

**ADDIS ABABA CITY ADMINISTRATION EDUCATION BUREAU
MIDDLE LEVEL SCHOOL (GRADE 8) LEAVING CERTIFICATE
EXAMINATIONS SENE 2017E.C/JUNE 2025G.C**

GENERAL DIRECTIONS

THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS TWO EXAMINATIONS: **CITIZENSHIP AND MATHEMATICS**. EACH EXAMINATION IS TO BE DONE ON A SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET. THE TIME ALLOWED FOR EACH EXAMINATION IS EXACTLY 1 HOUR.

THE FIRST PART IS **CITIZENSHIP EXAMINATION**, WHICH CONTAINS 60 ITEMS AND THE SECOND PART IS **MATHEMATICS EXAMINATION**, WHICH CONTAINS 40 ITEMS.

EACH QUESTION HAS FOUR CHOICES MARKED A, B, C, AND D. READ EACH QUESTION AND THE CHOICES CAREFULLY. THEN MARK YOUR CHOICE ON THE **SEPARATE ANSWER SHEET** YOU ARE PROVIDED.

USE ONLY PENCIL TO MARK YOUR ANSWERS. YOUR ANSWER MARK SHOULD BE HEAVY AND DARK THAT COVERS THE SPACE COMPLETELY. PLEASE ERASE ALL UNNECESSARY PENCIL MARKS COMPLETELY FROM YOUR ANSWER SHEET. IF YOU CHOOSE ALTERNATIVE "C", FOR EXAMPLE, MARK THE THIRD SPACE LIKE THE FOLLOWING:

A	B	C	D
☐	☐	☒	☐

IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, YOU MAY GO BACK AND REVIEW YOUR WORK. WHEN TIME IS CALLED, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY STOP WORKING, LAY YOUR PENCIL DOWN, AND WAIT FOR FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS. ANY FORM OF CHEATING OR AN ATTEMPT TO CHEAT IN THE EXAMINATION WILL RESULT IN AN AUTOMATIC DISMISSAL FROM THE EXAMINATION HALL AND CANCELLATION OF YOUR SCORE(S).

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO!

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Number of Items: 60

Time Allowed 1:00 hour

Instructions: Read each question and choose carefully. Then mark your choice on separate answer sheet.

1. Which of the following is true about citizens?
 - A. They have rights only.
 - B. They have duties only.
 - C. They have both rights and responsibilities.
 - D. They are not legally recognized member of nations.
2. Almaz is sociable and cooperative with everyone in her daily life activities. Based on this case study, which of the following ideas refer to the above statement?
 - A. Harmonious relationship with other people.
 - B. Listening to other people's opinions.
 - C. Readiness to learn from others.
 - D. Being supportive to others.
3. If the citizenship of a child is determined by his parents' nationality, the type of citizenship is
 - A. Citizenship by place of birth.
 - B. Citizenship by naturalization.
 - C. Citizenship by marriage.
 - D. Citizenship by descent.
4. Which of the following is true about citizenship by naturalization?
 - A. Citizenship can be gained by application to the state.
 - B. A person can gain citizenship by birth place.
 - C. Citizenship can be gained by bloodline of his /her parents.
 - D. Children's citizenship is decided by their parents' nationality.

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5. If the government acts in safeguarding its people by formulating and implementing rules and regulations, its function is associated with
- A. Providing public services.
 - B. Making economic decisions.**
 - C. Establishing law and order.
 - D. Providing national security.
6. The form of government in which a person or small group of people exercise unlimited power is
- A. Monarchy
 - B. Aristocracy
 - C. Democracy
 - D. Dictatorship**
7. Which of the following is true about governments?
- A. Government is the machinery of the state.
 - B. State is an element of the government.
 - C. Membership of the government is mandatory.
 - D. Government is permanent.**
8. One of the following describes the nature of Athenian Democracy in Ancient Greece
- A. Its participation is indirect.
 - B. Both males and females participated during election.**
 - C. It is undemocratic in modern sense.
 - D. Citizenship was not restricted.
9. Which of the following is true about social democracy?
- A. It focuses on individualism and free market economy.
 - B. It focuses on social justice and economic equality.**
 - C. It focuses on individual economic equality.
 - D. It advocates the limited interference of government in the economy.

