

C. BÀI KIỂM TRA

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. impact B. waste C. damage D. stalactite
Question 2: A. ecotourism B. souvenir C. responsible D. host

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 3: A. profit B. local C. aware D. culture
Question 4: A. brochure B. damage C. ecotour D. explore

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: There is an ecotour _____ on the table. You can see many places to go.

- A. brochure B. wetsuit C. documentary D. profit

Question 6: You can buy some _____ made by local people so that you can contribute to the development of this place.

- A. impacts B. crafts C. sceneries D. paths

Question 7: Do not _____ the trash behind. We have to keep this national park clean.

- A. get B. think C. leave D. add

Question 8: This is a _____ that not many people know. We can go this way to get to the temple on the mountain.

- A. weaving B. herb C. packaging D. trail

Question 9: _____ tourism focuses on protecting nature and local cultures while providing enjoyable travel experiences.

- A. Sustainable B. Mass C. Rough D. Active

Question 10: Many people _____ to popular tourist attractions like Paris or Maldives, which causes pollution to the areas.

- A. crowd B. stress C. hunt D. surf

Question 11: He is buying some _____ to bring back home to his family and friends.

- A. jeeps B. souvenirs C. litter D. communities

Question 12: They can take _____ boats to see the whales in Australia.

- A. smokeless B. high-speed C. up-close D. deep

Question 13: If I _____ you, I would choose to go on an ecotour tour to the Mekong Delta.

- A. was B. is C. are D. were

Question 14: If governments supported ecotourism ideas, more natural habitats _____ for future generations.

- A. will preserve B. will be preserved C. would preserve D. would be preserved

Question 15: If travellers choose ecotourism, they _____ about wildlife and nature conservation.

- A. would learn B. will be learned C. will learn D. would be learned

Question 16: If mass tourism _____ to grow, it will put pressure on popular destinations and their ecosystems.

- A. continues B. continued C. will continue D. would continue

Question 17: If local communities _____ in ecotourism, they would have a stable source of income.

- A. were involved B. are involved C. involved D. involve

Question 18: If tourists respect local customs and traditions, they _____ positive interactions with the local people.

- A. create B. will create C. are created D. will be created

Question 19: If more people _____ ecotourism, our planet would be a healthier and more sustainable place.

- A. practise B. are practised C. were practised D. practised

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: Xuan and Thu are talking.

Xuan: What do you think I should bring on the trip to the mountain? - Thu: _____.

- A. You should decide where to go. B. You should bring a sleeping bag and a tent.
C. You should buy him a new one. D. You should not go to the sea in this weather.

Question 21: Nhi and Duong are talking.

Nhi: Can you help me with what I should wear on the ecotour? - Duong: _____.

- A. Why don't you do it with us tomorrow? B. If you think it is fun, you should go.
C. If I were you, I would wear a jacket. D. It'll be a good idea for her to see his mom.

Mark the letter A, B, C, D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22: In contrast to **mass** tourism, ecotourism shows understanding and respecting local cultures and environments.

- A. individual B. crowd C. economy D. experience

Question 23: **Sustainable** tourism means traveling in a way that helps protect the environment and supports the local community.

- A. Responsible B. Mass C. Friendly D. Exploring

Mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24: In ecotourism, it's essential to **waste** as little as possible and recycle whenever you can.

- A. conserve B. exhaust C. spoil D. pop

Question 25: Ecotourism encourages travellers to be **aware** of their environmental impact.

- A. alive B. wise C. uninformed D. irresponsible

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 26: He is inviting us to go with him on a three-days trekking tour to Sa Pa.

- A. to go B. on C. three-days D. trekking

Question 27: You can see the whales jump out on the water to greet you on the trip in Hawaii.

- A. can B. jump C. on D. to greet

Question 28: Cai Be Float Market is a popular place with tourists who join the Mekong Delta Ecotour.

- A. Float B. with C. who D. the

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Ecotourism is a form of tourism based (29) _____ organising travel to places of natural beauty but in a way that avoids damaging the environment while also helping local people. It can (30) _____ as limiting the damage caused by travelling to natural areas while trying to leave a positive impact.

Generally speaking, ecotourism strongly focuses on areas with plant life, animal life, and cultural heritage. There is also often an educational (31) _____ of ecotourism, with travellers aiming to learn something from their trip and give something back to the people in the area.

Ecotourism is a kind of responsible tourism and is especially popular with environmentalists and those concerned with protecting the natural world. Another key aim of ecotourism is to reduce

negative consequences (32) _____ may be linked to a human presence in locations of natural beauty (33) _____ future generations can enjoy them, too.

- Question 29: A. in B. at C. on D. from
Question 30: A. view B. be viewed C. be viewing D. be view
Question 31: A. aspect B. brochure C. waste D. local
Question 32: A. who B. when C. where D. that
Question 33: A. although B. besides C. so D. because

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Eco-tourism brings curiosity - about both environment and experience. Instead of going to popular tourist destinations like China, Italy, Spain and Germany, vacationers are expanding their searches and destinations.

More destinations mean more opportunities for employment within **indigenous** populations of lower-income communities and countries. Locals act as guides, experts, sellers and hosts to visiting tourists. Increased traffic means more money pouring directly back into the community along with a higher standard of living.

Community tourism allows people from all over the world to come into a poor community and restore **it** by providing services and support. In one aspect, a vacation could mean volunteering, building or serving in a poor community. Another impact would come from engaging experiences in the lives of indigenous peoples that protect their culture and environment.

