

# LANGUAGE IN ACTION

Obligation, prohibition, necessity and advice



1 ★★ Circle the correct options.



### How to use music to relax

- ♪ You <sup>1</sup> should / *don't need to* listen to calm music.
- ♪ You <sup>2</sup> *don't have to* / *mustn't* listen to heavy metal. It's not relaxing!
- ♪ You <sup>3</sup> *ought to* / *shouldn't* sit in a comfortable position.
- ♪ You <sup>4</sup> *need to* / *mustn't* concentrate on the music.
- ♪ To help you concentrate, you <sup>5</sup> *don't need to* / *should* close your eyes.
- ♪ You <sup>6</sup> *shouldn't* / *don't need to* be with other people when you listen to the music. It's far better if you are alone.
- ♪ You <sup>7</sup> *mustn't* / *don't need to* wear headphones, but it's better if you have them.



2 ★★ Complete the the interview with a perfume maker with the missing words. Circle the correct options.

A <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ study a lot before you became a perfume maker?

B Yes, I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ study chemistry for four years.

A And I suppose that a perfume maker <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to have a good sense of smell!

B Yes, of course. You <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ consider becoming a perfume maker without that! And you <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to be very patient because it takes a long time to create the right smell. And you <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ copy other people. That's bad! You <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ to be original!



- |              |                 |  |
|--------------|-----------------|--|
| 1 a Must you | b Should you    | <input checked="" type="radio"/> c Did you have to |
| 2 a must     | b have          | c did  |
| 3 a had to   | b need to       | c ought to   |
| 4 a must     | b should        | c needs  |
| 5 a should   | b shouldn't     | c don't have to                                    |
| 6 a must     | b need          | c don't have                                       |
| 7 a mustn't  | b don't need to | c should   |
| 8 a must     | b have          | c should   |



3 ★★★ Rewrite the sentences with *must*, *should*, *need* or *have to*.

1 I recommend that you see a doctor.

*You should see a doctor.*

2 It's not permitted to walk on the grass.

3 There's no obligation for us to watch the match.

4 Jack didn't have an obligation to give me a present.

5 It's necessary for us to contact him.

6 Being in the sun without a hat is not recommended.

4 ★★★ Answer the questions so they are true for you.

1 What do you need to do today?

2 What did you have to do yesterday?

3 What mustn't you do at school?

4 What should you do but you sometimes don't?