

I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

1. a. liquid b. living c. habitat d. climate
2. a. planet b. landform c. flora d. natural
3. a. landed b. orbited c. excited d. launched
4. a. geologists b. reserves c. droppings d. pesticides
5. a. moon b. flood c. shampoo d. food

II. Choose the word that has the stress different from the rest.

1. a. microscopic b. ecology c. appreciate d. particular
2. a. adjust b. mankind c. observe d. vital
3. a. relation b. tropical c. essential d. specific
4. a. fertiliser b. collaborate c. significance d. adventure
5. a. temperate b. crucial c. engineering d. universe

III. Choose the underlined word that does not receive stress.

1. Earth is unique in the solar system because it has liquid water on its surface.
A B C D
2. Our planet's surface is divided into different continents and oceans.
A B C D
3. The highest point on Earth is Mount Everest, located in the Himalayas.
A B C D
4. Earth is home to an incredibly diverse range of flora and fauna.
A B C D
5. Human activities have negative impacts on Earth's ecosystems.
A B C D
6. Valleys are low-lying landforms found between mountains or hills.
A B C D
7. Landforms play a crucial role in shaping Earth's geography and climate.
A B C D
8. Herbivores, such as deer and rabbits, eat plants as their primary food source.
A B C D
9. Examples of habitats include forests, grasslands, wetlands, deserts, and coral reefs.
A B C D
10. Studying food chains helps ecologists understand the dynamics of ecosystems.
A B C D

IV. Choose the best answer a, b, c or d to complete the sentence.

1. The survival of predators in the food chain relies _____ the availability of their prey:
a. with b. on c. under d. for
2. The satellite was launched _____ orbit to gather data on weather patterns.
a. into b. in c. by d. from
3. Farmers use animal _____ as natural fertiliser to enrich the soil and improve crop growth.
a. dropped b. drop c. droppings d. drops

4. Penguins _____ thrive in the freezing waters surrounding Antarctica.
 - a. , who are flightless birds
 - b. that are flightless birds
 - c. are flightless birds
 - d. , which are flightless birds,
5. The book _____ describes the formation of planet Earth billion years ago.
 - a. , which I'm reading,
 - b. which is reading
 - c. , that is read by me,
 - d. that I'm reading
6. Deforestation can _____ ecosystems by destroying habitats and reducing biodiversity.
 - a. preserve
 - b. cover
 - c. harm
 - d. observe
7. The weather forecaster said there would be heavy rain showers _____.
 - a. tomorrow
 - b. today
 - c. the day before
 - d. the following day
8. The Earth's atmosphere is _____ for protecting the planet from harmful solar radiation.
 - a. fascinating
 - b. essential
 - c. ecological
 - d. natural
9. Technology _____ humans to explore remote regions of planet Earth over the past decade.
 - a. enables
 - b. is enabling
 - c. enabled
 - d. has enabled
10. "There's a beach clean-up this weekend. Why don't we give it a go?" " _____ "
 - a. OK, I'll think about that.
 - b. I'll go everywhere.
 - c. It would really help us out.
 - d. No, I didn't go there.

X. Choose the best answer a, b, c, or d to complete the sentence.

1. My physics teacher, _____ I always admire, has a vast knowledge about outer space.
 - a. that
 - b. which
 - c. whose
 - d. whom
2. My favourite holiday was the one _____ in a cottage in the mountains.
 - a. which spent
 - b. that we spent it
 - c. we spent
 - d. where we spent
3. She captured a photo of the bird _____ nested in the tree outside her window.
 - a. , whose
 - b. who
 - c. , which
 - d. that
4. The coral reef _____ thrives in warm, shallow waters, supports a vast array of marine life.
 - a. which
 - b. , which
 - c. , who
 - d. that
5. They encountered a pack of wolves _____ hunted together, preying on deer in the forest.
 - a. , which
 - b. that
 - c. who
 - d. , who
6. Will Smith, _____ recent movies have been serious, was once considered a comic actor.
 - a. whose
 - b. who
 - c. which
 - d. Ø
7. The committee, _____ by the Board of Directors next week, is going to be responsible for solving the discipline problems.
 - a. appointing
 - b. be appointed
 - c. who is appointed
 - d. which will be appointed
8. The polar ice caps _____ are melting at an alarming rate contribute to the rise in sea levels.
 - a. , that
 - b. whose
 - c. which
 - d. , who
9. Please don't waste a lot of time correcting details _____ completely inaccurate.
 - a. that aren't
 - b. that isn't
 - c. that they aren't
 - d. that it isn't
10. What is the name of the hotel _____ you recommended I stay at when visiting Seoul?
 - a. what
 - b. whom
 - c. that
 - d. whose