

## Volcanoes (review)

### Matching – Types of Volcanoes

Match each volcano type with its description and example.

| Volcano Type                               | Description / Example  |
|--|--|
| 1. Shield Volcano <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Wide, gentle slopes – Mauna Loa       |
| 2. Stratovolcano <input type="checkbox"/>  | <input type="checkbox"/> Tall and steep – Mount Fuji           |
| 3. Cinder Cone <input type="checkbox"/>    | <input type="checkbox"/> Small, ash and rocks – Parícutin      |
| 4. Lava Dome <input type="checkbox"/>      | <input type="checkbox"/> Thick lava, slow growth – Lassen Peak |

### Multiple Choice

Circle the correct answer.

**1. Which of these is NOT on the North American Plate?**

**a.** Canada      **b.** The Pacific Ocean      **c.** United States      **d.** Mexico

**2. Most of the volcanoes in the world are:**

**a.** Cinder cone volcanoes    **b.** Strato volcanoes    **c.** Shield volcanoes    **d.** Dome volcanoes

**3. Which sentence states the main idea of the first paragraph on page 88?**

**a.** Hundreds of houses and cabins were destroyed.  
**b.** Miles of highways, roads, and railways were damaged.  
**c.** The eruption of St. Helen was the most destructive in U.S. history.  
**d.** Sixty people lost their lives in the eruption.

### Vocabulary – Choose the Meaning

**4. "Further eruptions add more layers of ashes and cinders..."**

**What does the word *cinders* mean?**

**a.** Fiery explosions  
**b.** Parts of a mountain  
**c.** Charred bits of rock  
**d.** Gases from the earth

**5. Hot magma pushes up between the plates.**

**What is magma?**

- a.** Tar and ash
- b.** A type of gas
- c.** A stream of water
- d.** Melted rock

**Ordering – How a Volcano Forms**

**6. Number the steps from **1 to 4**.**

- Lava comes out of the volcano
- Magma forms under the Earth
- Magma pushes upward
- Layers of lava and ash build up

**Complete with Words**

**7. Use the words in the box to complete the sentences.**

**(magma – lava – ash – volcano)**

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ is an opening in the Earth's surface.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is melted rock under the Earth.
3. When magma reaches the surface, it is called \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Explosions can send \_\_\_\_\_ into the air.