

9. WORD FORMATION

NOUNS FROM VERBS

9.1. Complete the chart:

-ion/-ation/-tion/-sion/-ssion: to educate (просвещать) _____, to elect (избирать) _____
to describe (описывать) _____, to prescribe (выписывать) _____, to motivate (мотивировать) _____, to depress (угнетать) _____
to promote (продвигать) _____, to organize (организовывать) _____, to resign (выходить в отставку) _____, to satisfy (удовлетворять) _____; **-ment:** to employ (наимать) _____, to advance (продвигать) _____, to improve (улучшать) _____
to retire (выходить на пенсию); **-al:** to survive (выживать) _____, to approve (одобрять) _____
to arrive (прибывать) _____, to propose (предлагать) _____, to renew (обновлять) _____
-age: to marry (жениться) _____, to pack (упаковывать) _____; **-ure:** to press (давить) _____, to fail (провалить) _____
-ance/-ence: to perform (выступать) _____, to exist (существовать) _____, to differ (различаться) _____, to assist (помогать) _____
to tolerate (терпеть) _____, to depend (зависеть) _____; **-y:** to discover (открывать) _____, to recover (поправиться/выздороветь) _____

TRAINING

9.2. Transform the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

1. My parents keep telling me that _____ (educate) is important for a successful career but the _____ (press) of the upcoming exams is making me nervous. I sought help for my _____ (depress) from a therapist. She gave me a _____ (prescribe) for antidepressants.
2. I was planning to resign because my job didn't bring me any _____ (satisfy) but I knew that finding _____ (employ) in this economy can be challenging. Apart from that, my _____ (resign) from the company would shock my family and my colleagues. Can you imagine how I felt when I learnt that I was promoted? My _____ (promote) at work came as a pleasant

- surprise, but my wife says my _____ (advance) in the company is well-deserved. But to tell the truth, I can't wait to retire. My _____ (retire) will allow for more time to travel and relax.
3. Alex made a romantic _____ (propose) under the stars. Their _____ (marry) ceremony was beautiful and emotional. The _____ (organise) of the event was flawless.
4. I appreciate your _____ (assist) with my project. Now we are waiting for _____ (approve) on the project proposal.
5. My _____ (motivate) to succeed comes from within. I truly believe that _____ (fail) is just a stepping stone to success.
6. The _____ (arrive) of the new shipment was delayed. Finally, 3 weeks later the _____ (pack) arrived damaged but the contents were intact.
7. Her _____ (perform) in the play was outstanding. Unfortunately, she tripped over a cable and broke her leg. After the surgery, her _____ (recover) was slow but steady. Her doctor says regular exercise is key to _____ (improve) in health.
8. The _____ (renew) of my subscription is due next month, but I think I'll cancel it. To be honest, I don't see any _____ (differ) between this app and another one which I use for free.
9. The _____ (discover) of a new species excited the scientists but their _____ (depend) on the financial support from the governments is holding them back.
10. I think _____ (survive) skills are essential when camping in the wilderness but my boyfriend disagrees. He doesn't want to learn any of these skills. My Mom says we should probably have more _____ (tolerate) towards each other's opinions but I think I will go camping without him.
11. Can you give me a _____ (describe) of the man who won the _____ (elect)?