Present Perfect & Past Perfect (Estonian Culture & History)

1. Estonia _____ (preserve) many ancient traditions over the centuries.
2. The Estonian people_____(celebrate) Jaanipäev for generations.
3. By the time Estonia declared independence in 1918, its people _____ (struggle) under foreign rule for centuries.
4. Tallinn's Old Town _____ (become) one of the best-preserved medieval cities in Europe.
5. Before digital innovation grew, Estonians _____ (rely) on agriculture and fishing.
6. Estonia_____ (develop) a strong digital society in recent decades.
7. Many Estonians _____ (sing) in the famous Song Festival.
8. By the 19th century, national awakening _____ (inspire) a sense of identity among Estonians.
9. Estonia_____(join) several international organizations since regaining independence.
10. Before 1991, Estonia _____(be) part of the Soviet Union.
11. The Estonian language _____ (survive) despite many foreign influences.
12. By the time tourists discovered it, Tallinn _____already _____ (gain) cultural importance.
13. Estonia _____(produce) many talented writers and musicians.
14. Before modern education spread, folk traditions_____(play) a central role in daily life.

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15. Estonians _____ (value) nature and forests throughout history.
16. By the early 20th century, cultural movements _____ (strengthen) national unity.
17. Estonia_____ (become) known for its innovative e-governance.
18. Before independence was restored, many citizens _____(hope) for freedom for decades.
19. The country _____(maintain) its unique cultural identity.
20. By the end of World War II, Estonia _____ (experience) multiple occupations.
21. Estonian folk songs _____(influence) modern music styles.
22. Before the digital era, communication_____ (depend) on traditional methods.
23. Estonia _____(invest) heavily in education and technology.
24. By the time the Singing Revolution ended, people_____(unite) peacefully for independence.
25. Estonians _____ (honor) their cultural heritage through festivals and traditions.

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