10. If citizens make their decisions through their representatives, this type of democracy is
- A. Direct democracy
 - B. Pure form of Democracy
 - C. Social democracy
 - D. Indirect democracy
11. One of the following makes procedural democracy different from substantive democracy.
- A. It emphasizes on political equality and majority rule.
 - B. It focuses on the actual practice of governments.
 - C. It emphasizes on the interests of those who are governed.
 - D. It is named as functional democracy.
12. One of the following is **not** considered as indigenous democratic values in Ethiopia.
- A. Open debate
 - B. Consensus of decision-making
 - C. Biased decision-making
 - D. Participation in agenda setting
13. Ato Gemechu has two children. He penalized Geleta more seriously than Dechasa, even though they committed similar mistakes. Geleta was not happy and developed grievance against his father due to the given penalty. What was the reason for Geleta's grievance and claim against his father's penalty?
- A. His brother Dechasa was not penalized equally to him.
 - B. He accepted his father's punishment as correct one.
 - C. He assumed himself as innocent.
 - D. He assumed that Dechasa is guiltier than him.

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14. Teachers' code of conduct is formulated by Bureau of Education as a guideline in the school. The source of law is categorized as:
- A. Legislation
 - B. Constitution
 - C. Religion and morality
 - D. Custom
15. Ato Zeberga opposed his boss due to his unfair decisions and actions against the employees in his organization. The boss fired Zeberga from his job. Zeberga then took the case to the court and finally the court decided for him to return to his job. This case states that
- A. Promoting democracy
 - B. Enhancing individual freedom
 - C. Preventing abuse of power and arbitrariness
 - D. Promoting the freedom of the judiciary
16. If citizens are not treated equally before the law, which principle of rule of law is violated?
- A. The existence of judicial independence.
 - B. Equal application of the law.
 - C. The influence of judges by political party.
 - D. Maintenance of peace and order.
17. Zerihun has been taken from his home without formal legal charge and imprisoned for three months in the police station. This case tells us that:
- A. Application of the rule of man.
 - B. Proper application of the rule of law.
 - C. Independence of the judiciary.
 - D. The use of law for protection of human rights.

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18. One of the following factors affects the practice of rule of law, except
- A. Illiteracy
 - ☒ B. Corruption
 - C. Poor leadership
 - D. True patriotic feeling
19. Human rights are applicable to all people across the globe without discrimination. This statement describes the feature of human rights as:
- ☒ A. Human rights are inherent.
 - B. The universal nature of human rights.
 - C. The inalienability of human rights.
 - D. The indivisibility and interdependence of human rights.
20. Which one of the following is a regional human rights instrument?
- A. Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
 - B. African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights.
 - ☒ C. The Human Rights Commission of Ethiopia.
 - D. The Ombudsman Institution of Ethiopia.
21. Which instrument of human rights is considered as national human rights institution?
- ☒ A. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 - B. The African Charter on Human and People's Rights
 - C. The Human Rights Commission of Ethiopia
 - D. The European Human Rights Commission in Europe
22. The major responsibility of protecting and safeguarding human rights resides on:
- A. Citizens
 - B. Non-Governmental Organizations
 - ☒ C. Government
 - D. Companies

