

Countries

1 Continents



north /nɔːθ/



south /saʊθ/

a Match the words and continents 1–7.

Continent	Adjective
☐ Africa /'æfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /'æfrɪkən/
☐ <u>A</u> ntarctica /æn'tɑːktɪkə/	<u>A</u> ntarctic /æn'tɑːktɪk/
☐ <u>A</u> sia /'eɪzə/	<u>A</u> sian /'eɪʒn/
☐ <u>E</u> urope /'juərəp/	<u>E</u> uropean /'juərəpiːən/
☐ <u>N</u> orth <u>A</u> merica /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	<u>N</u> orth <u>A</u> merican /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
☐ <u>A</u> ustral <u>a</u> sia /ə'strɔːleɪzə/	<u>A</u> ustral <u>a</u> sian /ə'strɔːleɪʒn/
☐ <u>S</u> outh <u>A</u> merica /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/	<u>S</u> outh <u>A</u> merican /saʊθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.14 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?

Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. *Spanish* **NOT** *spanish*.

Australasia / Oceania

The continent which includes the country 'Australia' is sometimes called Oceania.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*. The nationality adjective for Wales is *Welsh*.

2 Countries and nationalities

a 1.15 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.



Country	Nationality adjective
☐ <u>E</u> ngland /'ɪŋɡlənd/	<u>E</u> nglish /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
☐ <u>I</u> reland /'aɪələnd/	<u>I</u> rish /'aɪrɪʃ/
☐ <u>P</u> oland /'pəʊlənd/	<u>P</u> olish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
☐ <u>S</u> cotland /'skɒtlənd/	<u>S</u> cottish /'skɒtɪʃ/
☐ <u>S</u> pain /speɪn/	<u>S</u> panish /'spænɪʃ/
☐ <u>T</u> ürkiye /'tuːkijə/	<u>T</u> urkish /'tɜːkɪʃ/



☐ <u>G</u> ermany /'dʒɜːməni/	<u>G</u> erman /'dʒɜːmən/
☐ <u>M</u> exico /'meksɪkəʊ/	<u>M</u> exican /'meksɪkən/
☐ the <u>U</u> nited States (or the <u>U</u> SA)	<u>A</u> merican /ə'merɪkən/



☐ <u>A</u> rgentina /ə'dʒən'tiːnə/	<u>A</u> rgentinian /ə'dʒən'tɪniən/
☐ <u>A</u> ustralia /ə'streɪliə/	<u>A</u> ustralian /ə'streɪliən/
☐ <u>B</u> razil /brə'zɪl/	<u>B</u> razilian /brə'zɪliən/
☐ <u>E</u> gypt /'iːdʒɪpt/	<u>E</u> gyptian /'iːdʒɪptɪn/
☐ <u>H</u> ungary /'hʌŋɡəri/	<u>H</u> ungarian /'hʌŋɡəriən/
☐ <u>I</u> ndia /'ɪndiə/	<u>I</u> ndian /'ɪndiən/
☐ <u>I</u> tal <u>y</u> /'ɪtəli/	<u>I</u> tal <u>i</u> an /'ɪtəliən/
☐ <u>N</u> igeria /naɪ'dʒɪəriə/	<u>N</u> igerian /naɪ'dʒɪəriən/
☐ <u>R</u> ussia /'rʌʃə/	<u>R</u> ussian /'rʌʃɪn/



☐ <u>C</u> hina /'tʃaɪnə/	<u>C</u> hinese /tʃaɪ'nɪz/
☐ <u>J</u> apan /dʒə'pæn/	<u>J</u> apanese /dʒə'pæ'nɪz/
☐ <u>V</u> ietnam /vi:et'næm/	<u>V</u> ietnamese /vi:etnə'mɪz/



☐ the <u>C</u> zech <u>R</u> epublic /'tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/	<u>C</u> zech /'tʃek/
☐ <u>F</u> rance /frɑːns/	<u>F</u> rench /'frentʃ/
☐ <u>S</u> witzerland /'swɪtsələnd/	<u>S</u> wiss /swɪʃ/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

✓ **ACTIVATION** Choose six countries. Say the continent.

Spain is in Europe.

← p.10