

## Unit 1 The Power of Songs

### Vocabulary: Find the meaning

#### Exercise 1

A) Listen to the song carefully. Then complete the missing words.

Song: Stuck with U

Artist: Ariana Grande, Justin Bieber

I'm not one to \_\_\_\_\_ around

One \_\_\_\_\_ and you're out, baby

Don't care if I sound crazy

But you never \_\_\_\_\_, no, no

That's why when the sun's up, I'm stayin'

Still layin' in your bed, singin'

\* Got all this \_\_\_\_\_

Might as well \_\_\_\_\_ our plans, yeah

I could stay here for a lifetime

\*\* So, lock the door and \_\_\_\_\_ the key

Can't fight this no more, it's just you and me

And there's nothin' I, nothin' I, I can do

I'm stuck with you, stuck with you, stuck with you

So, go ahead and drive me \_\_\_\_\_

Baby, \_\_\_\_\_, I still wouldn't change

Being stuck with you, stuck with you, stuck with you

I'm stuck with you, stuck with you, stuck with you, baby

There's nowhere we need to be, no, no, no

I'ma get to know you better

Kinda hope we're here forever

There's \_\_\_\_\_ on these streets

If you told me that the world's endin'

Ain't no other way that I can spend it

(\* / \*\*)

Baby, come take all my time

Go on, make me \_\_\_\_\_

We got all that we need here tonight

I lock the door and throw out the key

Can't fight this no more, it's just you and me

And there's nothin' I, nothin' I'd rather do

I'm \_\_\_\_\_ with you, stuck with you, stuck with you

So, go ahead and drive me insane

Baby, run your mouth, I still wouldn't \_\_\_\_\_

All this lovin' you, hatin' you, wantin' you

I'm stuck with you, stuck with you, stuck with you

B) Find the part of speech and meaning of the vocabulary below.

Vocabulary	Part of speech	Meaning in Thai
1. cancel		
2. insane		
3. let (someone) down		
4. lose (one's) mind		
5. nobody		
6. run (one's) mouth		
7. stick around		
8. strike		
9. throw out		
10. time on (one's) hands		

C) Choose the correct word or phrase from the box to complete each sentence.

cancel	insane	let (someone) down	lose (one's) mind	nobody
run (one's) mouth	stick around	strike	throw out	time on (one's) hands

1. After the meeting ended, many students left, but Tom decided to \_\_\_\_\_ to help the teacher clean the classroom.
2. Because of the workers' \_\_\_\_\_, the factory stopped producing goods for almost a week.
3. Sarah studied very hard because she didn't want to \_\_\_\_\_ her parents \_\_\_\_\_ by failing the exam.
4. During the long school holiday, I had a lot of \_\_\_\_\_, so I started learning how to play the guitar.
5. The school decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the football match because of the heavy rain.
6. My mother told me to \_\_\_\_\_ the old magazines because they were taking up too much space.
7. Climbing a dangerous mountain without any equipment sounds \_\_\_\_\_, because it could be very risky.
8. Ben often \_\_\_\_\_ in class, talking too much and sometimes revealing other people's secrets.
9. When the teacher asked the difficult question, \_\_\_\_\_ in the classroom raised their hand.
10. When the teacher announced another surprise test, some students felt like they would \_\_\_\_\_.

D) Listen to the song carefully. Then complete the missing words.

**Song: The Fate of Ophelia**

**Artist: Taylor Swift**

I heard you calling on the \_\_\_\_\_ (\*)

You wanna see me all alone

As legend has it, you are quite the \_\_\_\_\_ Tis locked inside my memory

You light the match to watch it blow And only you possess the key

No longer drowning and deceived

And if you'd never come for me All because you came for me

I might've drowned in the \_\_\_\_\_ Locked inside my memory

I swore my \_\_\_\_\_ to me, myself, and I And only you possess the key

Right before you lit my sky up No longer drowning and deceived

All because you came for me

\* All that time, I sat alone in my tower

You were just \_\_\_\_\_ your powers (\*)

Now I can see it all

Late one night, you dug me out of my grave and You saved my heart from the fate of Ophelia

Saved my heart from the fate of Ophelia

Keep it one hundred on the land, the sea, the sky

Pledge \_\_\_\_\_ to your hands, your team, your vibes

Don't care where the hell you've been

Cause now, you're mine

It's 'bout to be the \_\_\_\_\_ night you've been

dreaming of the fate of Ophelia

The eldest daughter of a \_\_\_\_\_

Ophelia lived in fantasy

But love was a cold bed full of scorpions

The venom stole her \_\_\_\_\_

And if you'd never come for me

I might've lingered in \_\_\_\_\_

You wrap around me like a chain, a crown, a vine

Pulling me into the fire

E) Find the part of speech and meaning of the vocabulary below.

