

## REVIEW PASSIVE VOICE, CONDITIONAL CLAUSES & WISHES

**Ex1:** Change the following sentences into the passive voice.

1. She buys a lot of apple juice.  
→ A lot of apple juice is bought by her.
2. People reconstructed the temple in 1903.  
→ The temple was reconstructed in 1903.
3. Mr. Thompson and his son are playing table tennis at the moment.  
→ Table tennis is being played by Mr. Thompson and his son at the moment.

\*Địa điểm + By + Thời gian

4. These boys have bought five concert tickets.  
→ Five concert tickets have been bought by these boys.
5. I had ordered this dress before I went to bed last night.  
→ This dress had been ordered by me before I went to bed last night.
6. Thousands of foreign travelers will visit the Phong Nha cave this holiday.  
→ The Phong Nha cave will be visited by thousands of foreign travelers this holiday.
7. You must do your homework before coming to the class.  
→ Your homework must be done by you before coming to the class.

\*Bị động với Model Verb

S + Model Verb (can, must, should, may,...) + be + V-ed/ Vp2

8. Students can borrow books from the library for 2 weeks.  
→ Books from the library can be borrowed by students for 2 weeks.
9. We might cancel our trip due to bad weather.  
→ Our trip might be canceled due to bad weather by us.

\*due to = because = because of

10. You should learn these new words by heart in order to do these exercises.  
→ These new words should be learned/learnt by heart in order to do these exercises by you.

\*Learn by heart: học thuộc lòng

---

**Ex2:** Choose correct answer

1. If water reaches 0°C, it \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. froze    B. freezes    C. will freeze    D. would freeze
2. If I were a bird, I \_\_\_\_\_ fly across the world.  
A. will    B. would    C. can    D. did

3. If she **had studied** harder, she \_\_\_\_\_ the test.  
A. would pass    B. will pass    **C. would have passed**    D. had passed
4. If the sun **sets**, it \_\_\_\_\_ dark.  
A. get    B. got    **C. gets**    D. will get
5. If I **had known** the answer, I \_\_\_\_\_ it in class.  
**A. would have said**    B. would say    C. said    D. will say
6. If he \_\_\_\_\_ more careful, he **wouldn't have broken** the glass.  
A. is    B. was    **C. had been**    D. would be
7. If I **win** the competition, I \_\_\_\_\_ a new bike.  
A. would buy    B. bought    **C. will buy**    D. buys
8. If we \_\_\_\_\_ more time yesterday, we **would have finished** it.  
A. have    B. had    **C. had had**    D. have had
9. If she \_\_\_\_\_ me earlier, I **could help** her.  
A. had called    **B. called**    C. calls    D. will call
10. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ taller so I could play basketball.  
A. am    B. was    **C. were**    D. be
11. She wishes she \_\_\_\_\_ her keys at home. **Now** she can't get in.  
A. doesn't leave    B. hadn't left    C. hasn't left    **D. didn't leave**
12. I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ **tomorrow**. We're having a picnic!  
A. doesn't rain    B. didn't rain    C. won't rain    **D. wouldn't rain**

\*Will → would / Can → Could

13. He wishes he \_\_\_\_\_ the bus this morning. He **was** late.  
A. caught    B. catches    **C. had caught**    D. has caught
14. They wish they \_\_\_\_\_ to the beach **next weekend**, but they have to study.  
**A. could go**    B. go    C. had gone    D. will go
15. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ my friend's birthday **yesterday**. I forgot.  
A. didn't forget    B. hasn't forgotten    **C. hadn't forgotten**    D. wouldn't forget
16. She wishes she \_\_\_\_\_ speak Spanish fluently.  
A. can    **B. could**    C. will    D. may