

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

Vocabulary

1 Match the words with the definitions.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 waterfall <input type="checkbox"/> | 4 canyon <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 volcano <input type="checkbox"/> | 5 glacier <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 reef <input type="checkbox"/> | |
- a water from a river dropping from a higher point
 b a line of rocks just above or below the surface of the sea
 c a large, steep-sided valley
 d a mountain with a hole at the top which sometimes erupts
 e a large mass of ice that moves slowly

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2 Circle the correct words.

- He finds it very easy to *give / take / make* friends.
- How many exams do we have to *give / make / take* this year?
- Steven *played / made / did* a big part in getting me this job.
- Can you *do / make / give* me an example of the kind of thing you're talking about?
- Let's *play / take / make* a deal – buy this car and we'll give you free insurance for a year.

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3 Complete the message with the correct form of the verbs in the list.

give | do | do | make | take

Well, we finally got here. The drive wasn't too bad even though my little brother played the fool the whole way. He's out ¹ _____ photos and uploading them to social media now, so that's okay. Let me ² _____ you some advice, though: Always ³ _____ some research before you go away for a long weekend. There are no shops for kilometres around here, so I have to ⁴ _____ a half-hour journey on foot whenever we need something, especially as Dad is refusing to do any more driving. Oh well, the exercise is ⁵ _____ me good, I suppose!

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Grammar

4 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct passive form.

- It _____ (think) that this winter is the worst we've had for decades.
- Many people _____ (know) to have caught the disease this year.
- She _____ (consider) to be one of the finest novelists of her generation.
- Several thousand species _____ (believe) to be in danger of extinction.
- It _____ (said) that if you cross this bridge on your knees, you will have good luck.

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5 Put the words in order to make sentences.

- said / is / Mark Thomas / a millionaire / is / It / that

- are / Many cars / to / stolen / known / have been / from this car park

- this year / expected / Global temperatures / to rise / are

- at this college / considered / The students / the best / are / to be / in the country

- have / said / She / married / is / to / she was eighteen / when / been

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6 Rewrite the sentences using passive report structures.

- They think a new school will be built near the old one.
It _____

- People consider that Kasparov is the greatest chess player ever.
Kasparov _____

- Scientists report that last year was the warmest ever.
Last year _____

- We know that lots of people emigrated in the past ten years.
It _____

- People say the headteacher has been offered another job.
The headteacher _____

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7 Rewrite the sentences in the passive using the indirect object as the subject of the sentence.

- Someone left me a message.

- People offered David help.

- Somebody gave my parents a lot of money.

- They sent us free tickets.

- The government promised under-18s extra money.

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8 Rewrite the sentences using the direct object as the subject.

- He was left a present.

- Fatima was offered support.

- My grandma was given a lot of flowers on her birthday.

- We were sent ten boxes of chocolate.

- They were promised more workers on the project.

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9 Complete the letter with the words in the list.

terrible | don't you | simply | act | consequences

As our city centre becomes more and more polluted, I think it's vital that we make the roads safer for cyclists. If we don't ¹ _____ now to discourage unnecessary car use, the situation will only get worse. The ² _____ of that could be disastrous. Imagine if everyone had to wear anti-pollution masks in the city centre – what a ³ _____ thought! It is believed that providing safe spaces for cycling would be very expensive, but that's ⁴ _____ not true. I think it would be much more economical in the long run, ⁵ _____?

Donald, Manchester

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10 Find and correct the mistakes in each sentence.

- I really think we should encourage children to do sport, don't I?

- He did a complaint to the hotel management about the noise.

- Could you give me a favour, please?

- It is hoped that the government will make advantage of the economic upturn.

- In some cities, cyclists are looked at as a nuisance.

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TOTAL SCORE 80