

Unit 4

Present Simple

Lesson 1

Present Simple: Affirmatives

1 Look and Learn

English

Korean

[현재시제의 긍정문] Present Simple: Affirmatives

- ① 현재시제는 현재의 사실, 반복되는 습관이나 동작을 나타낼 때 쓰인다.
- ② 현재시제 긍정문 affirmative에서 주어가 3인칭 단수 he/she/it일 경우, 동사의 형태에 따라서 동사의 뒤에 <~s/~es>를 붙인다.
 - 대부분의 일반동사 뒤에는 <~s>를 붙인다.
 - <~s, ~sh, ~ch, ~x>로 끝나는 동사는 <~es>를 붙인다.
watch → **watches** mix → **mixes**
 - <자음 + y>로 끝나는 동사는 <y>를 <i>로 바꾸고 <~es>를 붙인다.
fly → **flies** cry → **cries**
 - <모음 + y>로 끝나는 동사는 <~s>만 붙인다.
pay → **pays** enjoy → **enjoys**
- ③ 동사 verb는 사물의 동작이나 상태를 나타내는 말로 <be>동사를 제외한 대부분의 동사를 일반동사라고 한다.

2 Look and Practice

English

Korean

A. Write the correct verb form in the present tense.

	I/you/we/they	she/he/it		I/you/we/they	she/he/it
1	talk	talks	9	cry	
2	study		10	watch	
3	send		11	love	
4	brush		12	mix	
5	drink		13	clean	
6	ride		14	play	
7	fix		15	teach	
8	listen		16	cook	

B. Look and write the correct verb form.

- | | | | |
|---|---|--------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 |  | ride | She <u>rides</u> her bike every day. |
| 2 |  | study | Sam _____ math every evening. |
| 3 |  | read | I _____ a book every day. |
| 4 |  | take | Tom _____ a walk every morning. |
| 5 |  | listen | The girls _____ to music every day. |

C. Number and write.

	Kevin	every day	coffee	drink	drinks	
1	1	4	3	X	2	5
Kevin drinks coffee every day.						
2	her	Sally	every morning	hair	brush	brushes
3	cook	cooks	We	every morning	breakfast	
4	brothers	watch	watches	My	TV	every night
5	clean	cleans	Jenny	house	her	every day
6	study	studies	every day	Sam	English	

3 Link and Review

A. Circle the correct word.

- 1 We have _____ cookies.
① a ② an ③ some
- 2 Sam has _____ book. _____ book is fun.
① a, The ② a, A ③ the, The
- 3 The baby needs _____ milk.
① some ② a ③ an
- 4 I see two _____.
① thief ② thieves ③ thieves

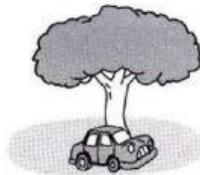
B. Look and write.

1



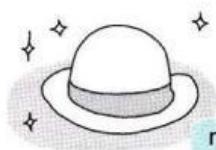
The boy is
behind his bike.

2



The car is
under the tree.

3



It is new / old hat.

C. Write the correct word form.

- 1 **cold** Ice cream is colder than water.
- 2 **interesting** I think English is _____ than history.
- 3 **big** My house is _____ than Sam's house.
- 4 **watch** Tom _____ a movie every night.
- 5 **play** Sara _____ soccer every afternoon.
- 6 **study** He _____ English every day.

Lesson 2 Present Simple: Has/Does/Goes

1 Look and Learn

English

Korean

[현재시제의 긍정문] Present Simple: Has/Does/Goes

① 규칙 동사 Regular Verbs

현재시제 긍정문 affirmative에서 주어가 3인칭 단수 he/she/it일 경우, 동사의 형태에 따라 동사의 뒤에 <~s/~es>를 붙인다.

- 대부분의 일반동사 뒤에는 <~s>를 붙인다.
- <~s, ~sh, ~ch, ~x>로 끝나는 동사는 <~es>를 붙인다.
- <자음 + y>로 끝나는 동사는 <y>를 <i>로 바꾸고 <~es>를 붙인다.

② 불규칙 동사 Irregular Verbs

<have, do, go>와 같이 특별한 규칙을 따르지 않는 동사가 있다.

have → has go → goes do → does

2 Look and Practice

English

Korean

A. Circle the correct word and write.

1

go

goes

We go to church every Sunday.

2

do

does

I do the dishes every evening.

