

## Unit 9 lesson 11 Present perfect

Tense	form	Negative	question
<b>Present perfect simple</b>	Has / have + P.P Ex: he <b>has typed</b> eight letters since 10:30	Has / have + not + P.P Ex: he <b>hasn't finished</b> his h.w	Has / have + s + P.P Ex: <b>have you worked</b> her before ?

1/ I have never .....you here before.

- a) *see*                      b) *sees*                      c) *seen*                      d) *seeing*

2/ have you .....vegetable soup before?

- a) *tried*                      b) *try*                      c) *tries*                      d) *trying*

3/ he hasn't .....the army.

- a) *join*                      b) *joined*                      c) *joins*                      d) *joining*

4/ she has just.....

- a) *wake up*                      b) *wakes up*                      c) *waking up*                      d) *woken up*

5/ they have.....to school.

- a) *walked*                      b) *walk*                      c) *walks*                      d) *walking*

6/ I have finished my H.W.

[ change into negative ].

- a) *I not have finished my H.W.*                      b) *I haven't finish my H.W*  
c) *I haven't finished my H.W.*                      d) *I am not have finished my H.W.*

7/ She has studied French.

[ change into negative ].

- a) *She not has studied French*                      b) *she hasn't studied French*  
c) *She hasn't study French.*                      d) *I am not has studied French*

### Imperatives and Two-Word Verbs

Two-word verbs are common in English. They have a verb + particle. Object pronouns always come between the verb and the particle.

Turn off your cell phone.	Turn the phone off.	Turn it off.
Clean up the mess.	Clean the mess up.	Clean it up.
Put away your clothes.	Put your clothes away.	Put them away.

1/ put away those shoes. Put ..... away

- a) *it*                      b) *them*                      c) *her*                      d) *you*

2/ clean this mess up . Clean .....up.

- a) *it*                      b) *them*                      c) *her*                      d) *you*

1/ turn off the light . Turn .....off

- a) *her*                      b) *them*                      c) *it*                      d) *you*

### Verb + Gerund

Use the gerund form (which ends in -ing) after the following verbs:

avoid    enjoy    give up    imagine    mind    stop  
can't stand    finish    hate    keep    miss    suggest

He **can't stand waiting** in line.    I **don't enjoy sitting** in the sun.  
We **miss being** with our friends.    They **stop playing** tennis in the winter.

### Need

Want + to + V ( base form)

### Like

1/ she enjoys .....shopping

a) go                      b) going                      c) goes                      d) went

2/ she needs to .....some snacks.

a) buys                      b) buying                      c) bought                      d) buy

3/ he doesn't want to .....the dishes

a) doing                      b) does                      c) do                      d) did

4/ he likes.....pizza

a) eating                      b) eat                      c) eats                      d) to eat

5/ he avoids.....in traffic

a) drive                      b) driven                      c) drives                      d) driving

6/ I like to .....my mother

a) helps                      b) helping                      c) help                      d) helped

### Object Pronouns

#### Singular

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	
I	<b>me</b>	He knows <b>me</b> .
you	<b>you</b>	I know <b>you</b> .
he	<b>him</b>	I know <b>him</b> .
she	<b>her</b>	I know <b>her</b> .

#### Plural

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	
we	<b>us</b>	They know <b>us</b> .
you	<b>you</b>	They know <b>you</b> .
they	<b>them</b>	We know <b>them</b> .

1/ we need to invite our friends . I can ask .....

a) you                      b) him                      c) it                      d) them

2/ we want to come to your graduation. Don't forget.....

a) you                      b) us                      c) it                      d) her

3/ I'm going to be at home tonight. Please call.....

a) you                      b) him                      c) me                      d) them

4/ please listen to me when I'm talking to .....

a) you                      b) him                      c) it                      d) them

T. Areej AL-MSned ( 11)