

THERE IS

THERE ARE

COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS





English for children

THERE IS / THERE ARE

Son estructuras que se utilizan para indicar existencia o presencia de personas, objetos o lugares.

- There is → singular
- There are → plural

Equivalen a: "hay" en español.

Ejemplo:

- There is a book. (Hay un libro)
- There are two books. (Hay dos libros)

COUNTABLE NOUNS (SUSTANTIVOS CONTABLES)

¿Qué son?

Son sustantivos que se pueden contar.

Ejemplos:

- a book / two books
- a chair / three chairs
- an apple / five apples

Características:

- Tienen singular y plural
- Usan a / an / numbers

UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS (SUSTANTIVOS INCONTABLES)

¿Qué son?

Son sustantivos que no se pueden contar individualmente.

Ejemplos:

- water, milk, sugar, rice

Características:

- No tienen plural .- No usan "a/an"

Usan:

- some, a lot of, much .

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¿PARA QUÉ SE USAN?

Para describir:

- Lugares (there is a park)
- Cantidades (there are three books)
- Existencia (there is water)

ESTRUCTURA GRAMATICAL COMPLETA

A) ORACIONES AFIRMATIVAS

Singular (There is)

- There is a dog.
- There is some water.

Plural (There are)

- There are two cars.
- There are many students.

B) ORACIONES NEGATIVAS

Singular

- There is not (isn't) a cat.
- There is not any milk.

Plural

- There are not (aren't) books.
- There are not any apples.

C) PREGUNTAS

Singular

- Is there a park?
- Is there any juice?

Plural

- Are there any chairs?
- Are there many students?

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D) RESPUESTAS CORTAS

Singular

- Yes, there is.
- No, there isn't.

Plural

- Yes, there are.
- No, there aren't.

E) RESPUESTAS LARGAS

Ejemplos:

- Yes, there is a park near my house.
- No, there is not any milk in the fridge.
- Yes, there are three books on the table.
- No, there are not any students in the classroom.

USO DE SOME / ANY

Uso	Ejemplo
some (afirmativo)	There is some water
any (negativo)	There isn't any juice
any (pregunta)	Is there any milk?



VOCABULARIO

Lugares y objetos:

1. table – mesa
2. chair – silla
3. book – libro
4. door – puerta
5. window – ventana
6. room – cuarto
7. kitchen – cocina
8. bathroom – baño
9. school – escuela
10. park – parque

Comida (uncountable y countable):

1. apple – manzana
2. banana – plátano
3. bread – pan
4. rice – arroz
5. milk – leche
6. water – agua
7. juice – jugo
8. sugar – azúcar
9. salt – sal
10. cheese – queso
11. food – comida



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