Plus, taking some press away from the typical tourist destinations means that some pressure is taken off the surrounding environment and ecosystems. The money that results and is saved from releasing the environmental pressures is put back into conservation and preservation efforts.

Question 34: What would be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Impact of Ecotourism on Indigenous Communities
B. Exploring New Destinations: A Trend in Eco-Tourism
C. The Benefits of Ecotourism to Local Economies and Environments
D. Volunteering Abroad: A New Approach to Travel

Question 35: The word "**indigenous**" in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. hard-working B. native C. intelligent D. skilled

Question 36: How do indigenous populations benefit from increased eco-tourism?

- A. by gaining employment and improving living standards
B. by receiving free services and support from tourists
C. by reducing their cultural practices to attract more tourists
D. by relying solely on traditional means of income

Question 37: The word "**it**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. tourism B. world C. community D. support

Question 38: Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. Ecotourism helps visitors engage in the life of indigenous people.
B. Popular tourist destinations like China, Italy, Spain, and Germany are the main focus of ecotourism.
C. Ecotourism can be in the form of volunteering in a poor community.
D. Preservation efforts are funded by money saved from reducing environmental pressures.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

The pandemic hit the tourism industry with a **steep** 74% decline in international travel. Many countries had lockdowns in place to prevent COVID-19 transmission from foreign places. While this

contributed to a significant drop in carbon emissions in 2020, tourist-dependent nations suffered huge economic losses.

Three years after, the pandemic is finally **winding down** and international travel is continuing, with air traffic set to reach 2019 levels soon. Last year saw a 153% increase in air travel compared to 2021 and about 62% pre-pandemic levels. In 2023, air traffic is expected to continue rising as most countries lift restrictions.

The comeback of tourism means the same will happen in terms of emissions. In 2022, GHG emissions increased by 7% in the first quarter compared to 2020.

It is critical to practise ecotourism as global warming becomes clearer. You'll benefit from learning and becoming a better friend to the environment. Ecotourism comes with many benefits. Firstly, the most significant benefit of ecotourism is educating yourself on environmental issues. If you find ways to be environmentally conscious on your trip, you are more likely to repeat those behaviours at home. Moreover, sustainable travel means using natural and renewable resources to improve the planet's health. You're protecting the environment around you from the negative impacts of travel. If you believe in leaving something better than when you found it, ecotourism is the way to go.

Question 39: What would be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Global Impact of Tourism on the Economy
- B. The Fall of International Travel During the Pandemic
- C. The Impact of International Travel
- D. The Importance of Ecotourism in a Post-Pandemic World

Question 40: The word "**steep**" in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. healthy
- B. moderate
- C. sharp
- D. gentle

Question 41: The phrase "**winding down**" in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. developing
- B. easing
- C. weaving
- D. expressing

Question 42: How was international travel in 2022 after the pandemic winded down?

- A. It increased by 74% compared to 2021.
- B. It decreased by 74% compared to 2021.
- C. It decreased by 153% compared to 2021.
- D. It increased by 153% compared to 2021.

Question 43: Why is practising ecotourism important?

- A. It leads to a decline in international travel.
- B. It educates individuals about environmental issues.
- C. It brings more tourists to the destination.
- D. It only benefits travellers, not the environment.

Question 44: What is the primary benefit of educating oneself on environmental issues through ecotourism?

- A. a decrease in air travel
- B. contributing to global warming
- C. experiencing economic gains
- D. repeating environmentally conscious behaviors at home

Question 45: Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

- A. Many countries had lockdowns in place to prevent COVID-19 from foreign places
- B. Air traffic in 2022 was at the same level as it was before the pandemic.
- C. Sustainable travel involves using natural and renewable resources to improve the planet's health.
- D. The pandemic led to a significant drop in carbon emissions in 2020.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 46: The laws are not strict, so many cases of illegal hunting happen.

- A. If the laws are strict, many cases of illegal hunting will happen.
- B. If the laws were stricter, many cases of illegal hunting would not happen.

- C. If the laws are not strict, many cases of illegal hunting will happen.
- D. If the laws were stricter, many cases of illegal hunting would happen.

Question 47: Travellers should know their impacts or they will harm the environment.

- A. If travellers know their impacts, they will harm the environment.
- B. If travellers knew their impacts, they would not harm the environment.
- C. If travellers knew their impacts, they would harm the environment.
- D. If travellers know their impacts, they will not harm the environment.

Question 48: More people use public transportation and the air pollution will be reduced.

- A. If more people use public transportation, the air pollution will be reduced.
- B. If more people used public transportation, the air pollution would be reduced.
- C. If more people use public transportation, the air pollution would be reduced.
- D. If more people used public transportation, the air pollution will be reduced.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 49: It is raining. We cannot go on the tour to the mountain.

- A. If it was not raining, we cannot go on the tour to the mountain.
- B. If it was not raining, we could go on the tour to the mountain.
- C. If it were raining, we could go on the tour to the mountain.
- D. If it were not raining, we could go on the tour to the mountain.

Question 50: You should not throw this bottle here. It will pollute the river.

- A. If you throw this bottle here, it will pollute the river.
- B. The river is polluted so you should throw this bottle here.
- C. Although you throw this bottle here, it will not pollute the river.
- D. Unless you throw this bottle here, it will pollute the river.