UNIT 13: THE MODERN WORLD

PART 2: Cue Cards

Describe how the modern world has changed people's attitudes and lifestyles

You should say:

- what has changed
- why it has changed
- how it affects people's attitudes
- and explain whether you think this change is positive or negative

---

Sample 1:

attitudes	cultural exchange	cultural identity	global trends	globalization
individualistic	living standards	more influenced	emphasis	travels instantly

One major way the modern world has changed people's (1) _____ and lifestyles is through (2) _____ and technology, especially the internet and social media.

In the past, people were (3) _____ **by** local traditions and communities, but nowadays we're constantly exposed to (4) _____, such as international fashion brands, Western lifestyles, and popular culture from different countries. This change has mainly happened because information (5) _____, and global companies operate in almost every country.

As a result, people have become more open-minded and (6) _____. For example, young people today are more willing to try new styles, work abroad, or adopt different ways of thinking. At the same time, however, some people have become more materialistic and **place** a **stronger** (7)_____ **on** brands and consumerism.

Personally, I think this change is mostly positive. Globalisation has created more opportunities, improved (8) _____, and encouraged (9) _____. That said, it's important not to lose local traditions and values, so I believe a balance between global influence and (10)_____ is essential.

access to	adaptable	benefit society		brought by	exposed to
entertainment	im portance on	international businesses		maintain	weakened

One significant way the modern world has changed people's attitudes and lifestyles is through globalisation, especially driven by technology and (11) _____.

In the past, people's lifestyles were mainly influenced by local culture and traditions. However, nowadays, due to the internet, social media, and global brands, people are (12) _____ ideas, trends, and values from all over the world. For example, international fashion brands, Western food chains, and **global** (13) _____ are now common in many countries, including Vietnam.

This change has influenced people's attitudes in several ways. On the positive side, people have become more open-minded and (14) _____. Many young people are more willing to study or work abroad, learn foreign languages, and accept different cultures. Globalisation has also raised living standards by creating more job opportunities and improving (15) _____ modern products and services.

However, there are also some negative effects. People today tend to be more materialistic, and some **place** too much (16) _____ famous brands and social status. In addition, traditional customs and local identities can be (17) _____ as global trends become more dominant.

Overall, I believe the changes (18) _____ globalisation are mostly positive. While it's important to protect local culture and values, the modern world has given people more choices, broader perspectives, and better opportunities. If we can (19) _____ a balance between global influence and cultural identity, these changes can (20) _____ in the long run.

Sample 3:

broadened	consumerism	culture and traditions
international brands	international companies	more accessible
more open to	more willing to	preserve	younger generations

One important way the modern world has changed people's attitudes and lifestyles is through globalisation, especially because of technology and (21) _____.

In the past, people were more influenced by their local (22) _____. Nowadays, however, people are exposed to global trends through the internet, social media, and (23) _____. For example, many people now follow Western fashion styles, eat international food, and use products from global companies like Nike or Apple.

These changes have affected people's attitudes in both positive and negative ways. On the positive side, people have become (24) _____ new ideas and cultures. Young people, in particular, are (25) _____ learn foreign languages, travel abroad, or work in international environments. Globalisation has also created more job opportunities and made modern products (26) _____.

On the other hand, some people have become too focused on (27) _____ and famous brands. In addition, traditional values and customs may gradually lose their importance, especially among (28) _____.

Overall, I think the changes brought by globalisation are mostly positive, as they have improved living standards and (29) _____ people's perspectives. However, it is important to (30)_____ local culture while adapting to global trends in the modern world.