



HISTORY 2ND GRADE EXAM

INSTRUCTIONS

Read each question carefully, analyze the options, and answer correctly by choosing only one alternative.

- 1. One cause of Latin American independence was:**
 - a) Industrial Revolution
 - b) Colonial crisis
 - c) World War I
 - d) Cold War
- 2. The Enlightenment promoted:**
 - a) Absolute monarchy
 - b) Reason and liberty
 - c) Slavery
 - d) Feudalism
- 3. Napoleon's invasions weakened:**
 - a) The Ottoman Empire
 - b) Spain and Portugal
 - c) Germany
 - d) England
- 4. Simón Bolívar is known as:**
 - a) The Father of Mexico
 - b) The Liberator
 - c) The Conqueror
 - d) The Emperor
- 5. José de San Martín helped liberate:**
 - a) Mexico
 - b) Colombia

- c) Argentina, Chile, and Peru
- d) Ecuador

6. **Miguel Hidalgo was a leader of:**

- a) Peruvian independence
- b) Mexican independence
- c) Cuban independence
- d) Chilean independence

7. **The new republics faced problems like:**

- a) Stability and peace
- b) Equality for all
- c) Inequality and political instability
- d) Economic prosperity

8. **The liberal political project promoted:**

- a) Absolute power
- b) Censorship
- c) Constitutions and civil rights
- d) Dictatorships

9. **A constitution is:**

- a) A religion
- b) A book
- c) A set of fundamental laws
- d) A battle

10. **The Quito School of Art is famous for:**

- a) Modern art
- b) Abstract art
- c) Religious art and syncretism
- d) Photography