

### TA9. GRAMMAR. REDUCTION of RELATIVE CLAUSES

#### Exercise 1: Rewrite the sentences below, using the Reduction of Relative Clause

1. John was the last man who reached the top of the mountain.

=> .....

2. Motorists who exceed the speed limit on the road will be heavily fined.

=> .....

3. The camera which was on the table was made in Japan.

=> .....

4. Employees who have an IELTS score of 6.5 and above will be given a raise.

=> .....

5. The book which was recommended by our teacher is very good.

=> .....

6. This painting, which was expensive, was sold for \$2500.

=> .....

7. It is the worst accident that has ever happened on the street this year.

=> .....

8. The Smiths family, who has lived in Japan for 30 years, has gone through several earthquakes.

=> .....

9. Travis, who is our manager, graduated in marketing management.

=> .....

10. She is the woman whom I told you about.

=> .....

**Exercise 2: Use a relative pronoun preceded by a preposition to combine each pair of sentences.** (Sử dụng đại từ quan hệ với giới từ để liên kết các câu lại với nhau)

1. This matter is of great importance. You should pay attention **to** it.

=> *This matter, to which you should pay attention, is of great importance.*

2. The woman lives next door to me. You gave place to her on the bus.

=> .....

3. Who was that man? I saw you with him in the restaurant.

=> .....

4. This snake has less venom. You are afraid of it.

=> .....

5. The reasons are basic grammatical ones. I'm scolded by the teacher for the reasons.

=> .....

6. Your mother is very sociable. I talked to her last day.

=> .....

7. Many diseases are no longer dangerous. People died of them years ago.

=> .....

8. We were grateful to Tom. We had traveled home in his car.

=> .....

9. A history of the town will be published soon. People know nothing about it.

=> .....

10. July is the month. Most people often go on holiday then. (which)

=> .....