

## Unit 12

# Vocabulary

### ● The law and crime

#### Topic vocabulary in contrast

see page 190 for definitions

proof / evidence	rule / law / justice / right	vandal / hooligan
suspect / arrest / charge	judge / jury	sentence / imprison
suspect / accused	prosecute / persecute	innocent / guilty
decision / verdict	capital punishment / corporal punishment	witness / bystander
commit / break	robber / burglar / thief	lawyer / solicitor

#### Phrasal verbs

<b>back down</b> stop demanding sth, stop saying that you will do sth	<b>hand in</b> give to a person in authority
<b>break out</b> escape (from prison)	<b>hold up</b> rob while threatening violence; delay
<b>bring in</b> introduce a new law or system	<b>let off</b> give little or no punishment; make a bomb, etc explode
<b>chase after</b> follow sb/sth quickly in order to catch them	<b>look into</b> investigate
<b>come forward</b> offer help or information	<b>make off</b> escape
<b>get away with</b> escape punishment for	<b>take down</b> write down what someone says
<b>go off</b> explode; be fired (for a gun, usually accidentally)	<b>take in</b> trick sb into believing sth that is not true

#### Phrases and collocations

<b>account</b>	on account of; take into account; account for sth
<b>advantage</b>	take advantage of sth/sb; have an advantage over sth/sb; at an advantage; an/one/etc advantage (of sth)
<b>blame</b>	be to blame (for sth/doing); get/take the blame (for sth/doing); put the blame on sth/sb; blame sth (on sb); blame sb for sth/doing
<b>damage</b>	do/cause damage (to sth)
<b>fault</b>	at fault; find fault with sth/sb
<b>intention</b>	have the/no intention of doing
<b>mistake</b>	make a mistake; a mistake (to do); mistake sb for sb; do sth by mistake
<b>necessary</b>	necessary (for sb) to do
<b>order</b>	in order; put sth in order; in order to do; give an order (to sb) (to do)
<b>permission</b>	give sb permission to do; ask (sb) for permission to do; have/ask for/get permission (from sb) to do
<b>purpose</b>	do sth on purpose; purpose of sth
<b>reason</b>	reason why; reason for sth; reason with sb
<b>solution</b>	have/find/think of/work out/come up with/figure out a solution (to sth)
<b>wrong</b>	do wrong; do the wrong thing; the wrong thing to do; go wrong; the wrong way up

#### Word patterns

<b>accuse</b> sb of sth/doing	<b>doubt</b> sth; doubt that; doubt if/whether	<b>make</b> sb do; be made to do
<b>arrest</b> sb for sth/doing	<b>forgive</b> sb for sth/doing	<b>refuse</b> to do sth; refuse sth
<b>charge</b> sb with sth	<b>glimpse</b> sth; catch a glimpse of sth	<b>respect</b> sth; respect sb for sth/doing; have respect for sth/sb
<b>claim</b> to be/do; claim that	<b>guilty</b> of sth/doing	<b>threaten</b> to do, threaten sb with sth
<b>deny</b> sth/doing	<b>legal</b> (for sb) to do	

#### Word formation

<b>accuse</b> accused, accusation	<b>honest</b> dishonest, (dis)honesty, (dis)honestly	<b>prison</b> prisoner, imprison(ed), imprisonment
<b>addict</b> addicted, addictive, addiction	<b>investigate</b> investigative, investigation, investigator	<b>prove</b> proof, (un)proven, disprove
<b>convict</b> convicted, conviction	<b>law</b> lawyer, (un)lawful	<b>rob</b> robbery, robber
<b>crime</b> criminal	<b>murder</b> murderer	<b>secure</b> insecure, (in)security
<b>evident</b> evidence, evidently	<b>offence</b> offensive, offend, offender	<b>theft</b> thief
<b>forge</b> forgery, forger		

