

1. Ejercicio para completar

A) Modales

Completa con el modal o estructura modal **más adecuada** (*may / might / must / can't / should have / needn't have / could have*).

1. He ___ have forgotten about the meeting; he usually writes everything down.
2. You ___ have bought so much food; we already had plenty at home.
3. She looks exhausted. She ___ have been working all night.
4. They ___ arrive later than expected due to the storm.
5. You ___ have spoken to her like that; it was quite rude.
6. This ___ be the right address — the numbers don't match.
7. I ___ have helped you, but you never asked.

B) Gerundio vs infinitivo

Completa con **gerundio o infinitivo**, teniendo en cuenta el significado:

1. I regret ___ (tell) you that your application was unsuccessful.
2. He stopped ___ (smoke) years ago.
3. She remembered ___ (lock) the door before leaving.
4. Don't forget ___ (send) me the email tonight.
5. They went on ___ (talk) despite the interruption.
6. I tried ___ (explain) the problem, but he didn't understand.
7. This job involves ___ (deal) with difficult customers.
8. He denied ___ (break) the window.

2. Ejercicio de transformar frases

A) Modales y deducción / crítica

Reescribe la frase usando la palabra dada (**NO cambies el significado**).

1. I'm sure she didn't understand the instructions.
→ She **can't** _____
2. It was a mistake not to tell him the truth.
→ You **should have** _____
3. It wasn't necessary for you to bring your laptop.
→ You **needn't have** _____
4. Perhaps they missed the train.
→ They **might** _____
5. It was possible for him to win the competition.
→ He **could have** _____

B) Gerundio / infinitivo

6. I'm not used to waking up so early.
→ I'm not used _____
7. She started working here in 2020.
→ She started _____
8. He apologized because he arrived late.
→ He apologized for _____
9. I'm looking forward to seeing you.
→ I'm looking forward _____
10. It's difficult for me to concentrate when there's noise.
→ I find it difficult _____