

MÔ PHỎNG ĐỀ THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT

NĂM 2026

Mã đề: 06 — CEFR LEVEL: B2

BỘ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO

ĐỀ THI CHÍNH THỨC

Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

***Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút, không kể thời gian
phát đề***

Instructions:

- Total questions: 40 multiple-choice questions
- Total marks: 40 points (each question = 0.25 point)
- No reference materials allowed
- Mark your answers clearly on the answer sheet

Read the following article and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

The Evolution of Urban Farming

Modern metropolitan areas are witnessing a remarkable transformation in food production methods. The (1) _____ growing interest in urban agriculture reflects citizens' desire to reconnect with their food sources while addressing environmental sustainability. Urban farms utilize innovative techniques such as vertical gardens and rooftop cultivation, (2) _____ maximizing limited space in densely populated cities while reducing carbon footprints associated with traditional agricultural transportation.

The economic implications are equally compelling. Community gardens enable residents (3) _____ significant savings on grocery expenses while fostering neighborhood cooperation and social cohesion. Public health advocates emphasize that municipalities must (4) _____ immediate steps to support these initiatives through policy reforms and infrastructure investments. Moreover, educational programs (5) _____ participants about sustainable growing practices have demonstrated remarkable success in engaging younger generations. Finally, implementing systems that rely on organic (6) _____ rather than synthetic chemicals ensures both environmental protection and superior nutritional quality.

Question 1. A. rapid B. rapidly C. rapidity D. rapids

Question 2. A. in addition to B. on the contrary C. thus D. however

Question 3. A. at B. with C. to D. of

Question 4. A. get B. take C. bring D. put

Question 5. A. educate B. educating C. educated D. to educate

Question 6. A. fertilizers B. containers C. equipment D. machinery

Read the following article and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

The Resurgence of Vinyl Records

In an age dominated by streaming services, music enthusiasts are beginning to (7) _____ the tangible appeal of vinyl records over digital formats. This cultural phenomenon represents more than mere nostalgia; it embodies a rejection of ephemeral digital consumption in favor of meaningful, physical ownership. Collectors report unprecedented satisfaction with their carefully curated libraries.

Contemporary vinyl aficionados dedicate substantial (8) _____ of effort to building collections that reflect their musical identities. When they are (9) _____ rare editions at specialty shops, collectors often experience profound connections to musical history and artistic authenticity. This pursuit demands considerable patience and financial commitment.

Various collectors focus on (10) _____ genres and pressing qualities. One enthusiast might specialize in jazz recordings while showing limited interest in contemporary pop. Meanwhile, they can (11) _____ valuable insights quickly through online communities dedicated to vinyl appreciation. Individual preferences vary remarkably across the collector community.

Most audiophiles prioritize sound quality and album artwork authenticity. (12) _____ collectors settle for reissued versions, but the majority actively seek original pressings despite their premium prices.

Question 7. A. appreciate B. evaluate C. assess D. judge

Question 8. A. deal B. quantity C. number D. level

Question 9. A. hunt B. to hunt C. hunting D. hunted

Question 10. A. rare specific vintage B. specific vintage rare
C. vintage rare specific D. vintage specific rare

Question 11. A. take in B. give away C. put off D. turn down

Question 12. A. Several B. Much C. Every D. Most of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

Dear Dr. Martinez,

- a. Your comprehensive feedback on my research methodology has proven invaluable for refining my approach.
- b. I am writing to express my gratitude for your guidance during our consultation session on Tuesday.
- c. The statistical analysis techniques you recommended have already enhanced the validity of my preliminary findings.
- d. Before our meeting, I was uncertain about the appropriate sampling methods for qualitative research.
- e. Could we arrange a follow-up discussion next month to review my progress on the data collection phase?

Best regards,
Thomas

A. b – d – a – c – e B. d – b – a – e – c C. b – a – c – d – e D. a – d – c – b – e

Question 14.

- a. As a result, educational institutions must adapt their curricula to prepare students for jobs that do not yet exist.
- b. Technological advancement is reshaping the employment landscape at an unprecedented velocity, rendering traditional career paths obsolete.
- c. Additionally, soft skills such as critical thinking and adaptability have become more crucial than technical expertise alone.
- d. As automation eliminates routine tasks, workers face increasing pressure to continuously update their skill sets.
- e. Nonetheless, strategic investments in lifelong learning programs and digital literacy initiatives can mitigate workforce displacement risks.

