

## PERFECT PARTICIPLES & PERFECT GERUNDS

**Rewrite the sentences, using perfect participles.**

1. After she had passed the university entrance exam, she applied for a degree in economics.  
→ Having \_\_\_\_\_, she applied for a degree in economics.
2. Because he had completed all the required modules, he was allowed to graduate.  
→ Having \_\_\_\_\_, he was allowed to graduate.
3. After the students had attended several career seminars, they felt more confident about their future jobs.  
→ Having \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Since the lecturer had explained the assignment clearly, the students finished it on time.  
→ Having \_\_\_\_\_.
5. After I had gained enough work experience, I decided to pursue a career in education.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Because she had earned a professional qualification, she was offered a higher wage.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.
7. After they had considered several alternatives, they chose vocational training instead of university.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Since the graduate had spent years studying and doing research, he quickly found a suitable job.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.
9. After we had submitted our applications, we waited anxiously for the results.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Because he had been well educated and highly qualified, he was promoted to a senior position.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.

**Combine the sentences, using perfect gerunds.**

1. She had completed her master's degree with excellent results. She was proud of that.  
→ She was proud of \_\_\_\_\_.
2. He didn't attend the lecture without informing the lecturer. He was criticised for that.  
→ He was criticised for \_\_\_\_\_.
3. They passed the university entrance exam on their first attempt. They were happy about that.  
→ They were happy about \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The organisation restored the ancient temple carefully. It was praised for that.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.
5. He destroyed historical documents by accident. He was ashamed of that.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.
6. She helped raise awareness of cultural heritage protection. She was recognised for that.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_.