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23. Ato Hagos went to rural area for work. He was bitten by poisonous snake and became sick. The people of the area gave him local medicine and he was cured. Ato Hagos' case indicates us:
- A. Developing trust in the community.
 - B. Empowerment of citizens.
 - C. The use of local knowledge.
 - D. The improvement of communication and understanding.
24. If someone contributes his knowledge and skill for the benefit of others without financial gain, he is named as:
- A. Expert
 - B. Volunteer
 - C. Scientist
 - D. Soldier
25. Which one is true about volunteering?
- A. Volunteering is allowed to specific individuals.
 - B. Volunteering has no contribution for the development of self-confidence.
 - C. Volunteering helps the youth to connect with their communities.
 - D. Volunteering is not helpful for future career.
26. If parents, teachers and stakeholders of the education sector are involved in quality education, the community engagement is labeled as:
- A. Political aspect
 - B. Economic aspect
 - C. Technological aspect
 - D. Social aspect

27. If citizens' involvement is high in voting, seeking information, staging strikes and demonstrations, such a community engagement is termed as:
- Political aspect
 - Economic aspect
 - Technological aspect
 - Social aspect
28. Which one is true about objective analysis?
- Triangulation of information is important for truthfulness of information.
 - The information should be checked only from one source.
 - Triangulation of information sources is unnecessary.
 - Critical thinking is irrelevant for reasonable conclusion.
29. Which one describes the correct cycle of critical thinking?
- Create knowledge → Ask question → Investigate solutions → Reflect on result
 - Ask question → Investigate solutions → Create knowledge → Reflect on result
 - Reflect on result → Ask question → Investigate solutions → Create knowledge
 - Investigate solutions → Create knowledge → Reflect on result → Ask question
30. If you solve a problem with new idea and procedure, this is named as:
- analysis
 - teamwork
 - problem solving
 - creativity
31. Which one is true about virtue?
- It is associated with bad habits.
 - It is developed with practice.
 - Dishonesty and selfishness are examples of virtue character.
 - Courage and honesty are not the manifestations of virtue ethics.

32. Teacher Almaz is known for her consistent behavior in marking and recording results of students. She is free from any kind of bias in treating her students. This character is considered as:
- A. courage
 - B. cowardice
 - C. dishonesty
 - D. fairness
33. If someone is truthful, trustworthy and loyal, which moral virtue is developed by the person?
- A. Courage
 - B. Honesty
 - C. Compassion
 - D. Generosity
34. Niguse is loyal to his friends and his family. He keeps his promise and dislikes falsehood. His character is assumed as:
- A. compassion
 - B. self-discipline
 - C. fairness
 - D. honesty
35. If you are doing activities without external imposition, you have developed the sense of
- A. compassion
 - B. self-discipline
 - C. prudence
 - D. honesty

36. Which one describes the unique feature of unitary state structure?
- A. Power is concentrated at the center and distributed to the regions.
 - B. Regions are autonomous and independent.
 - C. Power is shared between regions and the center.
 - D. Regions have their own legislative, judiciary and executive organs.
37. For a country with large size and diverse population, the preferred state structure is
- A. Confederation
 - B. Unitary
 - C. Hybrid structure
 - D. Federalism
38. One of the following makes presidential system of government different from parliamentary system of government.
- A. The prime minister is the head of the state.
 - B. The president is both the head of the state and the head of the government.
 - C. In the presidential system, there is no clear-cut separation of powers.
 - D. The president has no fixed term of office.
39. Among the elements of the state, which one is considered as "the brain of the state"?
- A. Government
 - B. Population
 - C. Territory
 - D. Sovereignty
40. The consent of the governed is the final source of governmental authority. The underlined phrase describes one of the following principles of democracy.
- A. Supremacy of the constitution
 - B. Citizen participation
 - C. Separation of powers
 - D. Popular sovereignty

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41. Which principle of democracy is applied if all citizens are treated fairly, equally and consistently before the law?
- A. Citizen participation
 - B. Supremacy of the constitution
 - C. The rule of law
 - D. Multi-party system
42. The value of democracy which promotes the coexistence and acceptance of differences in a positive sense is
- A. justice
 - B. liberty
 - C. tolerance
 - D. equality
43. Which one is true about the indigenous institution related to peaceful power transition in Sidama society?
- A. Yajoka
 - B. The Kanchi System
 - C. Awassiya
 - D. Luwa
44. Among the following statements, one describes the idea of constitutionalism correctly.
- A. The existence of constitution provides the real application of the rule of law.
 - B. If constitution practiced for both the rulers and the ruled constitutionalism exists.
 - C. Application of the rule of law should be practiced only to the governed ones.
 - D. The rule of law should monitor and control only the governing bodies rather than the governed ones.

