

TEST 1

A. PHONETICS

I. Find the word which has a different sound in the part underlined.

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|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A. <u>we</u> ather | B. <u>h</u> earty | C. <u>m</u> eadow | D. <u>br</u> each |
| 2. A. <u>pu</u> blic | B. <u>scu</u> ba-diving | C. <u>u</u> nderstand | D. <u>cu</u> lture |
| 3. A. <u>ru</u> in | B. <u>fr</u> uit | C. <u>cr</u> uise | D. <u>ju</u> ice |
| 4. A. <u>rel</u> ax | B. <u>n</u> atural | C. <u>s</u> afari | D. <u>ca</u> mping |
| 5. A. <u>bi</u> ology | B. <u>bi</u> osphere | C. <u>bi</u> odiversity | D. <u>bi</u> ogas |

II. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. ecology | B. minority | C. historical | D. favourable |
| 2. A. energy | B. destination | C. understanding | D. degradation |
| 3. A. environment | B. eco-friendly | C. inorganic | D. vegetation |
| 4. A. ecology | B. scuba-diving | C. sustainable | D. phenomenon |
| 5. A. adventurous | B. habitat | C. sustainable | D. traditional |
| 6. A. preservation | B. equality | C. economic | D. entertainment |

B. VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. Complete the sentences with a suitable word in the box.

recognized	stalactites	diversity	biodiversity
ecotourism	conservation	awareness	productive

- The Central Highlands is also highly appreciated thanks to its high biological _____.
- The Bach Ma area has long been famous for its rich _____, and plant species richness within Bach Ma National Park is still high.
- Son Doong Cave has been _____ as the largest natural cave in the world.
- Phong Nha Cave has the longest underground river, the highest and longest cave, broadest and most beautiful fine sand beaches inside the caves, the most spectacular stalagmites and _____.
- Ecotourism is a form of travel that seeks to improve environmental _____, foster cultural respect, and benefit the economic development of local communities.
- The Mekong Delta is one of the world's largest and most _____ inland fisheries.
- The most typical _____ activities are visits and studies in some national parks, adventurous activities in the mountain areas, and community-based ecotourism activities in the mountainous areas.
- Researchers consider Phong Nha - Ke Bang to be of particular importance for bird _____.

II. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

- The birds (be) _____ scared and (fly) _____ away if the birdwatchers (make) _____ loud noises.
- I (take) _____ the laptop back to the shop if you (not know) _____ how to fix it.
- John and Ann (feel) _____ disappointed if nobody (come) _____ to their party.
- If I (need) _____ money to buy a dictionary, you (lend) _____ me some?
- I (be) _____ surprised if you (fail) _____ the exam. You're working so hard.
- We (help) _____ you to do the housework if we (have) _____ time.
- If you (throw) _____ plastic bags into the sea, the fish (eat) _____ them and (die) _____.
- You (cause) _____ a forest fire if you (make) _____ a campfire and then (leave) _____ it unattended.

III. Choose the correct word or phrasal to complete the sentences.

- My parents might be sad if I **fail/ will fail** the exam.
- If it doesn't rain, we **would eat/ will eat** in the garden.
- You **get/ will get** a discount if you pay for the trip in advance.
- We **will not go/ go** to school on time if the bus is late again.
- I'm sure he **calls/ will call** you if he doesn't see you at the party.
- If Alice **leaf/ leaves** for Ha Noi at 3 o'clock, she'll be there by 10.30.
- You **went/ can go** out with your friends if you finish your homework before 7 o'clock.
- If you **pay/ will pay** for an ecotour, part of your money will be used for wildlife protection.

IV. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.

- If I had a typewriter I _____ (type) it myself.
- If I _____ (know) his address I'd give it to you.

3. He _____ (look) a lot better if he shaved more often.
4. If you _____ (play) for lower stakes you wouldn't lose so much.
5. If he worked more slowly he _____ (not make) so many mistakes.
6. I shouldn't drink that wine if I _____ (be) you.
7. More tourists would come to this country if it _____ (have) a better climate.
8. If I were sent to prison you _____ (visit) me?
9. If someone _____ (give) you a helicopter what would you do with it?
10. I _____ (buy) shares in that company if I had some money.

V. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tenses.

