

C. BÀI KIỂM TRA

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. treated B. intended C. forced D. promoted
Question 2: A. gender B. pressure C. gentle D. persuasion

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. medical B. official C. flexible D. physical
Question 4: A. develop B. educate C. parachute D. exercise

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: Women should _____ as equally as men both at work and at home.
A. treat B. to be treated C. be treated D. be treating
Question 6: The _____ of UN Women is an important step towards promoting women's rights.
A. established B. establishment C. establish D. establishing
Question 7: Flexible working schedules can _____ women to balance between work and family life.
A. be allowing B. been allowed C. be allowed D. allow
Question 8: Girls who are _____ have fewer opportunities to get a high-paying job.
A. uneducated B. talented C. unwanted D. experienced
Question 9: Yesterday, I attended a conference _____ experts discussed various strategies for achieving gender equality.
A. that B. where C. which D. when
Question 10: These campaigns may _____ people's awareness of negative consequences of child marriage.
A. raise B. be raised C. be raising D. to be raised
Question 11: Females can be as physically and mentally strong as males; _____, they can do the same type of work.
A. otherwise B. however C. because D. therefore
Question 12: Women in the world have made great efforts to _____ their rights and gender equality.
A. fight for B. deal with C. focus on D. suffer from
Question 13: Today women have the same opportunity as men to _____ in the military force.
A. intend B. require C. receive D. serve
Question 14: Child marriage ought _____, ensuring that children have the right to grow up and make decisions freely.
A. to ban B. ban C. to be banned D. be banned
Question 15: Tereshkova who was the first female pilot traveled _____ space in 1963.
A. from B. out C. for D. into
Question 16: Promoting gender equality can _____ not only women but also society as a whole.
A. be benefited B. be benefit C. benefit D. been benefiting
Question 17: Girls should _____ to join the army and air force by governments.
A. been encouraging B. have encouraged C. be encouraged D. encourage
Question 18: In remote areas, girls are forced to _____ married very early, which is a harmful practice.
A. make B. get C. take D. do
Question 19: In the past, women were kept at home, limiting their opportunities and _____.
A. risks B. pressure C. fitness D. rights

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best completes each of the following exchanges.

Question 20: Two friends are talking with each other.

Minh: "I don't think being a pilot is suitable for girls. It's a challenging job that requires physical strength."

Trang: “_____. Girls can be pilots, too. It's not just about strength; it's also about skills and training.”

A. You're right B. I'm afraid I disagree C. That's true D. Absolutely

Question 21: Two friends are talking with each other.

Hoa: “I think both boys and girls can be nurses. It's a caring profession, and anyone, regardless of gender, can do it well.”

Nam: “_____. Everyone should have the chance to become a nurse if they want to help people.”

A. I disagree B. That's not true C. I couldn't agree more D. You're wrong

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 22: She is an experienced surgeon who can do long and tiring operations.

A. untrained B. amateur C. skilful D. adorable

Question 23: It's important that men and women get an equal income for the same job in the workplace.

A. fair B. flexible C. high-paying D. unwanted

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

Question 24: Men traditionally work as airline pilots because they have the ability to work under pressure.

A. teamwork B. persuasion C. relaxation D. stress

Question 25: Kindergarten teaching is often done by women as they are more gentle with children than men.

A. violent B. caring C. uneducated D. professional

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

Question 26: Girls and women mustn't be kept at home nowadays but this limits their personal development.

A. be kept B. nowadays C. but D. personal

Question 27: Domestic violence against women should stop so that their mental and physical health can improve.

A. against B. stop C. so that D. improve

Question 28: If we work together, we can be promoted gender equality in all aspects of life.

A. If B. be promoted C. in D. aspects

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Child marriage is a human rights violation. (29) _____ laws against it, the practice remains common: Globally, (30) _____ in every five girls is formally married before reaching age 18. In the least developed countries, that number almost doubles - 36 percent of girls are married before age 18, and 10 percent of girls are married before age 15.

Child marriage threatens girls' lives and health, and it limits their future prospects. Girls (31) _____ to marry young often become pregnant while still adolescents, increasing the risk of complications in pregnancy or childbirth. These complications are the leading cause of death among older adolescent girls.

UNFPA promotes policies, programmes and designed to end child marriage. UNFPA supports evidence-based, girl-centred investments (32) _____ empower girls with the information, skills and services they need to be healthy, (33) _____ and safe, helping them make a successful transition to adulthood. UNFPA also works to support the needs of married girls particularly in family planning and maternal health.

Question 29: A. Because of B. Despite C. Although D. In spite
Question 30: A. one B. each C. another D. a
Question 31: A. treated B. volunteered C. promoted D. forced
Question 32: A. that B. where C. who D. why
Question 33: A. education B. educated C. uneducated D. educator

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Domestic and family violence has short and long-term physical, emotional, psychological, financial and other effects on women.

The obvious physical effects of domestic and family violence on women are physical injury and death. Yet there are also other effects on women's physical health - such as physical **exhaustion**, and reproductive health problems - that are not necessarily the result of physical injuries.

Women experiencing domestic and family violence are more likely to experience depression, anxiety and sleeping disorders. They have higher stress levels and are at greater risk of suicide attempts. They are at increased risk of misusing alcohol and other drugs.

Women who experience domestic and family violence are often unable to make their own choices because of fear and intimidation. They often live in fear of further violence. They are frequently silenced and unable to express their point of view or experience.

Women who experience domestic and family violence often experience social isolation, including from their own extended family. Isolation can be a form of controlling behaviour or a consequence of women's stress, anxiety, shame, physical injuries and fear.