3

have

has

Michelle has many friends.

4

go

goes

They go to work by bus every day.

5

do

does

Tom does his homework every evening.

6

have

has

You have a beautiful house.

7

go

goes

Mr. Anderson goes shopping every Saturday.

8

do

does

My dad does the housework every Sunday.

9

have

has

Ken and Ben have dinner at home every day.

B. Read, choose and write.

Me and My Dad

Hello. My name is Lisa. I get up ₁ at 7:00. I ₂
milk every morning. I ₃ by bus. I ₄
at school. I ₅ in the evening. I ₆
at 10:00. My dad ₇ early every morning. He ₈
tea and ₉ by car. He ₁₀ at a restaurant.
He ₁₁ on TV every evening. He ₁₂ at 11:30.

Word Bank

get up
drink
go to bed

do my homework
have lunch
go to school

gets up
drinks
goes to bed

watches news
has lunch
goes to work

C. Choose and write.

go have do goes has does

- 1 We a beautiful garden.
- 2 Sara to the ice rink every Saturday.
- 3 Tom his homework at the library every day.

3 Link and Review

A. Write the correct verb form.

- 1 **have** I have some friends in France.
- 2 **go** We to a flower shop every Friday.
- 3 **clean** Michelle her room every Sunday.
- 4 **have** Clare a cute dog.
- 5 **watch** My sister TV every night.
- 6 **drink** Jack hot coffee every morning.

B. Circle the correct answer.

- 1 What are they? pencils.
① They are ② It is ③ This is
- 2 A basketball is a baseball.
① big ② bigger than ③ bigger
- 3 are the books? They are on the sofa.
① Who ② What ③ Where
- 4 We need bananas.
① some ② a ③ an
- 5 What is it? It is cheese.
① a ② an ③ X
- 6 Sally has car. car is black.
① a, The ② a, A ③ the, A
- 7 I want water.
① colder than ② cold ③ a

1 Look and Learn

English

Korean

[현재시제의 부정문] Present Simple: Negatives

① 현재시제의 부정문 negative에서 주어가 1, 2인칭 I/you 또는 복수 we/you/they일 경우에는 「don't + 동사 원형」을 쓴다.

I/You/We/They drink. → I/You/We/They don't drink.

② 주어가 3인칭 단수 she/he/it일 경우에는 「doesn't + 동사 원형」을 쓴다.

She/He/It drinks. → She/He/It doesn't drink.

③ <don't>는 <do not>의, <doesn't>는 <does not>의 축약형이다.

2 Look and Practice

English

Korean

A. Look, match and write.



doesn't
read

don't
play

don't
drink

doesn't
have

doesn't
go

Mr. and Mrs. Johnson _____
_____ coffee.

Tim doesn't read a newspaper
every morning.

Sara _____ to the
swimming pool on Monday.

We _____ basketball.
We play soccer.

Jason _____ lunch
at home.

B. Read and write **don't** or **doesn't**.

1 My sister doesn't brush her hair at night.

2 I take a bath every day.

3 Tom go shopping on Sundays.

4 Robin do the dishes at night.

5 They have a dog.

6 We listen to music in the morning.

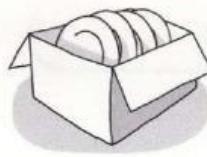
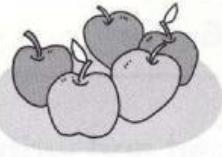
C. Read and write.

1	play	piano	O	Tony <u>plays the piano</u> .
		violin	X	He <u>doesn't play the violin</u> .
2	have	brother	O	Sam <u> </u> .
		sister	X	He <u> </u> .
3	like	books	O	We <u> </u> .
		movies	X	We <u> </u> .
4	go	gym	O	Sally <u> </u> .
		ice rink	X	She <u> </u> .
5	drink	juice	O	Michelle <u> </u> .
		milk	X	She <u> </u> .
6	need	computer	O	Jim <u> </u> .
		printer	X	He <u> </u> .

3 Link and Review

English  Korean 

A. Look and write.

 1 He has <u>some</u> cheese.	 2 I see <u> </u> frog. <u> </u> frog has a hat.	 3 Sara is <u> </u> than Kevin. tall / short Sara Kevin
 4 Where are the dishes? They are <u> </u> the box.	 5 What is it? It's a teddy bear. It is <u> </u> .	 6 We need some <u> </u> .

