

Part I TEST
Частина “ЧИТАННЯ”
Reading

Task 1

Read the text below. Match choices (A – H) to (1–5). There are three choices you do not need to use. Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Types of Tourism

1. _____

This kind of tourism is also referred to as **grief tourism** that involves visiting those places and sites, which have been witnesses to some of the major tragedies in history. Apart from their tragic histories of human suffering and bloodshed, most of these locations are also popular for their historical value. The curious human mind is often more attracted to places that are associated with things far from normal, and hence, sites bearing violent pasts have become popular tourist destinations, receiving a large inflow of visitors year after year.

2. _____

If you're a European citizen over 25 then there's a good chance you remember this term, which in reality was politically motivated. The phrase “benefit tourism” was invented in the 1990s. It was later used for the perceived threat that a huge number of citizens from the new, poorer nations who were given membership in the EU would move to the richer states such as France or Sweden to benefit from their social welfare systems rather than work.

3. _____

Tolkien tourism has become a growing trend thanks to the huge success of the “Lord of the Rings” books and films. It has expanded and diversified to such an extent that now it offers enough places to visit so that even the most detailed curiosity of the most demanding Tolkien fan is sure to be satisfied. That makes New Zealand the best hotspot because it's the main location where the films were shot.

4. _____

The name “shark tourism” says it all, and you probably can't get a scarier or more dangerous type of tourism than this. Shark tourism is actually a subgenre of another type of tourism – ecotourism. It attracts all these people who love sharks and their bloody jaws. Anything related to the Great White shark (and other) is what's on offer. Experienced divers and protective cages are must-haves for this adventurous kind of tourism.

5. _____

A fascination with ghosts drives some people to travel in search of the paranormal. Behind many famous landmarks is a great ghost story and indeed, popular tours in places like Dublin, Florida, Quebec City and Brisbane explore historic, “haunted” city quarters. Locations of “ghost tourism” include proverbial ghost towns across America, Canada and Australia as well as notorious places like Jonestown, Guyana, and parts of Transylvania.

(Adapted from: <https://vacayholics.com/types-of-tourism>)

- A Supernatural tourism
- B Difficult choice
- C Immigration tourism
- D For true sports fans
- E Dark tourism
- F For those keen on science
- G Appealing to all fans
- H For brave ones only

Task 2

Read the text below. For questions (6–10) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D). Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Space Tourism of the Future

It is not a secret that millions of people have a dream to experience space travel. There are many different reasons what attract them in the outer space. It is found that “since the early days of science fiction in the 1930s, the image of space flight as adventurous and exciting has played a growing role in popular culture”. Besides, those people who have already visited space state that it provides a highly enjoyable life experience. It is so pleasant to have the view of the Earth and stars and have the fascinating experience of living in the so called zero gravity. That is why space tourism will be one of the highly-valued industries in the nearest future. Some experts have already determined the commercial potential of the future space travel.

It is possible that future space travel would be performed by the large and powerful space crafts which would have large propulsion systems. These space crafts would also have huge reactors that would be powered by something nuclear and very powerful in order to make such space crafts go with the speed of light during the fast travel. Besides, space travel could give an opportunity to visit other planets which have other life forms. Space travel would be great as people would be ready to communicate with representatives of other planets. Of course, the experience of being in the outer space would be overwhelming for everyone.

In order to have an opportunity to travel economically to space and for the successful development of space tourism industry, it is necessary to build powerful reusable launch vehicles or space crafts. As today the commercial transport industries use multiuse vehicles, including aircrafts, trains, buses and etc., the commercial space transport industry should also have high quality space crafts. Today it is one of the main goals of scientists and engineers to develop low-cost reusable space crafts which could have all the necessary characteristics for safe space travel. According to the researches, there are a lot of interesting projects developed by the scientists, engineers and programmers from all over the world. It is not a secret that a lot of space planes that can take off like an airplane and can fly to orbit have always been a dream of a number of space engineers and science fiction writers.

(Adapted from: <https://www.essaywriting.expert/space-travel-essay/>)

6. Which of the following is TRUE, according to the text?

- A Space travel could give humanity a lot of benefits that is why it is not a dream, and space travel could be reality in the nearest future.
- B Today any ordinary man or woman don't see a space travel as a fantastic dream, which is accessible only to the wealthy people, space travel has become cheaper for everyone.
- C The idea of tourism in space is the central story line in a number of well-known and not-so-well-known epic poems.
- D A number of the Earth like planets have been discovered, and colonized.

