

NMT Practice 2

Частина «ЧИТАННЯ»

Reading

Task 1

Read the texts below. Match choices (A–H) to (1-5). There are three choices you do not need to use

1

Bestsellers, Fiction, Cooking,
Children, Lifestyle & many more!

Discount up to
90% off

Gift with Purchase
complimentary
free 15 voucher
with every RM 200

Prices start
as low as
RM3

Don't miss a chance to take a selfie with
your favourite author!

2

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 5, 2016

11:00 am - 5:00 pm

FREE ADMISSION

685 Mann Rd
Horsham, PA 19044
www.pennypackfarm.org

FEATURING:

Live Music	Scarecrow Making
Local Farm Products	Children's Games
Face Painting	Green Vendors
Hay Rides	Pumpkin Painting

3

SUNDAY, 9th AUGUST 2016
Sandall Park, Doncaster

Our courts, pitches and pools
are waiting for you!

Registration from 10:30am

Free Entry - All Ages Welcome

Medals and Trophies to be Won by All

So Come and Enjoy the Fun
and a Great Day Out

Ready! Steady! Go!

4

Fireworks
Laser Geysers
Illuminated Fountains
Giant Lanterns

**The BIGGEST, BRIGHTEST &
the most colourful event in the
country!**

Parades **Launching**
Exhibitions **Master Classes**

5

Lorries Minivans Cabs
Fire Engines Racers

SPIN the Wheel

WIN

Master Tech Station
Vehicle maintenance tips, handouts, etc.

Choose the right event according to the advertisement _____.

- A Light Festival
- B Halloween Carnival
- C Book Fair
- D Aviation Day
- E Sports Day
- F Automobile Carnival
- G Sports Lottery
- H Harvest Festival

Task 2

Read the text below. For questions (6-10) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D). Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Milton Glaser: His Heart was in the Right Place

Milton Glaser was in the back of a yellow taxi in Manhattan when he experienced the “eureka” moment. It was 1977 and the American graphic designer was asked to come up with a logo that would regenerate the fortunes of New York State. He pulled a red crayon from his pocket and began to sketch on the back of an envelope: first an “I”, then
5 the simple outline of a heart, followed by two letters, “N” and “Y”.

That torn envelope is now in the permanent collection of the Museum of Modern Art in New York. “That little scrap of paper is probably worth as much as a small Picasso,”
10 Glaser says with a smile. Just three letters and the symbol for love became the world’s most imitated logo.

Now 81, Glaser does not see a cent of the millions of dollars annually made on the back of his design. At the beginning, it wasn’t even copyrighted, because for the first 10 years the idea was to let everyone use it, so that it would spread and enter into the culture.
15

New York State’s department for economic development commissioned an advertising agency to build a campaign that would generate tourism. And that’s where Glaser came in.

As he developed the idea, Glaser decided to “*stack*” the characters, so that the “I” and the heart sat on top of the letters “NY”. Next, Glaser needed to choose a typeface for the letters. He went with American Typewriter. Using a symbol of a heart was a masterstroke. Today we represent how we feel using emoticons and this was the very
20 beginning of the shorthand that we use on computers. Moreover, because of the success
25 of this design, typographers have had to add a heart to every typeface.

Glaser believes that the logo works because of the tension between the emotive heart and the coolly geometric letters. But, he adds. “There’s another thing that happens, too. To understand the design, you have to translate it. First of all you have to figure out that
30 the ‘I’ is a complete word, then you have to figure out that the heart is a symbol for an experience, then you have to figure out that ‘NY’ are the initials for a place. We know that the issue in all communication is moving the brain, and problems move the brain. This one makes everyone feel good because they have solved it.”

The upbeat message of Glaser’s design, which resembles the kind of joyful graffiti that a young lover might carve into a tree, appealed to New Yorkers as well as tourists.
35

- 6 Which of the following is stated in the text about Milton Glaser?
- A He was employed by the NY authorities.
 - B He created the initial logo in minutes.
 - C He made a fortune out of his design.
 - D He was inspired by Pablo Picasso.
- 7 Why was Glaser's logo **NOT** copyrighted?
- A In order to encourage people to use the logo.
 - B Because copyrighting was time-consuming.
 - C Because he was indifferent to copyrighting.
 - D In order to reduce the cost of advertising.
- 8 What does the word "*stack*" in line 20 mean?
- A match
 - B arrange
 - C squeeze
 - D change
- 9 According to Milton Glaser, what makes the logo successful?
- A It involves working out a puzzle.
 - B It is easy to translate into other languages.
 - C The local authorities have supported it.
 - D The logo combined different emoticons.
- 10 What is **NOT TRUE** about the logo according to the text?
- A The original version is exhibited to the public.
 - B It has turned out to be a popular invention.
 - C It took a decade to promote Glaser's idea.
 - D The logo has become New York's coat of arms.

Task 3

Read the texts below. Match choices (A–H) to (11–16). There are two choices you do not need to use

11 Bournemouth Beach

Bournemouth Beach is an 11 km stretch of sand and a fantastic playground for families. Bournemouth was the first beach to introduce the family-friendly Kidzone scheme, where your children wear a coloured wristband, which will help keep them within the coloured beach zones and make it easy to identify them if they wander off.

