

## VOCABULARY

- 1 Work in pairs. Look at the map on page 13. Where is your country?
- 2  Ar \_ e \_ n \_ i \_ n \_
- 3  Br \_ \_ z \_ \_ l
- 4  Ch \_ \_ n \_ \_
- 5  Fr \_ \_ n \_ \_ e
- 6  G \_ \_ r \_ \_ m \_ \_
- 7  J \_ \_ p \_ \_ n
- 8  The U \_ \_ i \_ t \_ d K \_ \_ n \_ g \_ \_ o \_ m
- 9  The U \_ \_ i \_ t \_ e \_ \_ S \_ \_ t \_ \_ e \_ \_ s

Go to page 160 for the Vocabulary reference.

## READING

- 3 Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions.
  - 1 What city are you from?
  - 2 What country are you from?

*I'm from Santiago. Santiago is in Chile.*

### NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC EXPLORERS

- 4 Read the article about Abbey Engleman and Isai Madriz. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?
 

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| 1 Isai is a scientist.             | T F |
| 2 Kristina is from Berlin.         | T F |
| 3 Abbey is a scientist.            | T F |
| 4 Myrto is from the United States. | T F |

- 5 Look at the Reading Skill box. Then scan the article. Circle the cities, countries, and people's names.

### READING SKILL

Scanning for names and places

Sentences begin with capital letters:

She's Sonia. She's from Bolivia.


Names, countries, and cities have capital letters, too:  
Sarah London United Kingdom

To find names and places, look for capital letters.

- 6 Read the article. Write the cities and countries.

- |            |                            |
|------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Isai     | <u>Guadalajara, Mexico</u> |
| 2 Kristina | _____                      |
| 3 Abbey    | _____                      |
| 4 Myrto    | _____                      |

## PRONUNCIATION AND SPEAKING

- 7  Look at the Clear Voice box. Listen and repeat.

### CLEAR VOICE

Stressing syllables

Some words have different parts (syllables).


Words with more than one part have stress:

*Ja-pan Ger-ma-ny Bra-zil*

*Ki-nga Pe-ru Chi-na*

*the U-ni-ted King-dom*

*the U-ni-ted States of A-me-ri-ca*

- 8  Listen to the cities and countries. Underline the parts with stress.

- |                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 Istanbul, Turkey | 3 Jakarta, Indonesia |
| 2 Toronto, Canada  |                      |

- 9 Work in pairs. Say the cities and the countries they are in.  
*Istanbul is in Turkey.*

### EXPLORE MORE!

Look at the countries in Exercise 2. What are some cities in these countries? Search online for "cities in [country name]."

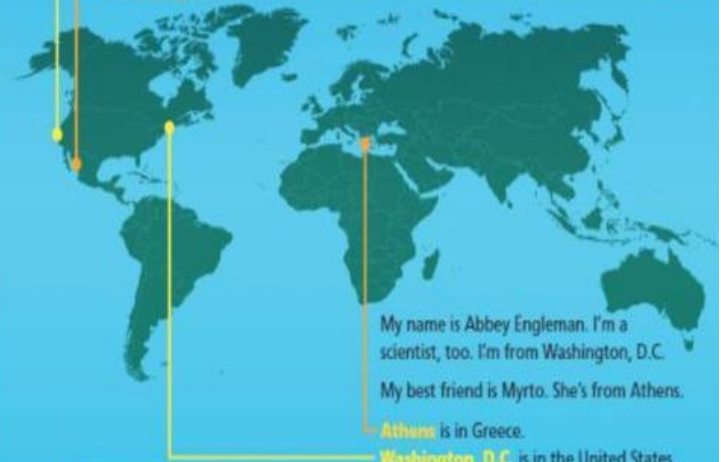
My name is Isai Madriz. I'm a scientist. I'm from Guadalajara.

My wife is Kristina. She isn't from Guadalajara. She's from Palo Alto, a city in California.



California is in the United States.

Guadalajara is in Mexico.



My name is Abbey Engleman. I'm a scientist, too. I'm from Washington, D.C.

My best friend is Myrto. She's from Athens.

Athens is in Greece.

Washington, D.C. is in the United States.



LIVEWORKSHEETS

## VOCABULARY

1 Work in pairs. Answer the questions.

- What country are you from?
- What is your nationality?

*I'm from Germany. I'm German.*

2 Match the countries and nationalities.

- |            |              |
|------------|--------------|
| 1 Peru     | a German     |
| 2 the U.K. | b Moroccan   |
| 3 Oman     | c Turkish    |
| 4 Morocco  | d Brazilian  |
| 5 Germany  | e Vietnamese |
| 6 Vietnam  | f Peruvian   |
| 7 Turkey   | g British    |
| 8 Brazil   | h Omani      |

Go to page 160 for the Vocabulary reference.

## LISTENING AND GRAMMAR

3 Look at the photos and listen. Do you know the people? Complete the sentences.

American Korean French

- Amanda Gorman is from the U.S.  
She's \_\_\_\_\_.
- Kylian Mbappé is from France.  
He's \_\_\_\_\_.
- Kim Yuna is from Korea. She's \_\_\_\_\_.

4 Read the Grammar box. What are the three simple present forms of be?

### GRAMMAR Simple present be (singular positive)

The verb be has three forms: am, is, and are.

Use I + am: *I am from France.*

Use you + are: *You are Japanese.*

Use he/she/it + is: *It is from the U.S.*

Use these short forms:

*I'm / you're / he's / she's / it's*

Go to page 166 for the Grammar reference.

5 Rewrite the sentences. Use short forms.

1 I am from France.

*I'm from France.*

2 You are Japanese.

3 It is from the U.S.

4 She is American.

5 He is a soccer player.

6 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of be. Use short forms.

1 He \_\_\_\_\_ from Italy.

2 She \_\_\_\_\_ from the U.K.

3 I \_\_\_\_\_ Penelope. I \_\_\_\_\_ from Greece.

4 Madrid is a city. It \_\_\_\_\_ in Spain.

7 Look at the Grammar box. What word do we use to make be negative?

### GRAMMAR Simple present be (singular negative)

To make be negative, use not.

*I am not from France.*

*You are not American.*

*He/She/It is not Japanese.*

Use these short forms:

*I'm not / You aren't / He isn't / She isn't / It isn't*

Go to page 166 for the Grammar reference.

8 Rewrite the sentences. Use short forms.

1 I am not from France.

2 You are not American.

3 She is not Japanese.



9 Complete the sentences. Use the negative form of be.

1 I \_\_\_\_\_ Australian. I'm from New Zealand.

2 He \_\_\_\_\_ German. He's from France.

3 She \_\_\_\_\_ a teacher. She's a student.

4 São Paulo is in Brazil. It \_\_\_\_\_ in Mexico.

5 Where are you? You \_\_\_\_\_ in class.

## SPEAKING

10 Work in groups. Choose three of the nationalities below. Think of a famous person for each of them.

|          |            |           |
|----------|------------|-----------|
| American | Australian | Brazilian |
| British  | Egyptian   | Indian    |

11 Work in a new group. Tell your partners about your people in Exercise 10. Say their countries and nationalities.

*Adele is from the U.K. She's British.*