1. If I had known that you were in hospital I _____ (visit) you.
2. The ground was very soft. But for that, my horse _____ (win).
3. If you _____ (arrive) ten minutes earlier you would have got a seat.
4. You would have seen my garden at its best if you _____ (be) here last week.
5. But for his quickness I _____ (be) killed.
6. I shouldn't have believed it if I _____ (not see) it with my own eyes.
7. If he had slipped, he _____ (fall) 500 metres.
8. If he had asked you, you _____ (accept)?
9. If I _____ (had) a map I would have been all right.
10. If I _____ - (know) that you were coming I'd have baked a cake.

VI. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

1. The southeast area of Viet Nam has typical _____ systems with Cat Tien, Con Dao National Park, Can Gio Biosphere Reserve, which are characterized by high biological diversity.	ECOLOGY
2. Bac Lieu Bird Sanctuary Nature Reserve is a coastal rich and _____ salt forest floor with the natural salt-marsh ecosystem.	DIVERSE
3. The wonder of Cao Son Eco-Lodge in Lao Cai is _____ with mild weather, authentic culture of local hill tribes and spectacular landscapes.	INSPIRE
4. The limestone forest ecosystem at Phong Nha - Ke Bang support a high diversity of plant and animal species, and it is of the greatest _____ significance.	CONSERVE
5. At an altitude of 178 meters, Ba Be is the only _____ natural mountain lake in Viet Nam.	SIGNIFICANCE
6. Ba Be Lake is unique among Vietnamese protected areas for the diversity of freshwater _____.	HABITANT
7. The vegetation of Cuc Phuong National Park is _____ by limestone forest.	DOMINATION
8. Cuc Phuong National Park _____ populations of several mammal species of conservation importance.	SUPPORTIVE

VII. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. "Would you mind if we _____ you by your first name?" - "Not at all. Please call me Tom."
A. called B. call C. calling D. want to call
2. She can't get home _____ she has no money.
A. unless B. if C. until D. without
3. If I had known your new address, we _____ to see you.
A. came B. will come C. would come D. would have come
4. If we took the 10:30 train, _____ too early.
A. we would arrive B. we should arrive C. we will arrive D. we may arrive
5. It's very crowded here. I wish there _____ so many people.
A. aren't B. weren't C. haven't been D. isn't
6. I wouldn't go there at night if I _____ you
A. am B. was C. were D. had been
7. If I _____ get a rode, I'll go fishing.
A. can B. could C. may D. might
8. If they had enough time, they _____ head south.
A. will B. can C. must D. might
9. If you _____ a choice, which country would you visit?
A. have B. had C. have had D. will have
10. Trees won't grow _____ there is enough water.

- A. if B. when C. unless D. as
11. I have a test to take tomorrow morning. If I _____ free time, I _____ to Cuc Phuong National Park with you.
A. had - would go B. will have - will go C. have - will go D. had - went
12. Phong Nha Cave has been regarded by the British Cave Research Association as the top cave in the world _____ its four top records.
A. despite B. with C. due to D. because
13. _____ the decisive assistance of the villagers, we would not be able to facilitate the ecotour.
A. But B. Neither C. With D. Without
14. According to the weather forecast, it will be fine at the weekend. If the weather _____ fine, we _____ on camping at the weekend.
A. were - would go B. was - went C. is - will go D. will be - go
15. After lunch, we take a short talk to the elephant camp _____ you will enjoy an exciting elephant riding.
A. where B. what C. that D. when
16. You can climb up Mount McKinley, the highest peak in North America, to explore the rest of Denali National Park in Alaska, and view some _____ wildlife.
A. interested B. spectacular C. excited D. great
17. The vast wilderness of Alaska offers some unbelievable ecotourism opportunities, and one of the most _____ tourism industries in the USA.
A. sustainable B. natural C. safe D. environmental
18. Villagers can compete against the commercial fishing and timber companies who _____ the natural resources of the area, taking as much as they want.
A. deplete B. lower C. leave D. decrease
19. The Mekong Delta is an extraordinary place that _____ international tourists.
A. offers B. considers C. attracts D. persuades
20. The areas are very _____ for tourists who love to study and discover.
A. suitable B. available C. successful D. aware

C. READING

I. Fill each of the numbered blanks in the following passage. Use only one word in each space.

working	middle	clouds	away	recognized
include	amazing	attractive	create	destination

Depart from Ha Noi and head for Highland of Ha Giang, it would be a long but fantastic trip. It is the zigzag mountain path that will make your journey unforgettable.

