

## Present Perfect & Past Perfect (Estonian Culture & History)

1. Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (preserve) many ancient traditions over the centuries.
2. The Estonian people \_\_\_\_\_ (celebrate) Jaanipäev for generations.
3. By the time Estonia declared independence in 1918, its people \_\_\_\_\_ (struggle) under foreign rule for centuries.
4. Tallinn's Old Town \_\_\_\_\_ (become) one of the best-preserved medieval cities in Europe.
5. Before digital innovation grew, Estonians \_\_\_\_\_ (rely) on agriculture and fishing.
6. Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (develop) a strong digital society in recent decades.
7. Many Estonians \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) in the famous Song Festival.
8. By the 19th century, national awakening \_\_\_\_\_ (inspire) a sense of identity among Estonians.
9. Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (join) several international organizations since regaining independence.
10. Before 1991, Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (be) part of the Soviet Union.
11. The Estonian language \_\_\_\_\_ (survive) despite many foreign influences.
12. By the time tourists discovered it, Tallinn \_\_\_\_\_ already \_\_\_\_\_ (gain) cultural importance.
13. Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (produce) many talented writers and musicians.
14. Before modern education spread, folk traditions \_\_\_\_\_ (play) a central role in daily life.

15. Estonians \_\_\_\_\_ (value) nature and forests throughout history.
16. By the early 20th century, cultural movements \_\_\_\_\_ (strengthen) national unity.
17. Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (become) known for its innovative e-governance.
18. Before independence was restored, many citizens \_\_\_\_\_ (hope) for freedom for decades.
19. The country \_\_\_\_\_ (maintain) its unique cultural identity.
20. By the end of World War II, Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (experience) multiple occupations.
21. Estonian folk songs \_\_\_\_\_ (influence) modern music styles.
22. Before the digital era, communication \_\_\_\_\_ (depend) on traditional methods.
23. Estonia \_\_\_\_\_ (invest) heavily in education and technology.
24. By the time the Singing Revolution ended, people \_\_\_\_\_ (unite) peacefully for independence.
25. Estonians \_\_\_\_\_ (honor) their cultural heritage through festivals and traditions.