

Name:

Class:

Protecting the Environment



Protecting the environment has become one of the most important responsibilities of modern society. The environment includes everything around us: the air we breathe, the water we drink, and the land where we live. However, human activities such as cutting down forests, burning fossil fuels, and throwing plastic waste into the ocean are causing serious environmental problems.

One major issue is climate change. When factories and vehicles release harmful gases into the atmosphere, the Earth becomes warmer. This leads to melting ice, rising sea levels, and extreme weather events like floods and droughts. Another serious problem is pollution. Air pollution can cause breathing difficulties, while water pollution harms marine life and affects human health.

Fortunately, there are many simple actions people can take to protect the environment. For example, we can reduce waste by recycling paper, plastic, and glass. Using public transportation, riding bicycles, or walking instead of driving can help lower air pollution. In addition, planting trees is an effective way to improve air quality and provide habitats for animals.

Schools also play an important role in educating students about environmental protection. By raising awareness and encouraging eco-friendly habits, young people can make a positive difference. If everyone takes small steps every day, we can protect our planet and create a cleaner, healthier future for the next generations.



I. MATCHING

Task: Match the words with their correct definitions.



atmosphere

pollution

recycle

habitat

awareness

A. The natural home of an animal or plant

B. The air surrounding the Earth

C. The act of using something again instead of throwing it away

D. Damage caused to air, water, or land

E. Knowledge or understanding of a problem



II. TRUE OR FALSE

T / F

1. Cutting down forests does not affect the environment.

2. Climate change can cause extreme weather events.

3. Air pollution only affects animals.

4. Planting trees can help improve air quality.

5. Only governments are responsible for protecting the environment.



III. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS



Choose the correct answer (A, B, C, or D).



- 1** What is one cause of climate change?
A. Planting trees B. Cloth tote bag
C. Walking to school D. Releasing harmful gases
- 2** What can water pollution harm?
A. Only factories B. Marine life and human health
C. Only plants D. Mountains
- 3** Which action helps reduce air pollution?
A. Driving more cars B. Burning plastic
C. Cutting forests D. Using public transportation
- 4** Why are schools important in protection?
A. They produce waste B. They raise awareness
C. They cut down trees D. They build factories
- 5** What is the main idea of the passage?
A. Environmental problems are impossible to solve
B. Protecting the environment is everyone's responsibility
C. Only students should protect nature
D. Climate change does not affect humans