Vocabulary	Part of speech	Meaning in Thai
1. hone		
2. loyalty		
3. megaphone		
4. melancholy		
5. nobleman		
6. pledge allegiance to		
7. purgatory		
8. pyro		
9. sanity		
10. sleepless		

F) Choose the correct word or phrase from the box to complete each sentence.

hone	loyalty	megaphone	melancholy	nobleman
pledge allegiance to	purgatory	pyro	sanity	sleepless

- In the 18th century, only a wealthy \_\_\_\_\_ was allowed to own such a vast estate and hunt in the King's forest.
- During the month of non-stop exams, listening to music was the only thing that helped me maintain my \_\_\_\_\_.
- The company rewarded Mr. Smith for his 30 years of \_\_\_\_\_, as he had never once considered leaving for a competitor.
- The protest leader grabbed a \_\_\_\_\_ so that her voice could be heard by the thousands of people gathered in the square.
- Waiting for the exam results felt like a mental \_\_\_\_\_—I was stuck in a state of constant anxiety, neither failing nor passing yet.
- The grey clouds and the sound of falling rain filled the empty house with a sense of \_\_\_\_\_.
- After drinking three cups of strong coffee late at night, I spent a \_\_\_\_\_ night tossing and turning in bed.
- To prepare for the upcoming national debate championship, Sarah spent every weekend in the library to \_\_\_\_\_ her public speaking skills.
- Every morning at the assembly, the students stand tall to \_\_\_\_\_ the flag and their nation.
- The investigator suspected a \_\_\_\_\_ was behind the incident after finding traces of gasoline at three different fire sites.

G) Listen to the song carefully. Then complete the missing words.

**Song: Every Summertime**

**Artist: NIKI**

Eighteen, we were \_\_\_\_\_  
Stayed out late, never made it to class, uh  
Outer Richmond in a taxi cab  
You were \_\_\_\_\_ on the way to my Dad's  
And oh, you said, "Baby, think we're movin' too fast!"

And I swear the \_\_\_\_\_ flashed a smile  
And that's when I caught me hopin' you'd  
\_\_\_\_\_

\* Baby, I'd give up anything to travel inside your mind  
Baby, I \_\_\_\_\_ again come every  
summertime  
My daddy taught me to choose 'em wisely but you  
don't have to try  
'Cause, baby, I fall in love every summertime

Twenty-five, man we're missin' church  
Laugh 'bout everyone we're hatin' at work  
Dinner with your sister and the \_\_\_\_\_ kinda  
hurt  
Cry the way home and you're \_\_\_\_\_, oh  
Yeah, you just always know what to say

We're strolling down the \_\_\_\_\_, and  
dancing under \_\_\_\_\_  
Every year we get older and I'm still \_\_\_\_\_

(\*)

Every day is summertime  
Every day is summertime  
Every day is summertime with you  
Every day is summertime  
Every day is summertime  
Every day is summertime with you

H) Find the part of speech and meaning of the vocabulary below.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_

I) Vocabulary in Context: Fill in the blanks using the words from section H.

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ outside my bedroom window flickered all night, casting strange shadows on the wall.
2. Many people \_\_\_\_\_ with the beautiful scenery and local culture when they visit Northern Thailand.
3. I was \_\_\_\_\_ during my English presentation because I forgot my notes at home.
4. You don't need to leave just yet; why don't you \_\_\_\_\_ and finish your coffee?
5. Even though it was a serious meeting, Pete told a small \_\_\_\_\_ to break the ice and make everyone relax.
6. The sweet scent of the white \_\_\_\_\_ blossoms filled the garden during the spring morning.
7. Don't worry about the upcoming competition; no matter what happens, your teammates are always \_\_\_\_\_.
8. We walked hand-in-hand down the wide \_\_\_\_\_, admiring the tall trees and modern shops.
9. After finishing high school, Mark plans to be an \_\_\_\_\_ at a top university to study engineering.
10. My parents always \_\_\_\_\_, making sure I have everything I need for my education before buying things for themselves.

