

Họ tên:

Ngày:

# Unit 2: Human and the Environment

Family life plays an important role in shaping a person's character and values. A family is usually the first place where children learn how to communicate, share, and solve problems. Parents or guardians guide their children by teaching them important life lessons, such as honesty, responsibility, and respect. In many cultures, family members support one another not only emotionally but also financially.

Spending time together strengthens family bonds. Simple activities like eating dinner together, celebrating birthdays, or going on trips can create lasting memories. These shared experiences help family members understand and trust each other better. When problems arise, strong communication allows families to discuss their differences calmly and find solutions together.

However, family life is not always perfect. Conflicts may happen because of misunderstandings, generation gaps, or different opinions. Teenagers, for example, may want more independence, while parents may worry about their safety and future. It is important for both sides to listen carefully and respect each other's viewpoints.

In modern society, busy schedules and technology sometimes reduce the amount of quality time families spend together. Even so, many families try to balance work, school, and personal life to maintain close relationships. A healthy family environment provides love, security, and encouragement, helping individuals grow into confident and responsible adults.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# Unit 2: Human and the Environment

Task 1: Match the words with their correct meanings.

1. Pollution

A. The cutting down of trees in large areas

2. Deforestation

B. Energy from natural sources that can be replaced

3. Renewable energy

C. Protection of the environment and natural resources

4. Conservation

D. Harmful substances added to the environment

5. Climate change

E. Long-term changes in temperature and weather patterns

Task 2: Mark with an X if the following sentences are true or false.

	T	F
Human activities can have both positive and negative effects on the environment.		
Renewable energy sources include coal and oil.		
Pollution can affect air, water, and land.		
Cutting down too many trees can harm ecosystems.		
Protecting the environment is only the government's responsibility.		

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## Task 3 : Choose the Best Answer to Complete Each Sentence

1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The causes of pollution
- B. The relationship between humans and the environment
- C. The history of environmental protection
- D. The effects of technology

2. Why is the environment important to humans?

- A. It provides natural resources for survival
- B. It helps people relax
- C. It creates entertainment
- D. It controls human behavior

3. What is an example of a negative human impact on the environment?

- A. Using solar energy
- B. Planting trees
- C. Recycling waste
- D. Air pollution from factories

4. What can help protect the environment?

- A. Increasing plastic use
- B. Cutting down more trees
- C. Saving energy and recycling
- D. Ignoring environmental problems

5. What activity can help reduce environmental damage?

- A. Throwing trash everywhere
- B. Using renewable energy
- C. Wasting water
- D. Burning more fossil fuels

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## Part 2: Language Present simple vs. Present Continuous

I. Choose the correct form of the verb in each sentence.

1. Mrs Lam usually does / is doing the cooking in her family.
2. I'm afraid he can't answer the phone now. He puts out / is putting out the rubbish.
3. He cleans / is cleaning the house every day.
4. My sister can't do any housework today. She studies / is studying for her exams.
5. My mother does / is doing the laundry twice a week.

II. Choose the correct form of the verb in each sentence.

Mrs Lam is a housewife. Every day, she (1. do) ----- most of the housework. She cooks, washes the clothes, and cleans the house. But today is Mother's Day, so Mrs Lam (2. not do) ----- any housework. At the moment, she (3. watch) ----- her favourite TV program. Her children (4. do) ----- the cooking and her husband (5. tidy up) ----- the house. Everybody (6. try) ----- hard to make it a special day for Mrs Lam.