

	어휘	뜻		어휘	뜻
1	critically	ad. 비판적으로, 심각하게 [윗] skeptically, severely	5	challenge	v. 의심하다, 이의를 제기하다 n. 도전 [윗] trial, obstacle
2	long-held	a. 오랫동안 간직해 온	6	gravity	n. 중력
3	controversial	a. 논란의 여지가 많은 [윗] contentious, arguable, debatable, disputable	7	to the core	송두리째, 완전히 [윗] completely, utterly
4	assumption	n. 가정, 추정 [윗] presumption, guess, supposition, speculation			

People may not think critically / for a variety of reasons, / such as laziness and inability, but fear is a big one.
여러 가지의, 다양한

=not only A but also B: A보다 B를 강조

Why is that? People don't want / to think not just because it's hard, but (also) because they're afraid / it will make them question their long-held beliefs.

사역V 목 동.원(V)

Your students most likely do want / to think about [things (that can be very controversial, like politics, ethics, and philosophy)]. 강조의 do/does/did

But probe even deeper. Once we start thinking deeply, long-held assumptions are challenged.

Thought makes us worry / that we'll lose our balance and have to look at the world in a different way.
사역V 목 동.원(V)

We worry about thinking / because we care about [what we and other people think].

Even the most far-fetched ideas have an effect on the world.

as 원급 as: ~만큼 —한 비교대상

Non-Euclidean geometry and symbolic logic are about as abstract as thinking can get, but you can't understand Einsteinian gravity without the first and run computers without the second.

동사1 = 비유클리드 기하학 동사2 = 기호 논리학

Thinking is important to us, to others, and to the world we live in.

This is one reason why we are so afraid of it: it shakes us to the core.

관계부사

* probe: (면밀히) 조사하다 ** far-fetched: 억지스러운

*** non-Euclidean geometry: 비(非)유클리드 기하학

- ① pressures us into accepting abstract theories (that lack real-world applications)
- ② discourages us from engaging with others due to fear of being misunderstood
- ③ challenges the established beliefs that shape our understanding of the world
- ④ leads us to develop emotional reactions that hinder logical decision-making
- ⑤ causes us to view others' beliefs as superior to those we have long held

★소재: 비판적 사고를 가로막는 기존 믿음이 흔들리는 것에 대한 두려움