## Topic vocabulary in contrast

**A** Each of the words in bold is in the wrong sentence. Write the correct word on the line.

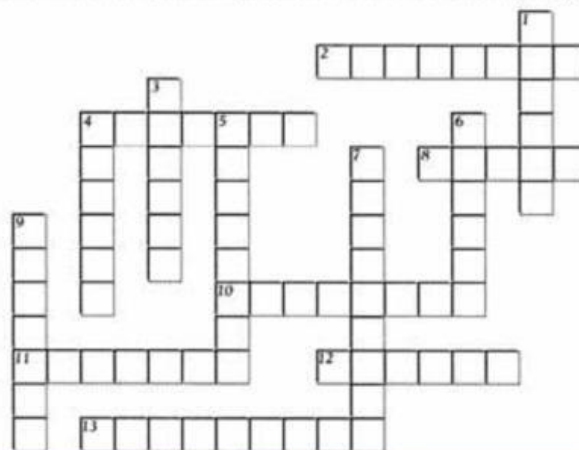
- 1 All twelve members of the **witness** were convinced of Davidson's guilt. ....
- 2 I don't think I'd ever **break** a serious crime. ....
- 3 If the school **laws** aren't written down anywhere, how are we supposed to know what they are? .....
- 4 A psychiatrist was called as an expert **judge** during the trial. ....
- 5 If a parent smacks a child, that's an example of **commit** punishment. ....
- 6 Everyone should have the **jury** to a fair trial. ....
- 7 If you **sentenced** the law, you deserve to be punished! .....
- 8 Governments must be allowed to introduce, change and scrap **bystanders**. ....
- 9 Can you imagine what it's like being **justice** for years in a cell? .....
- 10 It's very important that **capital** is seen to be done. ....
- 11 Another phrase for 'right punishment' is 'the death sentence'. ....
- 12 The spy was **imprisoned** to life imprisonment. ....
- 13 A number of **rules** watched the robbers speed off in a getaway car. ....
- 14 'Silence in court!' shouted the **corporal** angrily. ....

**B** Complete the crossword.Across

- 2 A football ... is someone who causes trouble at a football match. (8)
- 4 the decision of a judge or jury (7)
- 8 a burglar, robber or any other person who steals (5)
- 10 It might not be absolute proof of someone's guilt, but it is used to show that someone could be guilty. (8)
- 11 a person the police think might have committed a crime (7)
- 12 The jury found her not ... of all charges. (6)
- 13 take someone to court (9)

Down

- 1 A solicitor is a specific type of ... (6)
- 3 put someone in handcuffs and take them to the police station, for example (6)
- 4 a person who puts graffiti on walls, smashes windows, etc (6)
- 5 not guilty (8)
- 6 If the police feel sure a person is guilty, they ... that person with the crime. (6)
- 7 frequently attack or annoy; treat someone badly and deny them their rights (9)
- 9 the person in court who is on trial (also known as the defendant) (7)





## Unit 12 Vocabulary

## Phrasal verbs

**C** Complete using the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.

 break out • bring in • chase after • come forward • go off  
hold up • look into • make off

- 1 So many witnesses have ..... that it will take days to interview them all.
- 2 The two robbers ..... on a motorbike.
- 3 Police are ..... allegations of corruption in the mayor's office.
- 4 The government is thinking of ..... a law to allow on-the-spot fines for hooligans.
- 5 A robber has ..... three banks in town in the last week.
- 6 They spent two years planning their escape before they finally ..... of prison.
- 7 The policewoman ..... the pickpocket, brought him to the ground and finally arrested him.
- 8 Luckily, the bomb disposal squad defused the bomb before it .....

**D** Write one word in each gap.

You've been framed!

The most incredible thing happened to me yesterday. I was walking home from school when I saw a wallet on the ground full of money. I picked it up, and was just about to take it to the police station to (1) ..... it in, when a police officer jumped out and told me I was under arrest for stealing. I tried to explain the situation but he wouldn't (2) ..... down. 'I won't let you get (3) ..... with this,' he said. 'You're a thief, and thieves have to be punished.' He handcuffed me and drove me to the police station, where he took (4) ..... my name and address. I started crying, and begged him to (5) ..... me off, again trying to explain that I wasn't going to keep the money. Suddenly, my best friend Adrian and a TV presenter came in and the police officer started laughing. It was a practical joke for a TV show, and I'd been completely (6) ..... in!