J) Listen to the song carefully. Then complete the missing words.

Song: Haven

Artist: Kayzel, Albert Posis

You're my springtime – it's so \_\_\_\_\_

You got me blooming any time of year

Even on a cloudy day, or in the pouring rain

I feel the sunshine when you're here

Cause with you it ain't ever \_\_\_\_\_

It's what you do when I start to \_\_\_\_\_ it

It's the way that you say "it's alright"

You make it all right

\* You're the only one, only one I need and

I can feel your love and I can't \_\_\_\_\_

It's you alone and I know that you're my

You're my haven

Even when my world, when my world starts \_\_\_\_\_

You're the only one that'll keep me \_\_\_\_\_

It's you alone, yes I know

Know that you're my haven

It used to be just me, myself, and I

But I \_\_\_\_\_ I need you in my life

Finally found a type of love that never \_\_\_\_\_

Could never be \_\_\_\_\_

I could never really understand why

I used to keep it all bottled inside

You \_\_\_\_\_ my soul, now I know it's alright

It's alright

(\*)

K) Find the part of speech and meaning of the vocabulary below.

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_\_\_
9. \_\_\_\_\_
10. \_\_\_\_\_

L) Vocabulary in Context: Fill in the blanks using the words from section K.

1. The school decided to \_\_\_\_\_ all the old wooden desks with more comfortable ergonomic chairs.
2. The plot of the movie was so \_\_\_\_\_ that I had to watch a breakdown video on YouTube to understand the ending.
3. If you don't practice speaking English regularly, your fluency might start to \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The teacher gave us \_\_\_\_\_ instructions for the final project, so no one was confused about the deadline.
5. I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ how much I would miss my hometown until I moved away for university.
6. Could you please \_\_\_\_\_ the difference between these two grammar points again?
7. Make sure you \_\_\_\_\_ out the application form completely before submitting it to the admissions office.
8. It is important to keep your personal information \_\_\_\_\_ by using strong passwords for your social media accounts.
9. You shouldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the first question on the exam; usually, your first instinct is the correct one.
10. The roof of the abandoned warehouse \_\_\_\_\_ in after the heavy tropical storm last night.

## Unit 1 The Power of Songs

### Analyze the structures

#### Exercise 2

A) Listen to the song carefully. Then complete the missing words.

Song: Everything At Once

Artist: Lenka

As sly as a fox, as strong as an ox

As fast as a hare, as \_\_\_\_\_ as a bear

As free as a bird, as neat as a word

As \_\_\_\_\_ as a mouse, as big as a house

All I wanna be, all I wanna be, oh

All I wanna be is everything

As mean as a wolf, as \_\_\_\_\_ as a tooth

As deep as a bite, as dark as the night

As \_\_\_\_\_ as a song, as right as a wrong

As long as a road, as \_\_\_\_\_ as a toad

As \_\_\_\_\_ as a picture hanging from a fixture

Strong like a family, strong as I wanna be

Bright as day, as light as play

As hard as nails, as \_\_\_\_\_ as a whale

All I wanna be, all I wanna be, oh

All I wanna be is everything

Everything at once

Everything at once, oh

Everything at once

As warm as the, the sun, as silly as fun

As cool as a tree, as \_\_\_\_\_ as the sea

As hot as fire, cold as ice

Sweet as sugar and everything nice

As old as time, as \_\_\_\_\_ as a line

As royal as a queen, as buzzed as a bee

\_\_\_\_\_ as a tiger, smooth as a glide

Pure as a melody, pure as I wanna be

All I wanna be, all I wanna be, oh

All I wanna be is everything

Everything at once

B) Find the part of speech and meaning of the vocabulary below.

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Meaning in Thai
1. grand		
2. pretty		
3. quiet		
4. scary		
5. sharp		

Vocabulary	Part of Speech	Meaning in Thai
6. stealth		
7. straight		
8. strong		
9. sweet		
10. ugly		

## What is a Simile?

A simile is a figure of speech that describes something by comparing it to something else with the words 'like' or 'as'.



as quiet as a mouse



(swim) like a fish

### Example

1. Inside the library, everyone was **as quiet as a mouse**, reading their books.
2. After years of practice, the athlete could **swim like a fish** in the competition.

