

## Instructions

Read the following passage and choose the correct word (verb or noun).  
Fill in the blanks so that each sentence is grammatically correct.



## Passage

Education is very important for national (1) \_\_\_\_\_. (develop / development) Many governments (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (decide / decision) that education should be improved in order to prepare students for the future. Good education helps students gain useful (3) \_\_\_\_\_ (inform / information) and develop important skills.

In schools, teachers must (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (organize / organization) lessons carefully to support student learning. Clear (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (communicate / communication) between teachers and students helps reduce misunderstanding. When students show good classroom (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (perform / performance), teachers feel proud of their achievement.

However, learning is not always easy. Students may experience (7) \_\_\_\_\_ (fail / failure), but they should not fear it. Instead, they should learn from their mistakes and continue to (8) \_\_\_\_\_ (improve / improvement) themselves. Scientific research also plays a key role in social (9) \_\_\_\_\_ (develop / development). Many important (10) \_\_\_\_\_ (discover / discoveries) began with simple ideas. Researchers must carefully (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (discuss / discussion) their results before reaching a final (12) \_\_\_\_\_ (decide / decision).

Public (13) \_\_\_\_\_ (react / reaction) to new ideas can be both positive and negative. Therefore, effective (14) \_\_\_\_\_ (communicate / communication) is necessary. Governments must (15) \_\_\_\_\_ (explain / explanation) policies clearly so that citizens gain better (16) \_\_\_\_\_ (understand / understanding). In the end, national success depends on wise (17) \_\_\_\_\_ (decide / decisions), strong cooperation, and continuous (18) \_\_\_\_\_ (develop / development). People who actively (19) \_\_\_\_\_ (participate / participation) in society often contribute to long-term (20) \_\_\_\_\_ (succeed / success).