12 Ainsdale Beach

With a Blue-Flag award for its clean swimming waters, Ainsdale Beach is the ideal place for a relaxing family day out. The beach offers lots of activities to keep your children entertained, including fabulous sand dunes. Family activities at the beach include kite surfing and parakarting, and there are donkeys in the nearby village, which children love.

13 New Quay

New Quay, near Cardigan in Wales is a must-see if your family loves animals. You're more likely to see dolphins in the wild here than in any other part of the UK. The Cardigan Bay Marine Wildlife Centre, based in New Quay, runs boat trips in the summer, so you can see for yourself the seals, birds, dolphins and porpoises that visit this beautiful coastline.

14 Three Shells Beach

This compact, sandy beach is very popular with families. Three Shells Beach is very clean, with lots of play equipment for children of all ages. There's also an Adventure Island Theme Park nearby, stands and stalls, cafés and a picnic area so you and your family can make the best of your day at this beautiful beach.

15 Shell Beach

On the small island of Herm in the Channel Islands, you'll discover the Shell Beach, named after the millions of tiny shells that make up its sand. It is a stunning, unspoilt beach that allows dogs all year round. At low tide, exciting rock pools are revealed, which provide hours of entertainment for young explorers.

16 Blackpool Sands

This family beach is one of Devon's most popular attractions. There's a safe swimming area for children, as well as sand pits, a bathing raft and kayaks for hire, so there's no danger of boredom. Set in a sheltered bay and surrounded by evergreens and pines, it is a great place to relax.

Which of the beaches _____ ?

- A provides a boat rental service
- B has received a prize
- C offers a dance course
- D is for visitors with pets
- E has shopping facilities
- F has a lifeguard team
- G boasts rich fauna
- H helps to find lost kids

Task 3

Read the text below. Choose from (A–H) the one which best fits each space (17-22). There are two choices you do not need to use

When Does Lightning Strike?

When there's a storm, you can measure how far away it is by counting the number of seconds between the flash of lightning that streaks across the sky and the sound of rumbling thunder. Sound travels about one thousand feet in one second (17) _____. You should multiply one thousand by the number of seconds you counted and you can determine (18) _____.

Lightning used to terrify prehistoric people because they didn't know how to protect themselves from it. But by setting trees on fire it gave them fire long before they had discovered (19) _____. The people of ancient times used to believe that lightning was a sign of the gods' anger sent to earth (20) _____.

Humans later learned to protect themselves from these electric bolts from the sky (21) _____. Though lightning is a dangerous natural force that sets trees on fire and electrocutes people with massive electric shocks, there's one thunderbolt that remains entirely pleasant: the thunderbolt (22) _____!

- A by installing lightning rods on their rooftops
- B that hits us when we fall in love at first sight
- C while lightning is visible practically instantly
- D to discuss thunderstorm safety with all members
- E how to produce it by rubbing firestones together
- F to punish them or warn them to behave themselves
- G how many feet are to the place where lightning struck
- H while thunderstorms are associated with severe weather

Частина «ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ»

Use of English

Task 5

Read the text below. For questions (23-27) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

From the History of the LEGO Brick

The LEGO history began in 1932 in Denmark, when Ole Kirk Christansen (23) _____ a small factory for wooden toys in the unknown town of Billund in the south of the country. To find a name for his company he organized a (24) _____ among his employees. As fate would have it however, he himself came up with the best name: LEGO – a fusion of the Danish words “LEg” and “GOdt” (“play well”).

Barely 15 years later Christiansen discovered plastic (25) _____ the ideal material for toy production, and bought the first injection moulding machine in Denmark. His courage, input and investment paid off: in 1949 he developed the LEGO brick prototype, which continues to excite countless children and adults to this very day. Over the years he perfected the brick, which is (26) _____ the basis of the entire LEGO game and building system today. Production of LEGO bricks with Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS) began in 1963. This matt finish plastic is extremely hard, has a scratch and bite-resistant surface, and is ideal for (27) _____ the bricks connected.

23	A	stayed	B	founded	C	made	D	based
24	A	quiz	B	game	C	competition	D	fight
25	A	like	B	as	C	such as	D	for
26	A	until	B	moreover	C	still	D	usual
27	A	making	B	keeping	C	putting	D	staying

Task 6

Read the text below. For questions (28-32) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D)

A View from Space

The Great Wall of China isn't visible from the moon with the naked eye. Space begins about sixty miles from Earth's surface, which is (28) _____ close. The British astronomer Fred Hoyle (29) _____ to have remarked, "Space isn't remote at all. It's only an hour's drive away if your car (30) _____ go straight upwards." From this short distance away, it is possible to pick out many man-made objects such as motorways, railways, cities, fields, and the Great Wall. However, you only have to travel (31) _____ few thousand miles away before all man-made objects (32) _____ from view.

28	A	surprisingly	B	surprised	C	surprise	D	surprising
29	A	reported	B	is reported	C	reports	D	had been reported
30	A	need	B	must	C	should	D	could
31	A	the others	B	the other	C	others	D	another
32	A	fade	B	will fade	C	fades	D	would fade