★ Look at the lyrics of 'Everything at Once' again. How many similes are used in the song? \_\_\_\_\_

### C) Complete the sentences with the correct phrases.

as sly as a fox	as mean as a wolf	as free as a bird	as brave as a bear	as fast as a hare
like a snail	like a diamond	like a pig	like a hawk	like the wind

1. After finishing her final exams, Jane felt \_\_\_\_\_ with no assignments or schedules to worry about.
2. Traffic during rush hour moves \_\_\_\_\_; it took us two hours just to drive three kilometers.
3. Even though the building was on fire, the firefighter was \_\_\_\_\_ and rushed inside to save the kitten.
4. The exam proctor watched us \_\_\_\_\_, so no one even dared to look at their neighbor's paper.
5. The old landlord was \_\_\_\_\_, refusing to help the poor family even when they had no food.
6. My brother eats \_\_\_\_\_; he finished three plates of rice and left a huge mess all over the table.
7. As soon as the school bell rang, the students ran out of the gate \_\_\_\_\_ because they were in a huge hurry to get home.
8. Don't trust his kind offer; he is \_\_\_\_\_ and always finds a way to trick people for his own benefit.
9. After she polished the old ring, it shined \_\_\_\_\_ under the bright gallery lights.
10. In the 100-meter sprint, Mike was \_\_\_\_\_; he crossed the finish line before anyone else had reached the halfway mark.

Exercise 3

A) Listen to the song carefully. Then complete the missing words.

Song: Best Part

Artist: Daniel Caesar ft. H.E.R.

You don't know babe

When you hold me

And kiss me slowly

It's the \_\_\_\_\_ thing

And it don't change

If I had it my way

You would know that you are

You're the \_\_\_\_\_ that I need in the morning

You're my \_\_\_\_\_ in the rain when it's pouring

Won't you give yourself to me

Give it all, oh

I just wanna see

I just wanna see how \_\_\_\_\_ you are

You know that I see it

I know you're a \_\_\_\_\_

Where you go I'll follow

No matter how far

If life is a \_\_\_\_\_

Oh you're the best part, oh

Then You're the best part, ooh

You're the best part

It's this sunrise

And those brown eyes, yes

You're the one that I \_\_\_\_\_

When we wake up

And then we \_\_\_\_\_

It makes me feel so nice

You're my \_\_\_\_\_ when I'm stuck in the desert

You're the \_\_\_\_\_ I take when my head hurts

You're the sunshine on my life

What is a Metaphor?

A metaphor is a figure of speech that describes something by saying that it is something else.



Life is a rollercoaster.



I am the black sheep in the family.

1. "Life is a rollercoaster."

Meaning: Life has many ups and downs, surprises, and emotional changes.

2. "I am the black sheep in the family."

Meaning: The speaker feels different from other family members, often in a negative way.

★ Look at the lyrics of 'Best Part' again. How many metaphors are used in the song? \_\_\_\_\_

B) Read each sentence and fill in the blanks with the correct meaning.

1. He is a walking dictionary.

He \_\_\_\_\_.

2. Time is a thief.

Time \_\_\_\_\_.

3. She is the sunshine in my life.

She \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Andrew is a shining star.

Andrew \_\_\_\_\_.

5. Her voice is music to my ears.

Her voice \_\_\_\_\_.

6. The test was a piece of cake.

The test \_\_\_\_\_.

7. The classroom was a zoo.

The classroom \_\_\_\_\_.

8. William is a bookworm.

William \_\_\_\_\_.

## Unit 1 The Power of Songs

### Analyze the tenses

#### Exercise 4

A) Look at the song lyrics and analyze which tenses are used in this song.

Song: (I Like) The Way You Love Me

Artist: Michael Jackson

I was alone in the dark when I met you

1. Present Simple Tense

You took my hand and you told me you loved me

I was alone, there was no love in my life

I was afraid of life and you came in time

You took my hand and we kissed in the moonlight

I like the way how you're holding me

I like the way how you're loving me

I like the way how you're touching me

I like the way how you're kissing me

You'll see

2. Past Simple Tense

It won't be long 'til we make vows, I bet you

I thank the heavens above that I met you

I was alone, there was no love in my life

I was afraid of life and you came in time

You took my hand and we kissed in the moonlight

3. Future Simple

I like the way how you're holding me

I like the way how you're loving me

I like the way how you're touching me

I like the way how you're kissing me

The world's a better place 'cause you came in time

You took away the rain and brought the sunshine

I was afraid 'cause I was hurt the last time

B) Look at the song lyrics and analyze which tenses are used in this song.