Meo Vac is exactly the next (1) _____ that will take your breath (2) _____. You will totally be in the feeling of adventure, feeling of peace and feeling of full discovery. Starting your way of exploration, Meo Vac is the right place for you to check out some of 23 minority groups in Ha Giang, which (3) _____ Hmong, Tay, Nung tribes. The Nho Que River seems to be so tiny among big mountains. You can see here and there the locals in their colorful dresses, (4) _____ on the terraced fields.

Making the way north, you will arrive in Dong Van. The minibus creeps in the layers of (5) _____ again, overwhelming you with loads of beautiful sceneries. Passing Heaven's Gate, Rock Plateau, which was (6) _____ by the UNESCO as a geological park, seems to appear before your eyes like a masterpiece of nature. Like other sites in Ha Giang, Dong Van is (7) _____ all year around, particularly, on Lunar New Year holiday when various cultures of minority groups are strongly and widely exposed. Besides, you will be able to witness the brilliant yellow paddy fields around August and September, which is in the (8) _____ of the harvest season.

Up to Lung Cu, the (9) _____ beauty of rocky area will continue to captivate your soul. The Highest Flagpole of the North Viet Nam, Old Palace of Hmong King, Pho Bang Old Town are of your good choices here. They (10) _____ the harmony between culture and history of the highland. Let's join in the local market, and we guarantee that you will have what you are looking for!

II. Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.

Come "fly" over the Rainforest - We'll take your breath away!

Located in Cairns, Australia, Rainforest Flyway is a world leader in (1) _____. We take our guests on a breathtaking "flight over rainforest trees and straight into the heart of the rainforest for an unforgettable experience.

On the Flyway, you'll experience over 7.5 kilometers of living rainforests while learning about this spectacular place. Did you know that Australia's rainforests are home to over 3,000 different plant species? And (2) _____ of the trees here are more than 3,000 years old! After this visit you'll understand why it's so important

to (3) ____ the rainforests. And you'll see that environmentally responsible travel can be fun, educational, and breathtaking.

Even if you're a world traveler, you've never experienced anything like the Rainforest Flyway. You'll start your unique journey above the (4) ____, as you "fly" in a comfortable gondola only a few meters above the trees. Sit back and enjoy the extraordinary (5) ____. You will be amazed at the breathtakingly rich and lush foliage. And rest assured, there was no damage done to the rainforest (6) ____ during the construction of your gondola. That's why the development of the Flyway took over 40 months to complete.

Your gondola will bring you down into the rainforest itself, where you follow a path to see, hear, and smell the rainforest environment from the ground. Free tours are available several times a day. (7) ____ guides can point out some unusual plants, provide you with interesting facts about rainforest ecology, and answer your questions.

Your Rainforest Flyway experience lasts 90 minutes and ends in the small town of Kuranda, just 25 kilometers northwest of Cairns. Here, you can continue your eco-tour with a visit to the protected areas that 2,000 tropical butterflies call home. You can also buy (8) ____ arts and crafts made by the people of Kuranda. And if that isn't enough, you can continue on to the (9) ____ reserve located a short 9 kilometers west of Kuranda to see animals from all parts of the world.

Rainforest Flyway has won numerous awards, including *Travel Planet* magazine's "Best Ecotourism Destination" Call or visit us online to make your (10) ____ reservations.

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|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. A. difference | B. range | C. ecotourism | D. quality |
| 2. A. some | B. part | C. type | D. any |
| 3. A. exist | B. accommodate | C. store | D. preserve |
| 4. A. flood | B. rainforest | C. forest | D. jungle |
| 5. A. appearance | B. scenery | C. photo | D. present |
| 6. A. ecology | B. biology | C. geography | D. ecotourism |
| 7. A. Tourism | B. Tour | C. Tourist | D. Touring |
| 8. A. beneficial | B. right | C. original | D. negative |
| 9. A. ecology | B. ecotour | C. ecotourist | D. wildlife |
| 10. A. protections | B. reservations | C. guides | D. organizations |