45. One of the following is the importance of constitutionalism.
- A. It consolidates the application of democratic principles in the democratic system.
 - B. It provides less emphasis for equality before the law.
 - C. It encourages the existence of unlimited government.
 - D. It promotes the violation of human rights.
46. Which one of the following shows the basic difference between the constitutions of the USA and the UK?
- A. USA's constitution is rigid and written while that of UK is not.
 - B. UK's constitution is written whereas USA's is unwritten.
 - C. USA's constitution is flexible and unwritten one.
 - D. USA's constitution is easily amended while UK's is not
47. Democratic ideas and principles are written in the constitution. However, they are not practiced in real life situation. This type of constitution is
- A. effective constitution
 - B. nominal constitution
 - C. practical constitution
 - D. democratic constitution
48. In which category of human rights are the right to life and security categorized?
- A. Economic Rights
 - B. Social and cultural rights
 - C. Solidarity rights
 - D. Civil and political rights
49. Which region of Ethiopia adapted its regional constitution in 2020?
- A. Afar Regional state
 - B. Sidama Regional state
 - C. Benishangul-Gumuz Regional state
 - D. Gambella Regional state

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50. One of the following is not considered as challenges for protection of human rights.
- A. Conflict and displacement
 - B. Poverty and inequality
 - C. Harmful traditional practices
 - D. Strong human rights institutions
51. Why is child labor abuse associated with human rights violation?
- A. Children's learn basic skills of work during childhood phase.
 - B. It denies children's access to education.
 - C. It is helpful for children's wellbeing economically.
 - D. Children's economic support to their family is essential.
52. Which of the following is true about peace?
- A. It is associated only with absence of war.
 - B. It is manifested only in being quiet or calm.
 - C. It is the absence of justice and order.
 - D. It is manifested in the presence of justice, law and order.
53. One of the following is considered as cause of conflict at home.
- A. Fair distribution of resources.
 - B. Equal treatment of children.
 - C. Unbalanced responsibilities between children.
 - D. Equal sharing of resources.
54. In conflict resolution process, win-win solution is recommended. What does it mean?
- A. When one party gains, the other loses.
 - B. Both parties become losers.
 - C. Both parties gain something from the solution.
 - D. Both parties gain nothing from the solution.

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55. Which of the following is true about negotiation?
- A. Conflicting parties discuss until they arrive at an agreement.
 - B. Third party involvement is critical for decision making on the issue of conflict.
 - C. A negotiator has a role of decision making.
 - D. The negotiator's decision is binding.
56. As Xeer to the Somalis _____ is to the Amhara people.
- A. Jarsumma
 - B. Shimgilina and Erq
 - C. Yajoka
 - D. Mada'a
57. Which steps comes first in critical thinking decision making process?
- A. Weigh the evidence.
 - B. Identify the alternative.
 - C. Gather relevant information.
 - D. Identify the decision.
58. Among the critical thinking skills in problem solving, which one describes the ability of stating the outcomes of one's reasoning?
- A. Explanation
 - B. Self-regulation
 - C. Drawing reasonable conclusion
 - D. Assessing the credibility

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59. Students should be engaged in some repeated attempts at problem solving. Which of the following strategies of students' critical thinking is applied in this statement?
- A. Seeking pattern.
 - B. Understanding the barriers.
 - C. Trial and error methods.
 - D. Creating mental images.
60. The role of critical thinking which helps to develop and present convincing reasons in support of conclusions is assumed as
- A. objectivity
 - B. clarity
 - C. rationality
 - D. independence