**Song: For the First Time in Forever**

**Artist: Kristen Bell, Idina Menzel**

[Anna:] The window is open, so's that door  
I didn't know they did that anymore  
Who knew we owned eight thousand salad plates?  
For years I've roamed these empty halls  
Why have a ballroom with no balls?  
Finally they're opening up the gates

There'll be actual real live people  
It'll be totally strange  
But wow, am I so ready for this change!

'Cause for the first time in forever  
There'll be music, there'll be light  
For the first time in forever  
I'll be dancing through the night

Don't know if I'm elated or gassy  
But I'm somewhere in that zone  
'Cause for the first time in forever  
I won't be alone

I can't wait to meet everyone! [gasp]  
What if I meet... the one?

Tonight imagine me gown and all  
Fetchingly draped against the wall  
The picture of sophisticated grace  
I suddenly see him standing there  
A beautiful stranger, tall and fair  
I wanna stuff some chocolate in my face

But then we laugh and talk all evening,  
Which is totally bizarre  
Nothing like the life I've led so far

For the first time in forever  
There'll be magic, there'll be fun  
For the first time in forever  
I could be noticed by someone

And I know it is totally crazy  
To dream I'd find romance  
But for the first time in forever  
At least I've got a chance

[Elsa:] Don't let them in, don't let them see  
Be the good girl you always have to be  
Conceal, don't feel, put on a show  
Make one wrong move and everyone will know

[Elsa:] But it's only for today

[Anna:] It's only for today

[Elsa:] It's agony to wait

[Anna:] It's agony to wait

[Elsa:] Tell the guards to open up the gate

[Anna:] The gate

[Anna:] For the first time in forever

[Elsa:] Don't let them in, don't let them see

[Anna:] I'm getting what I'm dreaming of

[Elsa:] Be the good girl you always have to be

[Anna:] A chance to change my lonely world

[Elsa:] Conceal

[Anna:] A chance to find true love

[Elsa:] Conceal, don't feel, don't let them know

[Anna:] I know it all ends tomorrow,

So it has to be today

'Cause for the first time in forever

For the first time in forever

Nothing's in my way!



C) Look at the song lyrics and analyze which tenses are used in this song.

**Song: You Belong With Me**

**Artist: Taylor Swift**

You're on the phone with your girlfriend, she's upset  
She's going off about something that you said  
'Cause she doesn't get your humor like I do  
I'm in the room, it's a typical Tuesday night.  
I'm listening to the kind of music she doesn't like.  
And she'll never know your story like I do

But she wears short skirts, I wear T-shirts  
She's Cheer Captain and I'm on the bleachers  
Dreaming about the day when you wake up and find  
That what you're looking for has been here the whole time

If you could see that I'm the one who understands you  
Been here all along, so why can't you see?  
You belong with me, you belong with me

Walking the streets with you and your worn-out jeans  
I can't help thinking this is how it ought to be  
Laughing on a park bench, thinking to myself  
Hey, isn't this easy?  
And you've got a smile that could light up this whole town  
I haven't seen it in a while since she brought you down  
You say you're fine, I know you better than that  
Hey, whatcha doing with a girl like that?

She wears high heels, I wear sneakers  
She's Cheer Captain and I'm on the bleachers  
Dreaming about the day when you wake up and find  
That what you're looking for has been here the whole time

If you could see that I'm the one who understands you  
Been here all along, so why can't you see?  
You belong with me

Standing by and waiting at your back door  
All this time how could you not know, baby?  
You belong with me, you belong with me

Oh, I remember you driving to my house  
In the middle of the night  
I'm the one who makes you laugh  
When you know you're 'bout to cry  
And I know your favorite songs  
And you tell me 'bout your dreams  
Think I know where you belong  
Think I know it's with me

Can't you see that I'm the one who understands you  
Been here all along, so why can't you see?  
You belong with me

Standing by and waiting at your back door  
All this time how could you not know, baby?  
You belong with me, you belong with me

