

Rewrite each underlined relative clause with a **Present Participle (-ing)** or a **Past Participle (-ed)**. You must decide if the relationship is **Active** (the subject performs the action) or **Passive** (the subject receives the action).

The Political Fallout The senator, who was overwhelmed by the negative press, decided to resign earlier than expected.

Rewrite: overwhelmed by the negative press

The Infrastructure Project The bridge that connects the two islands is currently undergoing a safety inspection.

Rewrite: _____

The Culinary Disaster The chef, who realized that the meat was spoiled, threw the entire batch into the bin.

Rewrite: _____

The Corporate Restructuring Employees who are affected by the layoffs will receive a comprehensive severance package.

Rewrite: _____

The Psychological Study Participants who show signs of chronic stress were asked to keep a daily journal.

Rewrite: _____

The Legal Loophole The law, which was intended to protect small businesses, actually ended up hurting them.

Rewrite: _____

The High-Tech Security The system which monitors all incoming traffic flagged a potential security breach.

Rewrite: _____

The Scientific Breakthrough The enzymes that were extracted from the rare fungi showed remarkable healing properties.

Rewrite: _____

The Financial Warning Investors who expect a market downturn should diversify their portfolios immediately.

Rewrite: _____

The Urban Development The old cinema, which is being converted into luxury apartments, has been a local landmark for decades.

Rewrite: _____

The Academic Integrity Case Any student who is caught while they are cheating will face immediate expulsion.

Rewrite: _____

The Environmental Crisis The chemicals which are leaking from the rusted barrels have contaminated the local groundwater.

Rewrite: _____

CHOOSE THE CORRECT PARTICIPLE FORM TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

1. _____ the car, he realized he had left his phone inside.
a) Locking b) Locked c) Having locked
2. _____ by the teacher, the student finally understood the math problem.
a) Explaining b) Explained c) Having explained
3. _____ a lot of money, she decided to buy a new house.
a) Winning b) Won c) Having won
4. _____ from the top of the mountain, the city looks tiny.
a) Seeing b) Seen c) Having seen
5. _____ that the store was closed, they went back home.
a) Finding b) Found c) Being found
6. _____ with the results, the coach gave the team a day off.
a) Pleasing b) Pleased c) Having pleased
7. _____ hard all day, I just wanted to sit down.
a) Working b) Worked c) Being worked
8. _____ in 1920, this building is the oldest in the neighborhood.
a) Building b) Built c) Having built
9. _____ up in a small village, he wasn't used to the big city noise.
a) Growing b) Grown c) Having grown
10. _____ his breakfast, he rushed out to catch the bus.
a) Eating b) Eaten c) Having eaten

REWRITE THESE SENTENCES USING A PARTICIPLE CLAUSE.

1. **Because she was** worried about the exam, she studied all weekend.

2. **As he was opening** the door, he heard a strange noise.

3. **After they had discussed** the plan, they started working.

4. **If it is stored** in a dark place, the wine will improve with age.

5. **Since I didn't have** enough time, I couldn't finish the test.
