

ARELLANO UNIVERSITY
Junior High School Department
Juan Sumulong Campus

MATHEMATICS 10
School Year 2025 - 2026

Name: _____
Grade & Section: _____

Date: _____
Teacher: _____

I. Directions: Write S if the required probability is simple and write C if compound in each of the following items.

1. The probability of getting a 4 in rolling a standard die once.
2. The probability of choosing a male student for SSG President.
3. The probability of getting an odd number and multiples 5 on a die in rolling a standard die once.
4. The probability of drawing a spade from the standard deck of cards.
5. The probability of choosing a female and an student athlete a class.

II. Directions: For each pair of events, decide whether the events are **Mutually Exclusive (ME)** or **Not Mutually Exclusive (NME)**

Rolling on a six-sided die a 3 and an even number on the same roll.
 ME NME

Drawing red card and a heart from a standard deck of cards.
 ME NME

Choosing a number that is odd and is divisible by 2
 ME NME

Drawing a face card and a king
 ME NME

Choosing a day that is a weekday and that is Saturday
 ME NME

III. Directions: Directions: Match each word problem in **Column A** with the **correct probability (percentage)** in **Column B**. Write the letter of the correct answer.

	Column A	Column B
11.	A spinner has 12 equal sections numbered 1–12. What is the probability that it lands on a multiple of 4 or a prime number?	A. 40% B. 48% C. 50% D. 53% E. 56% F. 58% G. 60% H. 67% I. 70% J. 75%
12.	In a playlist of 30 songs, 12 are pop, 9 are acoustic, and 5 are both. What is the probability that a randomly selected song is pop or acoustic?	
13.	A jar contains 20 buttons: 7 are large, 6 are blue, and 3 are both. What is the probability of selecting a button that is large or blue?	
14.	A month is chosen at random. What is the probability that the month has 31 days or starts with the letter “M”?	
15.	In a class of 25 students, 10 prefer group work, 8 prefer individual work, and 4 prefer both. What is the probability that a student prefers group work or individual work?	
16.	A number from 1 to 20 is chosen at random. What is the probability that the number is a factor of 20 or an even number?	
17.	A vending machine sells 15 snacks: 6 are chocolate-flavored, 5 are nut-free, and 2 are both. What is the probability of choosing a snack that is chocolate-flavored or nut-free?	
18.	A bus arrives every 10 minutes. What is the probability a person arrives during the first 3 minutes or the last 2 minutes?	
19.	From the letters in the word STATISTICS, one letter is chosen at random. What is the probability that the letter is a vowel or the letter S?	
20.	A 7-day forecast shows 4 sunny days, 2 windy days, and 1 day that is both. What is the probability that a randomly chosen day is sunny or windy?	