You belong with me  
Have you ever thought just maybe  
You belong with me?  
You belong with me





	<u>Present</u>	<u>Past</u>	<u>Future</u>
<b>Simple</b>	S + V.1 (s,es) ปัจจุบัน, นิสัย, ประจำ, ความจริง I usually go to bed at 10 p.m. ฉันเข้านอนสี่ทุ่มเป็นประจำ	S + V.2 เกิดขึ้นและจบแล้วในอดีต I went to bed at 11 p.m. last night. เมื่อคืนฉันเข้านอนเข้าทุ่ม	S + will/shall + V.infinitive (v.ไม่ผัน) คาดการณ์ว่าจะเกิดในอนาคต I will go to bed at midnight tomorrow. พรุ่งนี้ฉันจะเข้านอนเที่ยงคืน
<b>Continuous (Progressive)</b>	s + is, am, are + V.ing กำลังทำขณะนั้นหรือช่วงนี้ Lisa is watching TV at the moment. ลิซ่ากำลังดูทีวีอยู่ขณะนี้	S + was, were + V.ing กำลังเกิดขึ้นในอดีตและอีกเหตุการณ์เงาแทรก Lisa was watching TV when Tom called her. ลิซ่ากำลังดูทีวีตอนที่ทอมโทรหาเธอ	S + will/shall + be + V.ing กำลังเกิดขึ้นในอนาคตที่จะจบเวลาชุดเจน Lisa will be watching TV when Tom arrives. ลิซ่ากำลังดูทีวีอยู่ตอนที่ทอมมาถึง
<b>Perfect</b>	S + has, have + V.3 เกิดขึ้นในอดีตและยังคงผลถึงปัจจุบัน, ประสบการณ์ Karen has been to China twice. การเคยไปจีน 2 ครั้ง	S + had + V.3 เกิดก่อนอีกเหตุการณ์หนึ่งในอดีต Charles had already gone to bed before I arrived. ชาร์ลส์เข้านอนไปแล้วก่อนที่ฉันมาถึง	S + will/shall + have + V.3 คาดว่าจะจบหรือเสร็จในเวลาที่กำหนดไว้ในอนาคต I will have finished my homework by the time you call me tonight. ฉันจะทำการบ้านเสร็จก่อนที่คุณจะโทรหาฉันคืนนี้
<b>Perfect Continuous</b>	S + has, have + been + V.ing เกิดขึ้นอย่างต่อเนื่องตั้งแต่อดีตถึงปัจจุบัน Kevin has been working at Google since December. เขินทำงานที่กูเกิ้ลตั้งแต่เดือนธันวาคม	S + had + been + V.ing เกิดขึ้นอย่างต่อเนื่องในอดีตก่อนอีกเหตุการณ์หนึ่ง Patrick had been waiting for 20 minutes before the bus came. แพททริกรอมาเป็นเวลา 20 นาทีแล้วก่อนที่รถบัสมาถึง	S + will/shall + have + been + V.ing เกิดขึ้นอย่างต่อเนื่องและจะเกิดต่อไปในอนาคต Next year Alan will have been living in London for 20 years. ปีหน้าอลันจะอาศัยอยู่ในลอนดอนครบ 20 ปี

D) Choose the correct answer.

- Vivian \_\_\_\_\_ to Australia next month.
  1. goes
  2. went
  3. has gone
  4. will go
- Recently, things \_\_\_\_\_ really tough for me since my last financial issue.
  1. are
  2. were
  3. have been
  4. will be
- Alexander Graham Bell \_\_\_\_\_ the telephone in 1876.
  1. invents
  2. invented
  3. has invented
  4. will invent
- Susan usually \_\_\_\_\_ to school by bus, but now she \_\_\_\_\_ to school by train.
  1. goes / is going
  2. go / is going
  3. goes / goes
  4. go / go
- The children \_\_\_\_\_ the piano and \_\_\_\_\_ a song at the moment.
  1. are playing / singing
  2. plays / sings
  3. is playing / singing
  4. play / sing
- Auntie Belle \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday evening, but I \_\_\_\_\_ her yet today.
  1. arrived / haven't seen
  2. arrives / haven't seen
  3. arrived / don't see
  4. arrived / have seen
- By the time we arrived, the movie \_\_\_\_\_.
  1. starts
  2. has started
  3. had started
  4. was starting