

TOEFL ITP – Structure & Written Expression

Instructions:

Choose the best option to complete each sentence.

1. The scientist _____ the theory, which later became widely accepted.
A. proposes
B. proposed
C. has proposed
D. proposing

2. The data, _____ from multiple sources, were analysed carefully.
A. collect
B. collected
C. collecting
D. was collected

3. The committee _____ its decision before the final report was released.
A. makes
B. made
C. has made
D. making

4. The new regulation, a response to public concern, has _____ industry standards.
A. change
B. changes
C. changed
D. was changed

5. The book that won an international award _____ into many languages.
A. was translated
B. translated
C. translating
D. translates

6. The building, _____ in the early 19th century, remains structurally sound.
A. constructs
B. constructed
C. constructing
D. was constructed

7. Several studies _____ that early education plays a crucial role in child development.

- A. suggest
- B. suggested
- C. has suggested
- D. suggesting

8. The professor, _____ expertise in economics is widely recognized, delivered the keynote speech.

- A. who
- B. whom
- C. whose
- D. which

9. The proposal _____ by the board last week was rejected by shareholders.

- A. approves
- B. approve
- C. approving
- D. which was approved

10. The report _____ before publication.

- A. has revised
- B. revising
- C. revises
- D. was revised

11. The company _____ its operations overseas since 2021.

- A. expands
- B. expanded
- C. has expanded
- D. expanding

12. The students _____ completed the assignment early were allowed to leave.

- A. which
- B. whom
- C. who
- D. whose

13. The ancient manuscript, _____ a valuable historical artifact, was discovered accidentally.

- A. is
- B. that

- C. being
- D. which was

14. The experiment _____ under strict conditions produced reliable results.

- A. conducts
- B. conducted
- C. conducting
- D. was conducted

15. The researcher _____ findings have influenced public policy was invited to speak.

- A. who
- B. whom
- C. whose
- D. which

16. The technology _____ production costs so far.

- A. is reduced
- B. has reduced
- C. was reduced
- D. reduced

17. The policy _____ implemented last year has improved workplace safety.

- A. which is
- B. was
- C. which being
- D. which was

18. The lecture, _____ by experts from various fields, attracted a large audience.

- A. delivers
- B. delivered
- C. delivering
- D. was delivered

19. The organization _____ established in 1950.

- A. is
- B. was
- C. being
- D. which

20. The students _____ to the lecture carefully performed better on the exam.

- A. who listen
- B. listened

- C. who listening
- D. who listened

21. The research findings _____ published recently.

- A. were
- B. was
- C. have been
- D. has been

22. The city _____ population has grown rapidly faces serious infrastructure challenges.

- A. who
- B. whom
- C. whose
- D. which

23. The academic society finally _____ theory.

- A. accepting
- B. is accepting
- C. being accepted
- D. accepted

24. The manager _____ the proposal last week.

- A. reviews
- B. reviewed
- C. was reviewed
- D. reviewing

25. The report _____ by the consultant provides valuable insights.

- A. prepares
- B. prepared
- C. preparing
- D. was prepared

26. The equipment _____ improperly caused the system failure.

- A. installs
- B. installed
- C. installing
- D. was installed

27. The author _____ works have been translated into many languages is highly respected.

- A. who
- B. whom

- C. whose
- D. which

28. The proposal _____ approval from the board will be implemented next year.

- A. receives
- B. received
- C. is receiving
- D. that received

29. The conference _____ attended by international delegates.

- A. are
- B. was
- C. being
- D. were

30. The study _____ controversial.

- A. who remains
- B. whom remains
- C. remains
- D. which remain

31. None of the information _____ accurate according to the report.

- A. are
- B. were
- C. is
- D. have

32. Some students _____ absent due to the severe weather.

- A. is
- B. was
- C. are
- D. has been

33. The number of applicants _____ increased significantly this year.

- A. have
- B. are
- C. has
- D. were

34. Not only _____ responsible for data collection, but she also analysed the results.

- A. she was
- B. was she

- C. she is
- D. is she

35.Neither the manager nor the employees _____ satisfied with the decision.

- A. will
- B. was
- C. are
- D. has been

36.Both the theory and the evidence _____ carefully examined.

- A. is
- B. was
- C. are
- D. has been

37.The equipment, not the tools, _____ responsible for the malfunction.

- A. are
- B. were
- C. is
- D. have been

38.Not only _____ the budget reduced, but several projects were also cancelled.

- A. was
- B. has
- C. did
- D. is

39.The committee decided not _____ delay the vote until next week.

- A. to
- B. for
- C. that
- D. of

40.None of the proposed solutions _____ acceptable to the board.

- A. being
- B. was
- C. are
- D. has been

41.Not only _____ the experiment fail, but it also produced misleading data.

- A. has
- B. was

- C. did
- D. is

42. The professor emphasized both clarity _____ accuracy in academic writing.

- A. and
- B. nor
- C. or
- D. is

43. Neither innovation nor experience _____ sufficient on its own.

- A. are
- B. were
- C. is
- D. have been

44. The report contains not only statistical data _____ expert analysis.

- A. and also
- B. but also
- C. but
- D. also

45. Not only _____ students encouraged to participate, but teachers were also involved.

- A. are
- B. were
- C. is
- D. did

46. The research focused on improving efficiency, reducing costs, and _____ productivity.

- A. increase
- B. increased
- C. increasing
- D. increases

47. Both the quality of the materials and the level of instruction _____ criticized.

- A. was
- B. is
- C. were
- D. has been

48. _____ of the committee members rejected the proposal.

- A. not
- B. none

- C. nor
- D. no

49.Not only _____ the results unexpected, but they also contradicted previous findings.

- A. were
- B. are
- C. was
- D. did

50.The policy aims to reduce waste, improve efficiency, and _____ sustainability.

- A. promote
- B. promoted
- C. promoting
- D. promotes