

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## Grammar Discovery: Full vs. Bare Infinitive

### 1. Read and Observe



Read about Ali's weekend plans. Look at the **bold words**

Ali **wants to visit** the new mall this weekend. He **hopes to buy** a new pair of shoes. His mother **told him to finish** his homework first.

Ali **should help** his little brother with his project before they leave. His father **made him clean** his room yesterday, and he **let him watch** TV after that.

It is **important to be** responsible. Ali is **too tired to go** out late, and he isn't **old enough to drive** yet.



**Look closely:** Some bold verbs have the word **to** (e.g., **to visit**). Some do not (e.g., **help**).

## 2. Sort the Verbs

Look at the list of verbs below. Write them in the correct column in the table.

### Word Bank:

- hopes to buy
- should help
- told him to finish
- made him clean
- let him watch
- important to be
- too tired to go
- old enough to drive

<b>Group A:</b> Full Infinitive ( <u>has to</u> ) (to + verb)	<b>Group B:</b> Bare Infinitive (without <b>to</b> ) (base form only)
e.g., wants <b>to visit</b>	

### 3. Find the usage of the “full” and “bare” infinitive

Look at your table and the text again. Circle the correct rule.

- |  |                              |
|--|------------------------------|
| 1. After verbs like <i>want</i> and <i>hope</i> , we use...                        | <b>to</b> + verb / verb only |
| 2. After modal verbs like <i>should</i> , <i>can</i> , and <i>must</i> , we use... | <b>to</b> + verb / verb only |
| 3. After the words <i>make</i> (made) and <i>let</i> , we use...                   | <b>to</b> + verb / verb only |
| 4. After adjectives (like <i>important</i> , <i>happy</i> ), we use...             | <b>to</b> + verb / verb only |
| 5. With <i>too</i> and <i>enough</i> (like <i>too tired</i> ), we use...           | <b>to</b> + verb / verb only |



#### Summary

- **Full Infinitive:** uses **to** (e.g., *to go*)
- **Bare Infinitive:** NO **to** (e.g., *go*)

## 4. Practice

Circle the correct option to complete the sentences. Use your Summary box to help you!

1. My brother promised (to help / help) me with my homework.
2. The teacher made the students (to be / be) quiet.
3. You really should (to visit / visit) the Museum of Islamic Art.
4. It is difficult (to learn / learn) a new language.
5. My dad let me (to drive / drive) the go-kart.