

Exercise 4. Choose the word or phrase that needs correction.

1. This bike is mine, but the bike's lock chain is their.
A. mine B. but C. bike's D. their
2. I don't know what personal vehicle we ride in the future.
A. don't know B. personal C. ride D. in
3. Hers bicycle is the red one, which is parked next to yours.
A. Hers B. one C. next to D. yours
4. More than 100 years ago, people created the technological to exploit fossil fuels.
A. ago B. created C. technological D. exploit
5. Their mission is similar to our - we are both creating a sustainable future.
A. similar B. our C. both D. sustainable
6. More and more people are choosing electricity vehicles over gas-powered cars.
A. More and more B. are C. electricity D. gas-powered

Exercise 5. Rewrite the following sentences using the correct possessive pronouns so that they have the same meaning as the original ones.

1. This is her pen. > _____
2. This is my computer. > _____
3. That is your bike. > _____
4. That is his room. > _____
5. Their books are on the shelf. > _____
6. Those are her cakes. > _____
7. These are our bags. > _____
8. His pictures are on the wall. > _____
9. My coat is blue. > _____
10. Its cage is over there. > _____

Exercise 6. Choose the correct answers.

1. Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

People have always dreamed of traveling faster and more comfortably. In the future, new vehicles will change the way we move. _____

- a. They will be faster, cleaner, and even fly above the ground.
 - b. Scientists are developing flying cars and high-speed trains.
 - c. These inventions will help reduce traffic jams and pollution.
- A. a – b – c B. b – a – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

2. Choose the sentence that can end the text (in question 1) most appropriately.

- A. Technology is improving, and soon we may not need roads at all.
- B. Flying vehicles will become cheaper than airplanes one day.
- C. People prefer cars over buses because they are more private.
- D. New transport methods are already popular in science fiction books.

Exercise 7. Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. What does this sign mean?

- A. Flying cars are allowed only during rush hours.
- B. You must fly your car over this road to avoid traffic.
- C. Flying cars are not allowed in this area.
- D. It's dangerous to drive regular cars under flying car



2. What is the purpose of the notice?

All flying cars must use the sky lane between 7 a.m. and 10 p.m.
Please check your route before departure.

- A. To tell drivers when to fly their cars safely.
- B. To teach people how to drive normal cars.
- C. To ban all flying cars during the day.
- D. To warn people about air pollution in cities.

Exercise 8. Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 5.

Future Travel: Are You Ready?

In the year 2050, people will travel in ways we can't imagine today. You might ride (1) _____ flying taxi to school or work. Cars will use solar energy and move without drivers. Instead of roads, there may be special air paths (2) _____ the sky!

Some people believe we will travel to the moon for (3) _____. That sounds exciting, right?

In the future, we will need new rules and signs to help us travel safely. You will also need to (4) _____ a smart helmet to fly or drive.

Come and join our event to (5) _____ the future of travel!

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|------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. A. a | B. an | C. the | D. no article |
| 2. A. under | B. on | C. in | D. by |
| 3. A. holidaying | B. holidays | C. holiday | D. holidayed |
| 4. A. wear | B. take | C. use | D. bring |
| 5. A. explore | B. explores | C. exploring | D. explorer |

Exercise 9. Read the passage, and choose the correct answer A, B, C, or D for each question.

Cars and trucks are surely convenient, and most of us couldn't live without them, but they have become very expensive to run and harmful to the environment. Gas prices have been increasing, and carbon-dioxide emissions from cars pollute the environment and contribute to global warming. As a result, hybrid cars and electric cars have been economical and environmentally **friendly** alternatives to traditional vehicles. They would be a good choice for the near future.

Hybrid cars combine two sources of energy such as a battery-powered electric motor and an internal combustion engine. The driver decides which source of power is **appropriate** for a given journey. Short rides to the grocery store or the post office could use the electric motor, while weekends in the country may require the internal combustion engine.

Electric cars run on rechargeable batteries rather than fuel. They are rather quiet on the road. The best thing about them is they cause about 97% less pollution than regular cars. But there are some disadvantages, too. The battery runs out of energy after driving a short distance, and it takes much time to recharge the battery. Electric cars are also expensive. Their batteries are still expensive and wear out in just a few years.

- internal combustion engine: *động cơ đốt trong*

- emission (n): *sự thải ra*

- wear out (v): *hao mòn*