Seeing the effects of violence on their children can be worrying for women. They may feel or be unable to protect their children; this can have serious effects on their identity and confidence as mothers. Women's ability to parent their children can be affected by the physical, emotional and cognitive effects of **their** own experiences of the violence, and by men's attempts to undermine their confidence and ability as mothers.

Question 34: Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Causes of Domestic violence against Women
- B. Women's Struggles in Abusive Relationships
- C. How to Overcome Domestic and Family violence
- D. Serious Impacts of Domestic Abuse on Women

Question 35: The word "**exhaustion**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. well-being
- B. association
- C. fitness
- D. tiredness

Question 36: The word "**their**" in paragraph 6 refers to _____.

- A. mothers'
- B. women's
- C. children's
- D. men's

Question 37: Why are women often unable to make their own choices in situations of domestic violence?

- A. because they lack education.
- B. because they are not keen on making choices.
- C. because they feel fearful and are threatened.
- D. because they face financial problems.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Women who experience domestic violence often have strong support from their extended families.
- B. Domestic violence is not harmful to women's abilities to parent their children.
- C. Domestic violence can lead to physical health problems and social isolation for women.
- D. Women who experience domestic violence are unlikely to misuse alcohol or other drugs.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Women are still faced with gender bias, and this is also the case in our workplaces. Sure, many companies are really trying hard to promote equality and diversity, but women are still dominating lower-paying and administrative positions while men are continuing to hold positions at the management and executive level.

It is clear that gender inequality is hurting our companies' performances. More and more women have come to amazing achievements over the past decades, **shattering** gender-related barriers in just about every aspect of our lives.

These days, more and more young women choose a career in a traditionally male-dominated sector such as technology, engineering, business, or trades. More women are running for public or political office than ever before, and more and more women are setting up their own

business or getting educated in fields like aviation or aerospace. Let's also hope that after the upcoming midterms, we'll see many more women elected to the house.

No longer do young women have to choose between family and marriage or a high-powered career. Today's women want it all, just like counterparts from the other sex. At the same time, we can see only a few succeed in reaching their goals, just a few.

So while more and more women are entering the employment market and breaking down all sorts of gender barriers, **they** continue to be less or **under-represented** in management, executive, or other senior positions. We see these sorts of differences also in sports. This all happens despite the fact that numerous studies have shown that companies will perform far better when well-educated women become part of their management and executive teams.

Adapted from <https://genderstats.org/gender-inequality-in-the-workplace/>

Question 39: Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

- A. The Rise of Women in Male-Dominated Fields
- B. The Fight for Gender Equality in the Workplace
- C. The Challenges Facing Young Women Today
- D. The Impact of Women's Education on Society

Question 40: The word "**shattering**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. breaking
- B. increasing
- C. promoting
- D. influencing

Question 41: According to paragraph 3, what is TRUE about women's career choices?

- A. Women are only interested in traditionally female-dominated sectors.
- B. Women are increasingly pursuing careers in traditionally male-dominated fields.
- C. Women prefer setting up their business to running public office.
- D. Women face fewer challenges in their career choices compared to men.

Question 42: The word "**under-represented**" in paragraphs is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. dominant
- B. insufficient
- C. uneducated
- D. experienced

Question 43: According to paragraph 5, what does the author suggest about well-educated women in companies?

- A. They tend to underperform in executive teams.
- B. They significantly enhance company performance.
- C. They face fewer challenges in breaking gender barriers.
- D. They are less likely to be employed in management positions.

Question 44: The word "**they**" in paragraph 5 refers to _____.

- A. men
- B. women
- C. sorts
- D. barriers

Question 45: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Women tend to dominate men in management and executive positions.
- B. Gender barriers can be completely broken down in workplaces and sports.
- C. Women are not interested in balancing family life with a high-powered career.
- D. Women still face challenges in reaching top positions in the work place.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 46: Schools may educate students about the importance of gender equality.

- A. Students may be educated to schools about the importance of gender equality.
- B. Students may be educated about the importance of gender equality by schools.
- C. The importance of gender equality may be educated to schools by students.
- D. The importance of gender equality may educate to students by schools.

Question 47: More decisive action ought to be taken to address gender inequality by leaders.

- A. Leaders ought to take more decisive action to solve gender inequality.
- B. It is unnecessary for leaders to take more decisive action to address gender equality.
- C. Leaders ought take more decisive action to address gender inequality.
- D. Leaders ought to address gender inequality because of taking more decisive action.

Question 48: Children can learn valuable life skills in fair educational environments.

- A. Valuable life skills can be learnt from children in fair educational environments.
- B. It is important that children learn valuable life skills in fair educational environments.
- C. Children are more likely to learn valuable life skills in fair educational environments.
- D. Valuable life skills can be learn in fair educational environments by children.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

Question 49: Girls should not be kept at home. They deserve education and freedom to explore their potential.

- A. Girls deserve education and freedom to explore their potential; therefore, they should not be kept at home.
- B. Girls should not be kept at home although they deserve education and freedom to explore their potential.
- C. Girls deserve education and freedom to explore their potential, so parents should keep them at home.
- D. Girls should not be kept at home, otherwise they deserve education and freedom to explore their potential.

Question 50: Gender equality is a crucial aspect of human rights. People should not ignore it.

- A. Gender equality is a crucial aspect of human rights because people should not ignore it.
- B. Gender equality, which is a crucial aspect of human rights, should not be ignored.
- C. Gender equality is a crucial aspect of human rights; however, people should not ignore it.
- D. Gender equality, which is a crucial aspect of human rights, should ignore people.