## Phrases and collocations

**E** Circle the correct word.

- 1 I don't know why you're **putting** / **taking** the blame on me.
- 2 Shelley has no **intention** / **purpose** of admitting she lied.
- 3 It **doesn't** / **isn't** necessary to set the burglar alarm.
- 4 The judge **made** / **gave** us permission to call a surprise witness.
- 5 We don't know who was at **fault** / **damage** yet, but we'll find out.
- 6 Sorry, I mistook you **for** / **with** someone else.
- 7 Should judges take children into **reason** / **account** when sentencing their parents?
- 8 The plan **went** / **had** wrong, didn't it?
- 9 We need prisons in **solution** / **order** to keep society safe from dangerous criminals.
- 10 Many people are **making** / **taking** advantage of the change in the tax law.

## Word patterns

## F Match to make sentences.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1 They accused me .....                      | A for shoplifting.                        |
| 2 Our next-door neighbour was arrested ..... | B she's guilty.                           |
| 3 Three people have been charged .....       | C someone to steal something from a shop. |
| 4 She denied .....                           | D of someone shoplifting.                 |
| 5 I doubt whether .....                      | E stealing the clothes.                   |
| 6 I caught a glimpse .....                   | F to steal something from the shop.       |
| 7 My friends made me .....                   | G steal something from the shop.          |
| 8 She says she was made .....                | H with theft.                             |
| 9 It is illegal for .....                    | I of shoplifting.                         |

## G Write one word in each gap.

Newton Archer

The Voice of Sanity

## You've let us down, Owen!

Owen Davis used to be my hero. One of the greatest athletes of his generation, Owen made us think that everything was possible. I had so much respect (1) ..... him, particularly in terms of his 'no drugs in sport' campaign. And now there's no doubt that all the time Davis was claiming (2) ..... drugs were damaging sport, he himself was taking them. Last week, the International Athletics Association found Davis guilty (3) ..... taking banned body-enhancing substances. Davis has been banned from taking part in national and international events for the next five years, and the IAA are threatening (4) ..... ban future drug-takers for life. I hope they do. I refuse (5) ..... accept that we should show sympathy towards Davis at a time like this. We should never forgive people like Owen Davis (6) ..... bringing sport into disrepute.

## Word formation

## H Each of the words in bold is in the wrong form. Write the correct form on the line.

- I'm not sure that sending young **offence** to prison is such a good idea. ....
- There's absolutely no solid **prove** that he was anywhere near the scene of the crime. ....
- I'm not saying another word until I've spoken to my **law**. ....
- You shouldn't make **accuse** like that without evidence. ....
- When she left the police force, she worked as a private **investigate** for a while. ....
- 'I hope that your **prison** has shown you the error of your ways,' said the prison governor. ....
- He was initially sent to a maximum **secure** prison. ....
- Lying and stealing are both forms of **honest**. ....
- Police are looking carefully at the forensic **evident**. ....
- There's no doubt this painting is a **forge**. ....
- Drug **addict** is no excuse – no one should hold up a petrol station! ....
- The **rob** took place at half past ten in the morning. ....
- No one is born a **theft**, and no one has to remain one their whole life. ....
- The **convict** of a number of senior executives has left the whole business community in shock. ....
- The problem with prisons is that they're full of **crime** who can teach new inmates all their tricks and skills! ....
- Should a **murder** be given the death penalty? ....



# Units 11 and 12

# Review 6

- A** Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

## STOP PRESS

Frank Turner, the (1) ..... in a trial that has attracted national attention, was today convicted of murder. The police (2) ..... lasted for a year and during the trial over 100 hours of (3) ..... were heard. Turner's (4) ..... had all argued that he was not in the area at the time, but could not provide the necessary (5) ..... Police described Turner as a well-known (6) ..... who was responsible for many (7) ..... in the local region. This is not Turner's first (8) ..... . Seven years ago, he was found guilty of (9) ..... and served three years in prison. The judge is expected to sentence Turner to a period of (10) ..... later this week.

