

Unit 10 lesson 3

Past perfect

Use	to talk about things that happened before an event in the past.
Affirmative	Had + P.P <i>When I woke up</i> , my mother <i>had prepared</i> breakfast
Negative	Hadn't + P.P He <i>hadn't washed</i> the car .
Question	Had + s + P.P <i>Had he washed</i> the car ?
Time words	When , before , after , because , by the time

1/ they haddinner before I arrived.

- a) eat b) eaten c) eating d) eats

2/ she hadthe lesson before the exam.

- a) study b) study c) studies d) studied

3/ after I had finished my work , Ihome

- a) went b) goes c) go d) going

4/ She had finished her H.W by the time her mom

- a) arrive b) arrives c) arrived d) arriving

5/ had he everbefore his flight last week?

- a) flown b) fly c) flies d) flying

6/ he hadan email explaining everything .

- a) send b) sends c) sending d) sent

7/ I had finished my H.W.

[change into negative].

- a) *I not had finished my H.W.* b) *I haven't finish my H.W*
c) *I hadn't finished my H.W.* d) *I am not had finished my H.W.*

8/ She had studied French.

[change into negative].

- a) *She not had studied French* b) *she hadn't studied French*
c) *She hasn't study French.* d) *I am not had studied French*

Modals

Modal	Use	Form	Example
Must	To say we are sure of something	*In present: Must + inf *In the past Must + have +p.p	- he must be at school. - he must have been at school
Can't / couldn't	To say that we think something is impossible	*In present: Can't + inf *In the past couldn't + have +p.p	- you can't be serious - it couldn't have been a ballon.
May / might / could	To say that something is possible	*In present: May/might + inf *In the past Could/ might + have +p.p	- he might go to work. - he might have gone to work.

1/ you are joking!. Yoube series.

- a) *may* b) *must* c) *can't* d) *might*

2/ she mightn't have.....yet

- a) *wake up* b) *wakes up* c) *waking up* d) *woken up*

3/ you haven't eaten all day. Youstarving.

- a) *mayn't* b) *must* c) *can't* d) *mightn't*

4/ she be Amal . she is in London .

- a) *may* b) *must* c) *can't* d) *might*

5/ she may.....a teacher.

- a) *become* b) *becomes* c) *became* d) *becoming*

6 / he coulda French lessons.

- a) *taken* b) *take* c) *taking* d) *taking*

7/ I might have The documentary.

- a) *see* b) *sees* c) *seen* d) *seeing*

8/ I can't find my glasses, Ihave left them at the office

- a) *couldn't* b) *must* c) *can't* d) *mayn't*