B. Write the correct verb form in the present tense.

1	have	Sam <u> has </u> a nice car.
2	listen	She <u> </u> to music every morning.
3	cook	Tony <u> </u> dinner every evening.
4	go	My dad <u> </u> to work by car.

C. Write the negative form in the present tense.

1	like	Amy <u> doesn't like </u> coffee.
2	have	I <u> </u> money.
3	study	Sara <u> </u> French.
4	play	They <u> </u> soccer.

1 Look and Learn

English  Korean 

[현재시제의 Yes/No 의문문] Present Simple: Yes/No Questions

- ① Yes/No 의문문 question은 '예/아니오'로 대답 answer하는 의문문이다.
 ② 현재시제에서 주어가 1, 2인칭 I/you 또는 복수 we/you/they일 경우 의문문의 형태는 <Do + 주어 + 동사 원형…?>이다. 긍정일 때는 <Yes, 주어 + do.›, 부정일 때는 <No, 주어 + don't.›로 대답한다.

질 문 Question	대 답 Answer
Do I/you/we/they swim?	Yes, I/you/we/they do. No, I/you/we/they don't.

- ③ 주어가 3인칭 단수 she/he/it일 경우 의문문의 형태는 <Does + 주어 + 동사 원형…?>이다. 긍정일 때는 <Yes, 주어 + does.›, 부정일 때는 <No, 주어 + doesn't.›로 대답한다.

질 문 Question	대 답 Answer
Does she/he/it swim?	Yes, she/he/it does. No, she/he/it doesn't.

2 Look and Practice

English  Korean 

A. Read and write the answer.

- 1 Do you have a cat? No, I don't.
- 2 Do they study English every day? Yes, _____.
- 3 Does Sara play the piano? Yes, _____.
- 4 Does Michelle have a sister? No, _____.
- 5 Do Mike and Jim go to school by bus? No, _____.
- 6 Does Anne cook dinner at home? Yes, _____.
- 7 Does Tom have an uncle? No, _____.
- 8 Do you and Jim like green tea? Yes, _____.

B. Read and write the question.

1 Mike has many friends.

Does Mike have many friends?

2 They have a car.

_____?

3 Tim likes hot tea.

_____?

4 I go to the gym every day.

_____?

5 Clare plays the violin.

_____?

6 We have two sisters.

_____?

C. Look and write the question.

1



2



3



1 Do you ride a bike? Yes, I do.

2 _____ Amy _____ at 6:00? No, she doesn't.

3 _____ Mike _____ coffee? No, he doesn't.

4



5



6



drink

go

4 _____ Sally _____ to the swimming pool? Yes, she does.

5 _____ John _____ the violin? Yes, he does.

6 _____ they _____ to school by bus? No, they don't.

3 Link and Review

A. Choose, circle and write.

- 1 go **goes** My mom goes to school every Saturday.
- 2 smaller than small Jim's shoes are _____.
- 3 have has Tony _____ a brother.
- 4 taller than tall My sister is _____ Mike.
- 5 The A They have a cat. _____ cat is on the sofa.

B. Write the question in the present tense.

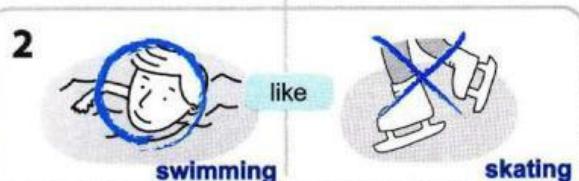
- 1 play Does Mike play soccer? Yes, he does.
- 2 have _____ you _____ a cat? No, I don't.
- 3 study _____ Clare _____ English? No, she doesn't.
- 4 watch _____ you _____ TV? Yes, we do.
- 5 do _____ Amy _____ exercise? Yes, she does.

C. Look and write.



Jane has a sister.

She doesn't have a brother.



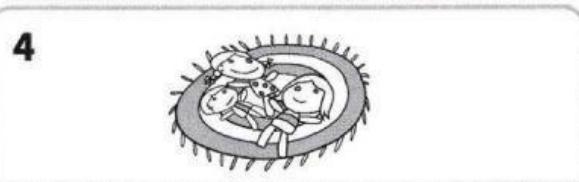
Jason likes swimming.

He _____ skating.



We play tennis.

We _____ baseball.



Where are the dolls?

They are _____ the rug.