ACCUSE  
INVESTIGATE  
EVIDENT  
LAW  
PROVE  
THEFT  
ROB  
CONVICT  
FORGE  
PRISON

(1 mark per answer)

- B** Match to make sentences.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 11 I heard that they're going to bring .....                        | A off accidentally in his hand.                                       |
| 12 Police are appealing for members of the public to come .....     | B away with serious crimes every day.                                 |
| 13 Nobody was convinced when the man claimed the gun had gone ..... | C in by this trick and have lost a lot of money.                      |
| 14 The policewoman started to take .....                            | D forward with any information they feel might be useful.             |
| 15 Lots of old people have been taken .....                         | E up the bank and was sentenced to five years in prison.              |
| 16 Peterson was found guilty of holding .....                       | F off this time, but told him that he wouldn't be so lucky next time. |
| 17 Many people get .....  | G in a law banning smoking in public places.                          |
| 18 The policeman decided to let Shaun .....                         | H down everything I was saying and I knew I was in serious trouble.   |

(1 mark per answer)

- C** Complete the second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between two and five words in each gap.

- 19 Police said there hadn't been a crime as bad as this in over ten years. **the**  
Police described it ..... over ten years.
- 20 Some people don't respect the law. **have**  
Some people ..... the law.
- 21 The laws in some countries are so strict that people have very little freedom. **such**  
Some countries ..... people have very little freedom.
- 22 The girl was too young to go to prison. **old**  
The girl ..... to go to prison.
- 23 The witness thought I was the thief, but realised that she was wrong. **for**  
The witness ..... , but realised that she was wrong.
- 24 Nobody in the country knows the law as well as Mr Parkhurst. **than**  
Mr Parkhurst knows the law ..... in the country.
- 25 There have been so many robberies lately that people are afraid. **such**  
There have been ..... robberies lately that people are afraid.

- 26 Even though we weren't old enough, we managed to get into the night club. **too**  
Even though we ..... , we managed to get into the night club.
- 27 The judge told the jury to consider the man's past life. **account**  
The judge told the jury to ..... the man's past life.  
(2 marks per answer)

**D Choose the correct answer.**

- 28 I had ..... a bad time in prison that I never want to go there again.  
A too  
B so  
C such  
D quite
- 29 One problem is that we don't have ..... officers on the streets.  
A so a lot of  
B too many  
C enough  
D such many
- 30 I can't get a car yet because I'm not ..... to drive.  
A enough old  
B quite old  
C so old  
D old enough
- 31 Some crimes seem to be ..... in this country than in others.  
A much less common  
B the least common  
C too little common  
D little common enough
- 32 Police blamed the robberies ..... a local gang.  
A with  
B on  
C for  
D to
- 33 My grandma says there was ..... a lot of crime when she was young that nobody trusted anybody else.  
A too  
B so  
C such  
D quite
- 34 It became ..... as I walked home and I began to get slightly nervous.  
A enough dark  
B such dark  
C quite dark  
D so dark enough

(1 mark per answer)

**E Choose the correct answer.**

- 35 The prisoner knew he had ..... a mistake and would regret it forever.  
A got  
B taken  
C done  
D made
- 36 The boy ..... that he had had anything to do with the break-in.  
A refused  
B denied  
C objected  
D rejected
- 37 Suddenly, someone shouted, 'Thief!' and the man quickly ..... on a motorbike.  
A took in  
B made off  
C came forward  
D handed in
- 38 Do you have ..... to take that bicycle?  
A allowance  
B exception  
C willingness  
D permission
- 39 He said it was an accident, but I know he did it on ..... .  
A purpose  
B aim  
C goal  
D reason
- 40 Things started to ..... wrong for the robbers when the alarm went off.  
A take  
B have  
C go  
D come
- 41 The sign says that all shoplifters will be ..... .  
A persecuted  
B disproved  
C prosecuted  
D prohibited

(1 mark per answer)

Total mark: ..... / 50