Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

1. Active: "The chef prepared a delicious meal." Passive: "A delicious meal _____ by the chef."
a) is prepared
b) was prepared
c) has been prepared
d) was being prepared

2. "Last night, the missing cat _____ in the park." (Simple Past Passive)
a) were found
b) are found
c) was found
d) was find

3. "The company gave_ the employees a bonus.
Passive: "The employees _____ a bonus."
a) was given
b) were given
c) were give
d) have given

4. Which of these is INCORRECT because the verb is intransitive?
a) The cake was eaten.
b) The sun was risen at 6:00 AM.
c) The car was repaired.
d) The window was broken.

5. "The new software _____ by the team next week." (Future Passive)
a) will install
b) is install
c) will be installed
d) is being installed

6. "The flowers _____ by the gardener when the storm began." (Past Continuous Passive)
a) were watered
b) was being watered
c) were being watered
d) have been watered

7. Active: "I saw them."
Passive: "_____ were seen by _____."
a) They / I
b) Them / me
c) They / me
d) Their / me

8. Which verb can NEVER be used in the passive voice?
a) discover
b) happen
c) build
d) write

9. "The bridge _____ since the earthquake." (Present Perfect Passive)
a) has repaired
b) has been repaired
c) have been repaired
d) was repaired

10. Formal Notification: Which sounds most professional?
a) We are going to close the office early.
b) The office is going to be closed early.
c) Someone closes the office.
d) They closed the oxffice.

Error Analysis: Multiple Choice Version

1. The rain _____ heavily all night. (Rule: 'Rain' is an intransitive verb; it cannot be passive.)
a) was fallen
b) fell
c) was fell
d) has been fallen

2. The dinner _____ by my father. (Rule: Present Perfect Passive uses 'has/have been' + Verb 3.)
a) has being cooked
b) has been cooked
c) is been cooked
d) was been cooked

3. A trophy _____ by the youngest player. (Rule: Past Participle of 'win' is 'won'.)
a) was winned
b) was winning
c) was won
d) is win

4. The secret was told to _____ by her best friend. (Rule: Use object pronouns after a preposition like 'to'.)
a) she
b) hers
c) her
d) she's

5. Smartphones _____ by billions of people. (Rule: Simple Present Passive uses 'am/is/are' + Verb 3.)
a) are use
b) are using
c) are used
d) used

6. The old documents _____ when the fire started. (Rule: Past Continuous Passive uses 'was/were being' + Verb 3.)
a) were being destroy
b) were being destroyed
c) were destroyed
d) was being destroyed

7. A glass of water was brought _____ by the waiter. (Rule: Verbs with two objects need 'to' or 'for' before the indirect object in this structure.)
a) me
b) to me
c) for I
d) to I

8. My grandfather _____ in this house for fifty years. (Rule: 'Live' is an intransitive verb; it cannot be passive.)
a) was lived
b) has lived
c) was being lived
d) is lived

9. The silk fabric _____ very smooth. (Rule: Sense perception verbs are intransitive and don't take 'be' in the active voice.)
a) is feels
b) is felt
c) feels
d) feeling

10. The laptop is going to _____ tomorrow. (Rule: Future passive with 'going to' uses 'be' + Verb 3.)
a) be fix
b) be fixed
c) being fixed
d) been fixed