

Unit 13 Nature

Read the sentences (1–32) and choose the correct option (A, B, C, or D).

1. Thick ___ covered the valley early in the morning, reducing visibility.
A. mist B. breeze C. lightning D. drought
2. The sudden drop in temperature caused a heavy ___ overnight.
A. humidity B. frost C. heatwave D. drizzle
3. We had to cancel the hike due to a violent ___ in the mountains.
A. breeze B. shower C. storm D. rainbow
4. The river ___ its banks after days of heavy rain.
A. crossed B. flooded C. overflowed D. expanded
5. Penguins are a type of ___ that cannot fly.
A. mammal B. bird C. reptile D. amphibian
6. The horse lifted its ___ and galloped across the field.
A. claws B. hooves C. paws D. fins
7. The cat used its ___ to keep balance while climbing.
A. horn B. trunk C. tail D. wing
8. The flower's bright ___ attracted many insects.
A. roots B. stems C. petals D. branches
9. The forest was so ___ that very little sunlight reached the ground.
A. dense B. empty C. dry D. flat
10. The Arctic is a harsh ___ where few species can survive.
A. habitat B. jungle C. valley D. island
11. Factories must reduce harmful ___ to protect air quality.
A. emissions B. resources C. supplies D. wastes
12. Planting trees helps to ___ carbon dioxide levels in the atmosphere.
A. increase B. reduce C. ignore D. produce
13. Many species are at risk due to loss of their natural _____.
A. climates B. habitats C. forests D. lands
14. Recycling helps decrease the amount of waste sent to _____.
A. oceans B. landfills C. rivers D. forests
15. Illegal hunting is a major threat to ___ species.
A. dangerous B. extinct C. endangered D. common

16. The ___ layer shields Earth from harmful radiation.
A. ozone B. carbon C. gas D. smoke
17. The volcano remained quiet, but experts feared a sudden ____.
A. eruption B. explosion C. collapse D. break
18. A powerful ___ destroyed houses along the coast.
A. drought B. tsunami C. frost D. breeze
19. The Moon has a strong gravitational ___ on Earth's tides.
A. impact B. force C. effect D. influence
20. A ___ is a group of stars forming a pattern in the sky.
A. galaxy B. constellation C. comet D. orbit
21. He felt ___ the weather after hearing the bad news.
A. under B. below C. down D. beneath
22. Her anger slowly ___ away after the argument.
A. burned B. faded C. cooled D. dropped
23. She remained calm and ___ despite the difficult situation.
A. down-to-earth B. narrow-minded C. high-level D. far-away
24. The news spread like ___, reaching everyone within hours.
A. wind B. fire C. wildfire D. storm
25. His contribution was just a drop in the ____.
A. sea B. river C. pool D. lake
26. After months of problems, the company reached ____.
A. the end B. rock bottom C. the floor D. the base
27. If you ignore the warning signs, you could end up in ___ water.
A. deep B. cold C. dangerous D. rough
28. Strong winds caused serious soil ___ in the region.
A. erosion B. loss C. damage D. fall
29. More people are choosing ___ friendly lifestyles.
A. environment B. environmental C. environmentally D. ecology
30. Wind farms provide clean and ___ energy.
A. renewable B. limited C. fossil D. harmful
31. The injured animal was taken to a wildlife ____.
A. park B. reserve C. shelter D. centre
32. Ignoring safety rules is like ___ with fire.
A. touching B. playing C. working D. dealing