A. b – d – c – a – e B. a – b – d – e – c C. d – b – a – c – e D. b – a – d – c – e

Question 15.

- a. Sophia: Absolutely, especially regarding data ownership and algorithmic transparency in decision-making processes.
- b. Dr. Park: Are there specific regulatory challenges that concern you most?
- c. Sophia: I'm examining the intersection of artificial intelligence and consumer privacy rights for my thesis.

A. c – b – a B. b – c – a C. a – b – c D. c – a – b

Question 16.

- a. Pioneering neuroscience research is uncovering mechanisms through which meditation practices alter brain structure and cognitive function.
- b. Such discoveries could revolutionize mental health treatment by validating contemplative techniques as legitimate therapeutic interventions.
- c. Conventional psychiatric approaches predominantly emphasize pharmaceutical solutions that frequently produce adverse side effects.
- d. Regrettably, insurance systems remain reluctant to reimburse mindfulness-based therapies despite mounting scientific evidence.
- e. When properly implemented, meditation protocols could substantially decrease reliance on psychotropic medications while improving patient outcomes.

A. a – b – c – d – e B. c – a – b – e – d C. a – c – b – d – e D. c – b – a – e – d

Question 17.

- a. Professor Lee: Biodiversity loss is occurring at catastrophic rates, threatening ecosystem stability across all continents.
- b. Dr. Thompson: Precisely. Habitat destruction and invasive species compound the crisis significantly.
- c. Professor Lee: Agricultural expansion remains the primary driver of habitat fragmentation worldwide.
- d. Dr. Thompson: Which conservation strategies would you recommend as most effective for immediate implementation?
- e. Professor Lee: Protected area expansion, wildlife corridor creation, and sustainable agriculture incentives constitute essential priorities.

A. a – b – c – d – e B. a – d – e – b – c C. a – b – d – c – e D. d – a – b – e – c

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Selecting appropriate sustainable fashion brands requires careful consideration, as individual values and priorities inevitably influence purchasing decisions. Some consumers engage in thorough research processes, gathering information about production practices, material sourcing, and labor conditions.

(18) _____, while others prioritize convenience over comprehensive investigation, (19) _____ without extensively comparing alternatives. This approach is characterized as simplified decision-making. Numerous shoppers exhibit consistent purchasing patterns, repeatedly choosing brands that align with their established preferences. (20) _____.

Furthermore, customers satisfied with particular ethical fashion companies frequently remain loyal to those brands across multiple purchases. Occasionally, consumers make spontaneous buying decisions. (21) _____, it represents an increasingly common behavioral pattern that presents challenges for retailers requiring accurate demand forecasting and inventory management. (22) _____, particularly when seasonal collections require rapid clearance and promotional campaigns can effectively stimulate impulse purchasing behaviors.

(Adapted from Sustainable Fashion Consumer Behavior Studies)

Question 18.

- A. each option undergoes thorough evaluation and is compared with competing brands
- B. whose evaluation and comparison with competing brands are thorough
- C. those similar brands will carefully be evaluated and compared
- D. all of which undergo evaluation and comparison with competing brands

Question 19.

- A. fewer options are deliberately limited by themselves
- B. deliberately confining themselves to limited options
- C. are deliberately confining themselves to a limited selection
- D. deliberately confined to themselves with fewer options

Question 20.

- A. This behavior is typical among consumers who demonstrate brand loyalty, for instance
- B. In contrast, brand-loyal behavior is a typical pattern seen among consumers
- C. Typical consumers, in contrast, show loyalty as a behavioral pattern
- D. This represents typical brand loyalty exhibited by consumer patterns

Question 21.

- A. Products costing less mean they are better known and more typical of purchases
- B. Whether products are familiar matters little, as purchases costing less are typical
- C. Although more characteristic of lower-priced items, this phenomenon is increasingly observed in fashion purchases
- D. Meanwhile, fashion items costing less are typically known as favorable products

Question 22.

- A. So beneficial is such purchasing behavior that it encourages spontaneity
- B. Such spontaneous purchasing behavior proves beneficial, however
- C. Such behavior is so spontaneous that it proves beneficial for retailers
- D. Though this spontaneous purchasing trait proves advantageous

Read the following passage about digital wellbeing and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 23 to 30.