7. Why will space tourism be one of the highly-valued industries in the nearest future?

- A Science fiction writers will have an opportunity to visit different planets.
- B Many governments spend a lot of money on their new space crafts.
- C Space travel will have a variety of commercial benefits according to scientists.
- D Space tourism will give an opportunity to study the effects of microgravity on the human body and how to counteract these effects.

8. A space craft powered by _____ is a concept for the most powerful space craft which goes with the speed of light.

- A mechanical energy
- B kinetic energy

- C electrical energy
- D atomic energy

9. According to the text, one of the main goals of scientists and engineers is ____?

- A to advance knowledge of the origin and history of the solar system
- B to design inexpensive return space shuttle
- C to offer space tours to a limited number of tourists each year
- D to explore the universe, and the galaxies and planets within it

10. What is NOT stated in the text?

- A Technological advancement can lead to serious changes in the life of humanity as due to new technologies it will be possible to meet representatives of other civilizations.
- B Astronauts who have visited space, of course, have experienced zero gravity.
- C Space travel requires technological innovations and interesting engineering projects of powerful space crafts.
- D The National Aeronautics and Space Administration's plan, right now is for the first humans arriving on other planets to live there for at least a month.

Task 3

Read the texts below. Match choices (A – H) to (11–16). There are two choices you do not need to use. Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

The Perfect Vacation or Visit Begins with a Train Journey. 6 Fun Things to Do while Travelling by Train.

11. The long train ride is a perfect excuse to give yourself to some favourite hobby. You may like to write, or draw, or compose music. You can do all these things in the comfortable seats of the train while you wait to reach your destination.

12. Another fun thing to do on a train, and very profitable, is to study something. Have you long wanted to study Spanish? There is a mobile application that helps you. Do you want to improve your sketching skills? You only need paper and pencil. Knowledge is at your fingertips and the train gives you the perfect setting to know something.

13. If you are impatient to get to your favourite place, you can take advantage of the trip on the train to know more about where you are going. Get some maps, look for the best places to eat and find the hidden spots you cannot miss are other ways to have fun on a train journey.

14. Trains are means of transportation that allows people to move comfortably and meet new people. A long train ride can be a lot more fun if you spend time getting to know someone or telling someone about you. Do not miss the opportunity to experience this unique experience.

15. Train lovers know the experience of travelling by train very well and enjoy it every time. The last fun thing to do during a train trip is to discover the wonderful aspects of this mean of transport. Relax and be carried away by the sensations, the noises and the silences to discover why trains fascinate so much.

16. Another great way to spend a train journey is to rest. You can use this quiet time to drink water, enjoy the landscape without worries, do some light stretches or even walk a little by the train for a change. Some people take advantage of this time to use beauty products, journals, or just completely relax with some breathing exercises.

(Adapted from: <https://www.renfe-sncf.com/rw-en/blog/our-trains/10-fun-things>)

- A Get to know more about your destination
- B Interact with others
- C Enjoy yourself in a train journey
- D Appreciate the experience of travelling by train
- E Take pictures
- F Learn something new
- G Enjoy a meal
- H Unleash your creativity

Task 4

Read the text below. Choose from (A – H) the one which best fits each space (17–22). There are two choices you do not need to use. Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Benefits of Ecotourism

Ecotourism has its advantages and these can be (17)____, the local community or even the host country. Ecotourism is educational to the tourist. By travelling to new places the tourist learns about local plants and animals that he'd otherwise not have encountered. The traveller also (18) _____ of the local culture this ensures that one learns to appreciate and respect other people's beliefs. Ecotourism brings the tourist closer to nature, (19)_____ along with new perspectives on life and other people. It takes them to places less travelled and gives them a wonderful new experience without harming the environment.

Ecotourism benefits the local community (20) _____ of employment and infrastructural development. The locals surrounding the national parks or whatever conservation project can benefit from them as the government or foreign investors require services which can be (21)_____. This in turn also ensures that fewer people migrate to the cities. The local population (22)_____ which guarantee that they are not totally dependent on the limited natural resources. Some of the areas may be remote and tourism ensures that infrastructure facilities like water supply and schools are provided in order to keep the locals happy and ensure good services.

(Adapted from: from <https://www.ukessays.com/essays/tourism/the-principals-and-benefits-of-ecotourism-tourism-essay.php>)

- A opens up the tourist's mind to new ideas
- B provided by the locals
- C as it enables the provision
- D gets a deeper understanding
- E work on a wide range of projects
- F gains new skills
- G as providing traditional advisory services
- H as an impact to the tourist

Частина «Використання мови» Use of English

Task 5

Read the text below. For questions (23–32) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D). Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

To Travel or not to Travel

I have always been thinking if the cost of travelling (23) _____ the experience. Travelling is such a pleasure. Imagine going around the world experiencing all the different things that aren't the same in your home country. Travelling gives you a great thing to put on applications because it shows that you are (24) _____ to travel and understand travelling for work.

