

NAME: _____

CAUSE & EFFECT

Part 1 Identify the Cause and Effect: *Select the correct answer based on the text provided.*

1. "Many fashion brands are starting to use recycled materials because teenagers are demanding more sustainable clothes."
 - What is the cause?
 - A) Fashion brands are using recycled materials.
 - B) Teenagers are demanding sustainable clothes.
 - C) The clothes are becoming more expensive.
 - Which signal word is used?
 - A) Many
 - B) Starting to
 - C) Because
2. "Global temperatures are rising due to the increase of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere."
 - What is the effect?
 - A) Greenhouse gases are increasing.
 - B) The atmosphere is changing.
 - C) Global temperatures are rising.
 - Which signal word is used?
 - A) Due to
 - B) Increase
 - C) In the
3. "If we reduce our use of single-use plastics, we can help protect sea turtles from pollution."
 - What is the cause?
 - A) Protecting sea turtles.
 - B) Reducing the use of single-use plastics.
 - C) Pollution in the ocean.
4. "Activists used social media to spread awareness about fast fashion; consequently, many people stopped buying from unethical brands."
 - What is the effect?
 - A) Many people stopped buying from unethical brands.
 - B) Activists used social media.
 - C) Spreading awareness.

Part 2: Choose the Correct Signal Word *Complete the sentence with the appropriate signal word from the sources.*

1. "The city built more bike lanes; _____, more students decided to cycle to school instead of taking the bus."
 - A) Since
 - B) As a result
 - C) Because of

2. "Large areas of the rainforest are being cut down _____ the high demand for palm oil."
- ☐ A) Therefore
 - ☐ B) Consequently
 - ☐ C) Due to
3. "I want to help the environment. _____, I started recycling and reducing my waste."
- ☐ A) Therefore
 - ☐ B) If
 - ☐ C) Since
4. "Pollution traps heat in the atmosphere; _____, that energy trapped leads to higher temperatures."
- ☐ A) Because
 - ☐ B) Consequently
 - ☐ C) In order to