The proliferation of smartphones and constant connectivity has sparked growing concern about digital wellbeing among psychologists and educators worldwide. **What began as tools for communication and productivity have evolved into sources of anxiety, distraction, and sleep disruption, prompting researchers to investigate the psychological mechanisms underlying problematic technology use.**

Digital wellbeing **encompasses** multiple dimensions affecting mental health and daily functioning. Users experience reduced attention spans, disrupted sleep cycles, and diminished face-to-face social skills. Mental health professionals observe increased rates of anxiety and depression correlating with excessive screen time. However, these challenges vary significantly across age groups and usage patterns, requiring nuanced interventions rather than blanket restrictions.

Screen time alone does not determine wellbeing outcomes; the nature of digital engagement matters critically. Passive consumption of social media content typically produces negative emotional effects, while active creation and meaningful online connections can enhance wellbeing. Additionally, the timing of device

usage significantly impacts sleep quality, as blue light exposure suppresses melatonin production. Many individuals struggle to establish healthy boundaries without external accountability structures.

Educational initiatives and technological solutions are emerging to address these challenges. Schools increasingly incorporate digital literacy programs teaching students to evaluate their technology relationships critically. Meanwhile, software developers create applications featuring usage tracking, scheduled breaks, and notification management. Companies implementing comprehensive digital wellbeing strategies report improved employee satisfaction and productivity. Nevertheless, cultural attitudes toward constant availability must shift before widespread behavioral change becomes possible.

(Adapted from Journal of Digital Psychology and Wellbeing Research)

Question 23. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Communication tools have unexpectedly transformed into problems causing sleep issues.
- B. Devices originally designed for work and connection now generate psychological problems.
- C. Productivity applications have developed into sources creating various mental difficulties.
- D. Technology meant for efficiency has become origins of distraction and worry.

Question 24. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an effect of excessive digital use?

- A. shortened concentration ability
- B. disturbed sleeping patterns
- C. weakened interpersonal skills
- D. decreased physical fitness levels

Question 25. The word "**encompass**" in paragraph 2 can be best replaced by _____.

- A. include
- B. exclude
- C. narrow
- D. restrict

Question 26. The word "**diminished**" in paragraph 2 is opposite in meaning to _____.

- A. reduced
- B. enhanced
- C. limited
- D. decreased

Question 27. The word "these" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. applications
- B. solutions
- C. challenges
- D. programs

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. All screen time produces uniformly negative effects on mental health outcomes.
- B. Schools universally prohibit smartphone usage to protect student wellbeing.
- C. The type of digital activity influences its impact on psychological health.
- D. Software applications completely eliminate problematic technology usage patterns.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer discuss solutions for digital wellbeing issues?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer mention individual differences in technology impacts?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

SECTION F: READING COMPREHENSION 2 (Questions 31-40)

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the questions from 31 to 40.

The commercial space industry stands at a transformative juncture, with private enterprises increasingly dominating activities once exclusively governmental. [I] Ambitious declarations about Mars colonization and space tourism proliferate across media channels; however, genuine progress toward sustainable extraterrestrial presence demands technological breakthroughs, astronomical investments, and resolution of complex ethical dilemmas. Contracting marketing agencies to generate excitement through dramatic announcements proves considerably simpler than addressing fundamental challenges of radiation exposure, life support systems, and planetary protection protocols. [II] Consumers encounter these optimistic projections everywhere—billionaires promise lunar hotels, asteroid mining ventures claim imminent profitability, and satellite internet constellations expand without comprehensive environmental assessment. Corporate enthusiasm frequently obscures substantial risks and unresolved technical obstacles. Meanwhile, social media campaigns and investor presentations amplify these visions, circulating aspirational narratives far beyond scientific communities into mainstream consciousness.

