

### Complete the blanks with the correct words defining a part of the body

The external parts of the human body are the parts that can be seen and touched. In medical terminology, these parts are important because they help doctors describe symptoms, injuries, and physical conditions clearly.

The \_\_\_\_\_ is one of the most important external parts of the body. It contains the eyes, ears, nose, and mouth. The \_\_\_\_\_ are responsible for vision and help us see shapes, colors, and movement. The \_\_\_\_\_ allow us to hear sounds and help maintain balance. The \_\_\_\_\_ is used for breathing and smelling, while the **mouth** helps with speaking, eating, and breathing.

The \_\_\_\_\_ connects the head to the rest of the body. It supports the head and allows movement. Important blood vessels and nerves pass through the neck, which makes it a sensitive and important area in medical examinations.

The \_\_\_\_\_, which include the shoulders, arms, elbows, wrists, and hands, are essential for movement and daily activities. The \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ allow us to grasp objects, write, and perform precise actions. Doctors often check hand movement and finger sensitivity to test nerve and muscle function.

The \_\_\_\_\_ of the body includes the chest, abdomen, and back. The \_\_\_\_\_ protects vital organs such as the heart and lungs. The \_\_\_\_\_ supports digestion and protects internal organs, while the \_\_\_\_\_ helps maintain posture and supports movement.

The \_\_\_\_\_ include the hips, thighs, knees, ankles, and feet. They support the body's weight and allow walking, running, and standing. The \_\_\_\_\_ provide balance and stability, which are essential for correct posture and movement.

The \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest external organ of the body. It protects the body from infection, regulates body temperature, and allows the sense of touch. In medical practice, skin color, temperature, and condition can give important information about a patient's health.

Understanding the external parts of the body and their functions is essential in medical terminology, as it helps healthcare professionals communicate accurately and provide proper care.

2. Write the correct **common English word** for each anatomical term.

Anatomical term	Common word
abdomen	_____
axilla	_____
thorax	_____
patella	_____
carpus	_____
cubitus	_____
coxa	_____
nates	_____
inguinal region	_____
mandibula	_____

2.4 Complete the table with words from the box.

abdomen – elbow – loin – wrist – thigh – knee – chest – arm – leg – finger

Trunk

Upper limb

Lower limb

**Anatomical term**

inguinal swelling

abdominal pain

periumbilical rash

thoracic pain

enlarged axillary node

mandibular pain

**Patient's statement**

I've got a lump in  
the \_\_\_\_\_ .

My little boy's got a  
\_\_\_\_\_ ache.

I've got some spots around  
my \_\_\_\_\_ .

I've got a pain in the middle of  
the \_\_\_\_\_ .

There's a painful swelling in  
my \_\_\_\_\_ .

I've got a pain in my  
\_\_\_\_\_ .

A male patient describing angina pectoris:

It's like a tightness across my (1) \_\_\_\_\_ , and it goes up (2) \_\_\_\_\_ my (3) \_\_\_\_\_ and  
into my left (4) \_\_\_\_\_ and (5) \_\_\_\_\_ the left (6) \_\_\_\_\_ .