

Read the following passage and answer the questions below.

Living in a modern **metropolis** brings both excitement and challenges. On the one hand, cities offer excellent **public amenities**. Residents have easy access to top-tier hospitals, international schools, and large **entertainment centres**. Getting around is also becoming more convenient. In many cities, the government has built **sky trains** and **underground** systems that are much more **reliable** than traditional buses, especially during **rush hour**.

On the other hand, urban life can be exhausting. One of the biggest problems is **traffic congestion**. Because roads are often narrow and the population is growing, streets are frequently **packed** with vehicles. This leads to high levels of car **exhaust**, which pollutes the air and causes health issues like **itchy** eyes. Furthermore, constant development means there is a **construction site** on almost every corner. While these projects bring new high-rise buildings, they also create a lot of noise and dust, making some neighborhoods feel like a "concrete jungle."

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**Task 1: Decide if the statements are True (T) or False (F)**

1. Modern cities usually lack good hospitals and schools. \_\_\_\_
2. Sky trains are often more reliable than buses for commuting. \_\_\_\_
3. Car exhaust is a cause of itchy eyes for city dwellers. \_\_\_\_
4. Construction sites are generally quiet and clean places. \_\_\_\_

**Task 2: Choose the correct answer A, B, C, or D**

**1. What does the word "packed" in the second paragraph mean?**

- A. Empty B. Very crowded C. Expensive D. Clean

**2. According to the text, why do many cities have traffic congestion?**

- A. Because there are too many parks.  
B. Because the sky trains are too slow.  
C. Because of narrow roads and a growing population.  
D. Because people prefer walking to driving.