The commercialization rhetoric emerged during the Space Shuttle era but has intensified dramatically since private launch capabilities matured. [III] Public fascination with space exploration, combined with declining government budgets, has created opportunities for commercial entities; many corporations, consequently, prioritize securing investor funding over demonstrating technological feasibility or addressing sustainability concerns. Regulatory frameworks governing commercial space activities remain fragmented and inadequate, struggling to address novel challenges posed by unprecedented private sector involvement. Financial markets, motivated by potential returns rather than scientific rigor, frequently reward speculative ventures despite limited demonstrated progress. [IV]

No sector better exemplifies these tensions than space resource extraction. Having recognized that outright dismissal of environmental concerns alienates stakeholders, industry advocates now frame asteroid mining as planetary salvation—redirecting resource extraction away from Earth. Press releases emphasize potential benefits while minimizing discussions of orbital debris proliferation, contamination risks, and monopolistic resource control. Why does this pattern warrant concern? Both governmental underinvestment and commercial overpromising threaten humanity's long-term space capabilities. Whereas insufficient funding limits scientific advancement, exaggerated claims erode public trust and divert resources from foundational research toward speculative ventures. Effectively, this dynamic creates a credibility vacuum, undermining serious space science while fostering unrealistic expectations that inevitably produce disappointment. Demanding transparent reporting of technical capabilities, rigorous safety protocols, and enforceable international agreements becomes essential if commercial space activities are to fulfill their theoretical potential rather than merely enriching early investors.

(Adapted from Space Policy Journal and Contemporary Aerospace Ethics Review)

Question 31. According to paragraph 1, prioritizing marketing announcements over addressing fundamental space challenges will ____.

- A. result in achieving sustainable human presence on other planets
- B. require solving complex problems of radiation and life support
- C. lead to delays without resolving critical technical obstacles
- D. involve restructuring government space exploration programs

Question 32. The word "obscures" in paragraph 1 mostly means ____.

- A. reveals clearly
- B. conceals intentionally

- C. illuminates thoroughly
- D. explains carefully

Question 33. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 1?

- A. Private space companies make ambitious claims about colonization and tourism, but meaningful progress requires solving fundamental technical and ethical challenges.
- B. Marketing agencies help space corporations generate public excitement through announcements about lunar hotels and asteroid mining profitability.
- C. Social media and investor presentations play crucial roles in promoting space industry visions to mainstream audiences.
- D. Commercial space ventures prioritize dramatic announcements over addressing radiation exposure and life support challenges.

Question 34. What drives corporations to prioritize investor funding over technological feasibility?

- A. Declining enthusiasm for traditional space exploration programs
- B. Increasing government investment in commercial space ventures
- C. Public fascination combined with reduced government funding
- D. Regulatory requirements mandating private sector participation

Question 35. What difficulty do regulatory frameworks encounter regarding commercial space activities?

- A. Fragmented and insufficient governance structures
- B. Excessive international cooperation requirements
- C. Overly restrictive environmental protection standards
- D. Lack of private sector interest and participation

Question 36. The phrase "these tensions" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. environmental concerns
- B. conflicts between promises and technical realities
- C. orbital debris risks
- D. resource extraction methods

Question 37. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. For speculative claims to transform into achievements, exposing credibility gaps and implementing rigorous protocols are necessary.
- B. Commercial space activities are, in fact, unrealistic and therefore should be replaced by government programs with transparent reporting.
- C. To enable commercial ventures to achieve their potential rather than merely benefiting investors, transparent reporting and enforceable agreements are vital.
- D. The actual solution involves demanding safety protocols and international agreements rather than merely promoting investor enrichment.

Question 38. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The transition from dismissing concerns to framing mining as salvation demonstrates industry's authentic commitment to environmental protection.
- B. Commercial space ventures benefit from public excitement and investor funding without necessarily delivering on technical promises or addressing risks.
- C. Regulatory bodies effectively employ available tools to verify commercial space claims, successfully managing the expansion of private activities.
- D. Financial markets prioritizing scientific rigor over returns pressure corporations to demonstrate feasibility before securing funding.

Question 39. Where in the passage does the following sentence best fit?

"Yet commercial overpromising proves equally problematic."

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Private space companies follow trends of ambitious announcements, highlighting revolutionary capabilities while continuing activities that generate orbital debris.
- B. Rather than investing in foundational space research, commercial ventures tend to dismiss environmental and safety concerns on their projects.
- C. Commercial space industry proliferates as companies substitute genuine technical progress with investor-focused marketing, undermining long-term space capabilities.
- D. Once a common corporate strategy for managing stakeholder concerns, environmental dismissal is becoming ineffective and must be replaced by sustainability framing.

END OF EXAMINATION

Total: 40 questions
