

# UNIT 10 – ECOSYSTEM

## TEST 2

### A. PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from

Question 1: A. delta                      B. depress                      C. resource                      D. destroy

Question 2: A. decision                      B. resources                      C. tropical                      D. species

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. wildlife                      B. native                      C. mammal                      D. unique

Question 4: A. endangered                      B. tropical                      C. pangolin                      D. amaring

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 5: Each species in an ecosystem has its own native ability to adapt to its environment.

A. innate                      B. indigenous                      C. local                      D. wild

Question 6: The diversity of fauna in an ecosystem is crucial for maintaining balance.

A. animals                      B. plants                      C. flowers                      D. habitats

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 7: Cutting down trees can destroy the natural habitat of many animals.

A. destruct                      B. undermine                      C. conserve                      D. deteriorate

Question 8: Many national parks are home to a diverse range of wildlife animals.

A. natural                      B. tropical                      C. endangered                      D. captive

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 9: Binh talking to his teacher, Minh:

Binh: "Here we are in Kon Tum, do you want to have an elephant ride, Minh?"

Minh: "No thanks! \_\_\_\_\_"

A. Elephant ride is my cup of tea.                      B. I am into riding elephants.  
C. I am not a fan of elephant rides.                      D. I really love it!

Question 10: Nathan and Sherné are discussing animal cruelties:

Nathan: "\_\_\_\_\_, it is immoral and cruel."

Henry: "I cannot agree more, animal abuse is a big problem that we have to address."

A. I can't stand seeing people make money from animal circuses.  
B. I'm keen on seeing people make money from animal circuses.  
C. I hate being made money from animal circuses.  
D. I am a big fan of animal circuses.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer seer to indicate the underlined part that needs correction following questions.

**Question 11:** My three-days trip to Cuc Phuong National Park takes place on 11<sup>th</sup> November this year.

A B C D

**Question 12:** An eco-system refers to a community of organisms and their physical environment.

A B C D

**Question 13:** In our local tropical forest, there is a complexity of living and nonlivable things.

A B C D

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.*

#### CUC PHUONG NATIONAL PARK

Cuc Phuong National Park, located in the (24) \_\_\_\_\_ part of Vietnam, is a stunning (25) \_\_\_\_\_ that offers visitors a chance to explore the country's rich biodiversity. Established in 1962, the park covers an area of over 200 square kilometers and is home (26) \_\_\_\_\_ a wide variety of flora and fauna, including many rare and (27) \_\_\_\_\_ species. (28) \_\_\_\_\_, one of the most notable features of Cuc Phuong National Park is its lush primary rainforests. These forests contain lots of ancient trees that tower above the ground, creating a dense canopy that is teeming with life. Moreover, visitors can hike through the forests on well-marked trails, taking in the sights and sounds of the jungle and spotting a variety of (29) \_\_\_\_\_ along the way. Thus, some of the animals that can be seen in the park include langurs, gibbons, and flying foxes.

*(Adapted from: [www.alltrails.com](http://www.alltrails.com))*

**Question 14:** A. northern

B. western

C. southern

D. eastern

**Question 15:** A. natural reserve

B. naturally reserve

C. natural-reserve

D. nature reserve

**Question 16:** A. for

B. of

C. to

D. with

**Question 17:** A. dangerous

B. dangerously

C. endangeredly

D. endangered

**Question 18:** A. Therefore

B. In addition

C. Although

D. In contrast

**Question 19:** A. wildlife

B. delta

C. coral

D. habitat

*Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.*

Vietnam, located in Southeast Asia, is known for its diverse and unique ecosystem. The country is home to a wide variety of plants and animals that thrive in its rich natural habitats.

One of the most iconic features of the Vietnamese ecosystem is its tropical rainforests. These lush forests cover a significant portion of the country and are teeming with life. They are home to many rare and endangered species, such as the Indochinese tiger and the Javan rhinoceros. The rainforests also house a wide array of plant life, including vibrant orchids and towering bamboo trees.

In addition to rainforests, Vietnam is blessed with stunning coastal areas and marine life. The country boasts over 3,000 kilometers of coastline, providing habitats for various marine species. The coral reefs found along the coast are particularly remarkable, attracting divers and marine biologists from around the world. These reefs are home to colorful fish, sea turtles, and other fascinating marine creatures.

Furthermore, Vietnam is famous for its wetlands and river systems. The Mekong Delta, located in southern Vietnam, is one of the largest wetland areas in the world. It is a vital habitat for many species of birds, fish, and **mammals**. The wetlands also play a crucial role in maintaining the country's water resources and supporting agricultural activities.



Overall, the Vietnamese ecosystem is a treasure trove of biodiversity, offering a glimpse into the wonders of nature. Efforts are being made to protect and preserve these natural habitats to ensure **their** survival for future generations.

*(Adapted from: [vietcharmtour.vn](http://vietcharmtour.vn))*

**Question 20:** What can be the title of the passage?

- |                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Vietnamese wetlands | B. Vietnamese ecosystem |
| C. Vietnamese fauna    | D. Vietnamese flora     |

**Question 21:** What is one endangered species found in Vietnamese rainforests?

- |                      |                      |                     |                     |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| A. Bornean orangutan | B. Indochinese tiger | C. Black rhinoceros | D. Cattleya orchids |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|

**Question 22:** What is a notable feature of Vietnam's coastline?

- |                |                   |                |                  |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| A. marine life | B. marine species | C. coral reefs | D. colorful fish |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|

**Question 23:** What can be an example of the word "**mammals**" mentioned in the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph?

