

Possessive Adjectives: They are placed before a noun to describe who something belongs to. They do not replace the noun. **Remember: They are always followed by a noun.**

| | | |
|--------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| I → | my | This is my book |
| You → | your | Is this your pen? |
| He → | his | That is his car. |
| She → | her | I like her dress. |
| It → | its | The dog wagged its tail. |
| We → | our | This is our house. |
| They → | their | That is their school. |

Possessive Pronouns: They replace the noun completely, so we do not use a noun after them (e.g. this book is **mine**, **not mine book**). They help avoid repetition and make sentences shorter. **Remember: No noun after the pronoun.**

| | | |
|--------|---------------|-------------------------------|
| I → | mine | The book is mine . |
| You → | yours | This pen is yours . |
| He → | his | The car is his . |
| She → | hers | The dress is hers . |
| We → | ours | The house is ours . |
| They → | theirs | The school is theirs . |

Reflexive Pronouns: Reflexive pronouns are used when the subject and the object of the sentence are the same person or thing. They show that someone does an action to themselves (e.g. She hurt herself)

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------|--|
| I → | myself | I hurt myself . |
| You → | yourself/yourselfs | Take care of yourself . |
| He → | himself | He fixed the bike himself . |
| She → | herself | She made the dress herself . |
| It → | itself | The cat cleaned itself . |
| We → | ourselves | We prepared the project ourselves . |
| They → | themselves | They built the house themselves . |

Exercise 1 – Choose the correct option

1. This is ___ (my / mine) book.
2. The house is ___ (our / ours).
3. She made the cake by ___ (herself / her).
4. Is this ___ (your / yours) bag?
5. He hurt ___ (himself / his).
6. That car is ___ (their / theirs).

Exercise 2 – Fill in the blanks

1. I did my homework by _____.
2. This phone is _____.
3. They are playing with _____ toys.
4. She bought that dress for _____.
5. We cleaned the house by _____.

Exercise 3 – Rewrite the sentences

1. This is my book → This book is _____.
2. That is her car → That car is _____.
3. These are our bags → These bags are _____.
4. He made the sandwich alone → He made it by _____.

Exercise 4 – Multiple choice

1. She is looking at ___ in the mirror.
a) she b) herself c) her
2. This is ___ dog.
a) my b) mine c) myself
3. The toys are _____.
a) their b) theirs c) themselves

Exercise 5 – Error correction

1. This is mine book. → _____
2. She hurt her. → _____
3. This bag is my. → _____
4. They cleaned their. → _____