

# PRESENTE PERFECTO

## Estructura en inglés



### ★ AFIRMATIVA

Sujeto + auxiliar **HAVE-HAS** +  
verbo pasado participio + complemento



- I **have** **eaten** lobster.  
Yo **he comido** langosta.

- She **has** **eaten** lobster.  
Ella **ha comido** langosta.

### ★ NEGATIVA

Sujeto + auxiliar **HAVEN'T-HASN'T** +  
verbo pasado participio + complemento



- I **haven't** **eaten** lobster.  
Yo **no he comido** langosta.

- She **hasn't** **eaten** lobster.  
Ella **no ha comido** langosta.

### ★ INTERROGATIVA

Auxiliar **HAVE-HAS** + sujeto +  
verbo pasado participio + complemento?



- **Have** you **eaten** lobster?  
¿Has comido langosta?  
= Yes, I **have**. = No, I **haven't**.

- **Has** she **eaten** lobster?  
¿Ella ha comido langosta?  
= Yes, she **has**. = No, she **hasn't**.

## TIME EXPRESSIONS

### DELANTE DEL PARTICIPIO AFFIRMATIVA

- ☐ ALREADY (YA, TODAVÍA)
- ☐ JUST (ACABAR DE. JUSTO AHORA)
- ☐ NEVER (NUNCA)

### NEGATIVE DELANTE DE HAVE/ HAS

- ☐ STILL (TODAVÍA)

### INTERROGATIVA Y DELANTE DEL PARTICIPIO

- ☐ EVER (ALGUNA VEZ)

### FINAL DE LA FRASE EN AFFIRMATIVA

- ☐ FOR (DURANTE)
- ☐ SINCE( DESDE)

### FINAL DE LA FRASE NEGATIVA / INTERROGATIVE

- ☐ YET (AÚN NO, TODAVÍA)

**Put the words in the jumbled sentences in the correct order:**

1. visited | Have | you | Rome | ever?
2. to | She | has | moved | recently | a | new | city.
3. finished | still | homework | I | have | not | my
4. have | left | for | They | already | the | airport.
5. job | just | He | a | new | has | started.
6. eaten | have | they | yet | Have | dinner ?
7. seen | recently | you | him | Have?
8. has | never | He | Japan | been | to.
9. she | finished | already | her | Has | presentation

**Exercise 2.** Choose the correct adverb (ever, never, yet, already, just, recently)

1. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ been to Asia?
2. She has \_\_\_\_\_ finished her homework.
3. They haven't arrived \_\_\_\_\_.
4. He has \_\_\_\_\_ started his new job.
5. We have \_\_\_\_\_ moved to a new house.
6. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ seen the latest movie?
7. She has \_\_\_\_\_ received a promotion at work.
8. They haven't met their new neighbors \_\_\_\_\_.
9. He has \_\_\_\_\_ traveled to Europe.
10. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ tried sushi before?

**Exercise 3** Answer the following questions. Use **already** or **yet**.

1. Have you driven on a Texas freeway?
- ☐ 2. Have you had breakfast today?
3. Have you finished any classes at San Jacinto College yet?
4. Have you ever lived in another state in the US?
5. Have you ever read a complete book in English?
6. Have you gotten your driver's license yet?

**4** Choose the correct adverb from the options provided to complete each sentence

1. Sarah has \_\_\_\_\_ finished her homework. a) already    b) ever    c) so far    d) still
2. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ been to Paris? a) yet    b) so far    c) never    d) ever
3. They have \_\_\_\_\_ cleaned the entire house. a) still    b) ever    c) already    d) so far
4. We have \_\_\_\_\_ seen the new movie that just came out, and we loved it.  
  
a) yet    b) ever    c) just    d) never
5. Tom has visited ten states in the United States \_\_\_\_\_. He plans to visit all fifty states in his lifetime. a) just    b) never    c) yet    d) so far
6. I have \_\_\_\_\_ eaten breakfast, but I'm still hungry.  
  
a) already    b) never    c) so far    d) ever
7. Have you seen John \_\_\_\_\_? a) ever    b) just    c) so far    d) recently
8. She hasn't finished her project \_\_\_\_\_. a) already    b) just    c) yet    d) ever
9. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ eaten sushi before? a) just    b) ever    c) recently    d) never

**Exercise 5** Choose the correct option (for or since) to complete each sentence.

1. She has worked at the company for / since five years.
2. They have known each other for / since they were children.
3. He has lived in this city for / since 2010.
4. We have been friends for / since a long time.
5. She has not studied math for / since she started college.
6. We have been best friends for / since we met in college.
7. We have lived in our new house for / since six months.
8. He has played the guitar for / since he was a teenager.