasizes continuous learning and real-world experience. Moreover, **(35)**_____, transforming how companies approach talent acquisition and retention. By leveraging cutting-edge technologies and embracing virtual collaboration tools, these young professionals are demonstrating that success is no longer bound by geographical constraints or traditional educational pathways.

Question 31:

A. which allows them to work remotely from anywhere in the world

B. which allowed them to work remotely from anywhere in the world

C. which will allow them to work remotely from anywhere in the world

D. what allows them to work remotely from anywhere in the world

Question 32:

A. many young professionals are now pursuing alternative education routes offering flexibility and practical skills

B. many young professionals are now pursuing alternative education routes that offer flexibility and practical skills

C. many young professionals are now pursuing alternative education routes offered flexibility and practical skills

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D. many young professionals are now pursuing alternative education routes, which offering flexibility and practical skills

Question 33:

A. employers accepting more non-traditional qualifications nowadays according to research

B. research shows employers becoming more acceptance of non-traditional qualifications

C. studies shown employers are more accepting to non-traditional qualifications

D. studies have shown that employers are becoming more accepting of non-traditional qualifications

Question 34:

A. which has created a perfect environment for aspiring digital nomads to thrive

B. has created a perfect environment that aspiring digital nomads thriving

C. has created a perfect environment for aspiring digital nomads to thrive

D. having created a perfect environment for aspiring digital nomads to thrive

Question 35:

A. this shift towards digital nomadism sparks a revolution in workplace culture

B. this shift towards digital nomadism has sparked a revolution in workplace culture

C. these shift towards digital nomadism has sparked a revolution in workplace culture

D. this shift towards digital nomadism have sparked a revolution in workplace culture

3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

The Amazon Rainforest is the largest rainforest in the world. It is located in South America and (31) _____. The rainforest is home to a wide variety of plant and animal species, many of which are not found anywhere else on Earth. The Great Barrier Reef is the largest coral reef system in the world. It is located off the coast of Australia and stretches for over 2,300 kilometres. The reef is made up of thousands of individual reefs, and (32) _____ , including over 1,500 species of fish and over 400 types of coral. The Grand Canyon is a massive gorge located in the state of Arizona in the United States. (33) _____. The canyon is about 446 kilometres long and up to 29 kilometres wide. It is known for its colourful landscape and stunning rock formations. Mount Everest is the highest mountain in the world, with (34) _____ 8,848 meters above sea level. It is located in the Himalayas and straddles the border between Nepal and China. Climbing Mount Everest is a dangerous and challenging feat, (35) _____.

Question 31:

A. covers an area of about 7 million square kilometres

B. covering an area of about 7 million square kilometres

C. which covers an area of about 7 million square kilometres

D. because it covers an area of about 7 million square kilometres

Question 32:

A. it is home to only a few marine life

B. it is home to a diverse range of marine life

C. it is home to a limited amount of marine life

D. it is home to marine life diversity only

Question 33:

A. The Colorado River over millions of years

B. Formed by the Colorado River over millions of years

C. It was formed by the Colorado River over millions of years

D. When it was formed by the Colorado River over millions of years

LIVEWORKSHEETS