With travelling you could literally go anywhere in the world. You could never (25) _____ out of different places to visit because there are so many! Entering a new country usually changes your views about everything.

Another thing with travelling is the cultural exchange you get. The best way to do it is communicating with local people. So, I usually tend to (26) _____ away from all the touristy areas to feel more like the locals. (27) _____, travelling does have a disadvantages – the cost. Travelling not by yourself but with your family along is more expensive. But one way to (28) _____ is going on cruises. They are the best for big families and if you want to (29) _____ many places in a short period of time.

Another tip to reduce the cost of travelling is to follow other travellers' advice. Some of them (30) _____ blogs, travel vlogs on YouTube Channel and post pictures on Instagram to keep a record of their journeys and let people back home know what they're (31) _____ to as well as share their travel tips, costs and stories. This information can help other travellers' budget for their trip and (32) _____ an eye on their spendings. All in all I think travelling is worth taking!

(Adapted from: <https://www.thisibelieve.org/essay/91221/>)

23	A	compensates	B	imposes	C	gives	D	carries out
24	A	exciting	B	flexible	C	reliable	D	amazing
25	A	drive	B	walk	C	cross	D	run
26	A	make	B	put	C	stay	D	take
27	A	thereafter	B	thus	C	besides	D	moreover
28	A	save	B	spend	C	manage	D	effect
29	A	see	B	watch	C	look	D	realize
30	A	retell	B	launch	C	write	D	read
31	A	away	B	out	C	up	D	over
32	A	take	B	have	C	get	D	keep

Task 6

Read the text below. For questions (33–42) choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D). Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

Heathrow Airport

Heathrow Airport is a major international airport located in London. (33) _____ by BAA Ltd, it is one of the largest airports in the world, and (34) _____ airport in Europe, and is possibly the most important hub

in the world, with a high number of passengers who (35)_____. Heathrow simply as a transit point between aircrafts, in addition to large number of passengers destined or leaving London. Associated with these large volumes are environmental issues caused by the commensurate level of aircraft movements. BAA (36)_____ these issues on its website, in an attempt to educate the public about the actions it (37)_____ as a company to compensate.

Some of the environmental issues (38)_____ with aviation include aircraft noise, aircraft emissions, airport construction and land use problems, water and soil contamination, in addition to disposal (39)_____ wastes and the environmental effects of aircraft accidents and incidents. Aircraft noise is a major annoyance to some people (40)_____ in the vicinity of an aerodrome, aircraft emissions such as carbon dioxide (CO₂) and mono-nitrogen oxides (NO_x) (41)_____ to the greenhouse effect and climate change, in addition to reacting (42)_____ constituent gases of the atmosphere, producing acid rain, and affecting the production and destruction of ozone.

(Adapted from: <https://www.123helpme.com/heathrow-airpor-london-united-kingdom-international-airport-preview.asp?id=242865>)

33	A	owned	B	owning	C	has been owned	D	while owning
34	A	busiest	B	the busiest	C	the most busiest	D	the more busy
35	A	will utilize	B	utilized	C	utilize	D	utilizes
36	A	will address	B	addressed	C	addressing	D	addresses
37	A	took	B	takes	C	has been taken	D	take
38	A	associating	B	associated	C	will associate	D	was associated
39	A	of	B	with	C	on	D	at
40	A	was living	B	lived	C	living	D	has lived
41	A	is contributing	B	contributed	C	has contribute	D	contribute
42	A	with	B	on	C	of	D	to

PART II VOCABULARY FOCUS

1. Complete the following sentences with a word or expression from the box.

travels across	go away	yacht	culture	check in
double decker	arrange	sunbathe	ferry	sightseeing
	catch up with	book	put up	hitch-hike

1. He embarked on _____ Europe, filling his sketchbook with landscapes in Düsseldorf, Tyrol, Croatia and Italy.

2. The band drove in a separate van and had to abandon their gear when both vans broke down on the way to Seattle, forcing them to _____ up the coast and back home to LA with only their guitars.

3. I ran as fast as I could to _____ her.

4. He told me to _____ an Alaskan cruise for my birthday.

5. I'm trying to _____ my work so that I can have a couple of days off next week.

6. I didn't say anything to anyone, got in a taxi and went to the hotel because the next day I wanted to leave. I wanted to _____ on holiday.