

### VOCABULARY: Phrasal verbs

Complete the sentences with the correct prepositions.

1 Javi never does anything half-heartedly. He always throws himself \_\_\_\_\_ new experiences and adventures.

2 Many people devote themselves \_\_\_\_\_ their work because they see it as a reflection of their success in life.

3 There are a number of health problems associated \_\_\_\_\_ poor diet, such as cholesterol and diabetes.

4 Many new businesses sprung \_\_\_\_\_ quickly earlier this year when they relaxed tax regulations.

5 As the reporter knew little about football, he read up \_\_\_\_\_ the club before interviewing the manager.

6 Research has shown that people who were eldest children are more likely to put themselves forward \_\_\_\_\_ management roles than people who were middle or youngest children.

7 Phone companies are always coming out \_\_\_\_\_ new updates and versions of their phones. It's hard to keep up!

8 Unfortunately, the elderly are far more likely to fall \_\_\_\_\_ internet scams than any other demographic.

9 Frank always promises the world but every time he fails to follow through \_\_\_\_\_ what he says. He just can't be trusted.

10 Backing \_\_\_\_\_ from an argument doesn't necessarily prove that you're wrong. It can often show a high level of maturity and compromise.

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### VOCABULARY: Fixed phrases

Choose the correct options to complete the text.

Climate change poses a <sup>11</sup> **dangerous / threat** to everybody on this planet, yet many people do little to help the situation. In fact, some even <sup>12</sup> **dismiss / release** the theory and evidence on this matter. We probably all know one or two <sup>13</sup> **hardened / seasoned** travellers who don't give a second thought about the damage their travel does to the environment.

Sometimes this kind of attitude makes it feel like you can't make a difference. However, you can <sup>14</sup> **boost /**

**promote** your determination with the knowledge that every year more and more people are thinking about how they can care for the environment. It's worth making an effort to recycle and reuse and cut down on travel. You might exceed your <sup>15</sup> **expectations / projections** and find it's easier than you think.

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### VOCABULARY FILE

Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

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16 I don't mind lending my brother things but asking for that amount of money is a \_\_\_\_\_ too far.

17 It's not unusual for people to get cold \_\_\_\_\_ when they're about to do something that scares them, like bungee jumping or even getting married.

18 The players were both so angry about the incident that they came to \_\_\_\_\_ on the pitch just before half time.

19 The United Nations has been at the \_\_\_\_\_ of international cooperation for the last seventy years.

20 Harry had a terrible accident last month, but he's back at work and doing quite well, all things \_\_\_\_\_.

21 While some people may enjoy a practical \_\_\_\_\_, I believe they are just a mean way of making fun of other people.

22 It is beneficial to go out of your comfort \_\_\_\_\_ when you are a young adult, by perhaps travelling to faraway countries.

23 In the same \_\_\_\_\_ as saying how tolerant he was, my manager then began to explain everything I hadn't done to his standard in the past week.

24 When Joaquin won the scholarship over all the other students in the region, he got stuck for \_\_\_\_\_.

25 Perhaps in the past there was a \_\_\_\_\_ about eating at a restaurant alone, but I think today that isn't really the case.

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