- |              |          |         |         |
|--------------|----------|---------|---------|
| A. crocodile | B. stork | C. worm | D. deer |
|--------------|----------|---------|---------|

**Question 24:** The word "**their**" in the final paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- |              |             |                 |                   |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| A. habitats' | B. efforts' | C. generations' | D. biodiversity's |
|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------|

**Question 25:** According to the passage, which of the following sentences is **NOT** true:

- A. Mekong Delta in Vietnam is known for its wetlands.
- B. Vietnam is located in Southeast Asia.
- C. The Mekong Delta is located in southern Vietnam.
- D. The wetlands are a barrier to agricultural activities.

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.*

**Question 26:** Recently, the rabbits in Cuc Phuong National Park have \_\_\_\_\_ birth to a litter of bunnies.

- |         |        |          |        |
|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| A. done | B. had | C. given | D. got |
|---------|--------|----------|--------|

**Question 27:** The polar \_\_\_\_\_ is home to many animals that can survive in cold climates.

- |              |                 |                |           |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| A. ecosystem | B. conversation | C. destruction | D. forest |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|

**Question 28:** The variety of plants and animals in the rainforest is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.

- |                  |                 |                  |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| A. bio-diversity | B. biodiversity | C. bio diversity | D. diversitybio |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|

**Question 29:** The company's new technology aims to reduce \_\_\_\_\_ emissions.

- |                |               |                   |                |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| A. fossil-fuel | B. fossilfuel | C. fossil fueling | D. fossil fuel |
|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|

**Question 30:** A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a protected area, which is aimed at conserving and nurturing species.

- |                  |                     |                      |                 |
|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| A. national park | B. natural resource | C. endangered animal | D. living thing |
|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|

**Question 31:** Many people choose a \_\_\_\_\_ lifestyle to reduce their environmental impact.

- |         |         |          |           |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|
| A. blue | B. pink | C. green | D. purple |
|---------|---------|----------|-----------|

**Question 32:** That island is home to approximately \_\_\_\_\_ of the plant species found in my country.

- |              |              |               |               |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| A. two third | B. two-third | C. two thirds | D. two threes |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|

**Question 33:** The \_\_\_\_\_ in Tra Su Cajuput Forest is diverse and fascinating.

- |              |                 |              |             |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|
| A. wild-life | B. wilding life | C. wild life | D. wildlife |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|

**Question 34:** I believe the government's decision will have an impact \_\_\_\_\_ the environment.

- |        |       |         |       |
|--------|-------|---------|-------|
| A. for | B. on | C. with | D. in |
|--------|-------|---------|-------|

**Question 35:** Lions, a carnivore, always sit on top of the \_\_\_\_\_ in nature.

- A. food chain      B. coral reef      C. tropical forest      D. natural habitat

**Question 36:** Releasing \_\_\_\_\_ into the atmosphere affects the ecosystem's biodiversity.

- A. carbon-dioxide      B. carbondioxide      C. dioxide carbon      D. carbon dioxide

**Question 37:** Belize Barrier Reef is famous for its marine activities such as \_\_\_\_\_ and snorkeling.

- A. scuba diving      B. scubadiving      C. scuba-diving      D. scuba dive

**Question 38:** A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ which has a "hard armor" on its body enjoys eating insects.

- A. mammal      B. kangaroo      C. pangolin      D. fauna

**Question 39:** A \_\_\_\_\_ is a diverse marine ecosystem built by a lot of tiny organisms.

- A. coral-reef      B. coral reef      C. tropical forest      D. tropical-forest

**Question 40:** Cutting down forest is causing floods and other \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. natural-disasters      B. natural-resources      C. natural resources      D. natural disasters

**B. PHẦN TỰ LUẬN:**

FOOD CHAIN

CORAL REEF

NATURAL RESOURCES

TROPICAL FOREST

FISHING RODS

BIRD WATCHING

LOOKOUT

*Classify those compound nouns into the correct type:*

NOUN + NOUN	
ADJECTIVE + NOUN	
NOUN + GERUND GERUND + NOUN	
VERB + PREPOSITION	

*Use the given compound nouns to fill in the blanks:*

**Question 1:** The science teacher explained that the \_\_\_\_\_ starts with plants making food from sunlight.

**Question 2:** The \_\_\_\_\_ was home to many different species of sea turtles.

**Question 3:** The park ranger kept a \_\_\_\_\_ for wildlife in the area.

**Question 4:** The \_\_\_\_\_ was a habitat for many endangered species.

**Question 5:** The \_\_\_\_\_ tour was led by an experienced guide, who had a great passion for birds.

**Question 6:** Using \_\_\_\_\_, not bombs or chemicals to catch fish is a way to protect marine life.

**Question 7:** The sustainable use of \_\_\_\_\_ such as oil, coal, and gas, is crucial for future generations.

*Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in capitals.*

**Question 1:** The \_\_\_\_\_ worked tirelessly to protect endangered species. (CONSERVE)

**Question 2:** The flood caused significant \_\_\_\_\_ to the town's infrastructure. (DESTROY)

**Question 3:** It's strange that none of these plants are \_\_\_\_\_ present in this mountain. (NATIVE)

**Question 4:** The \_\_\_\_\_ wildlife in the area includes species from both land and sea. (DIVERSITY)

**THE END.**