

REVIEW PASSIVE VOICE, CONDITIONAL CLAUSES & WISHES

Ex1: Change the following sentences into the passive voice.

1. She buys a lot of apple juice.

→ A lot of apple juice is bought by her.

2. People reconstructed the temple in 1903.

→ The temple was reconstructed in 1903.

3. Mr. Thompson and his son are playing table tennis at the moment.

→ Table tennis is being played by Mr. Thompson and his son at the moment.

**Địa điểm + By + Thời gian*

4. These boys have bought five concert tickets.

→ Five concert tickets have been bought by these boys.

5. I had ordered this dress before I went to bed last night.

→ This dress had been ordered by me before I went to bed last night.

6. Thousands of foreign travelers will visit the Phong Nha cave this holiday.

→ The Phong Nha cave will be visited by thousands of foreign travelers this holiday.

7. You must do your homework before coming to the class.

→ Your homework must be done by you before coming to the class.

**Bị động với Model Verb*

S + Model Verb (can, must, should, may, ...) + be + V-ed/ Vp2

8. Students can borrow books from the library for 2 weeks.

→ Books from the library can be borrowed by students for 2 weeks.

9. We might cancel our trip due to bad weather.

→ Our trip might be canceled due to bad weather by us.

**due to = because = because of*

10. You should learn these new words by heart in order to do these exercises.

→ These new words should be learned/learnt by heart in order to do these exercises by you.

**Learn by heart: học thuộc lòng*

Ex2: Choose correct answer

1. If water reaches 0°C, it _____.

A. froze B. freezes C. will freeze D. would freeze

2. If I were a bird, I _____ fly across the world.

A. will B. would C. can D. did

3. If she **had studied** harder, she _____ the test.
A. would pass B. will pass **C. would have passed** D. had passed
4. If the sun **sets**, it _____ dark.
A. get B. got **C. gets** D. will get
5. If I **had known** the answer, I _____ it in class.
A. would have said B. would say C. said D. will say
6. If he _____ more careful, he **wouldn't have broken** the glass.
A. is B. was **C. had been** D. would be
7. If I **win** the competition, I _____ a new bike.
A. would buy B. bought **C. will buy** D. buys
8. If we _____ more time yesterday, we **would have finished** it.
A. have B. had **C. had had** D. have had
9. If she _____ me earlier, I **could help** her.
A. had called **B. called** C. calls D. will call
10. I wish I _____ taller so I could play basketball.
A. am B. was **C. were** D. be
11. She wishes she _____ her keys at home. **Now** she can't get in.
A. doesn't leave B. hadn't left C. hasn't left **D. didn't leave**
12. I wish it _____ **tomorrow**. We're having a picnic!
A. doesn't rain B. didn't rain C. won't rain **D. wouldn't rain**

**Will → would / Can → Could*

13. He wishes he _____ the bus this morning. He **was** late.
A. caught B. catches **C. had caught** D. has caught
14. They wish they _____ to the beach **next weekend**, but they have to study.
A. could go B. go C. had gone D. will go
15. I wish I _____ my friend's birthday **yesterday**. I forgot.
A. didn't forget B. hasn't forgotten **C. hadn't forgotten** D. wouldn't forget
16. She wishes she _____ speak Spanish fluently.
A. can **B. could** C. will D. may