

12

12A future: *be going to*

4 40))) Listen and repeat. Then read the rules.

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I'm going to come to class on Friday.	I'm not going to come to class on Friday.
You're going to go to Miami this weekend.	You aren't going to go to Miami this weekend.
He's going to buy a new car.	He isn't going to buy a new car.
We're going to camp.	We aren't going to camp.
They're going to stay with us.	They aren't going to stay with us.

- Use *be + going to + base form of verb* to talk about future plans.
- You can use future time expressions with *be going to*, e.g., *tonight, tomorrow, next week*, etc.
- Word order:
 - ⊕ Subject, *be, going to*, base form
 - I'm going to buy** a new car.
 - ⊙ *Be*, subject, *going to*, base form
 - Are you going to buy** a new car?
 - ⊙ Question, *be*, subject, *going to*, base form
 - When are you going to buy** a new car?

Question	Be	Subject	Going to	Base form of verb		
	Are	you	going to	travel?	Yes, I am .	No, I'm not .
	Is	she	going to	see them?	Yes, she is .	No, she isn't .
What	are	you	going to	do?	I'm going to drive from Alaska to Argentina.	
Where	are	they	going to	stay?	They're going to camp.	

12B review of present, past, and future

4 46))) Listen and repeat. Then read the rules.

Present forms	Past forms	Future forms
<u>simple present: <i>be</i></u> You're in room 4. You aren't in room 4. Are you in room 4? Where are you?	<u>simple past: <i>be</i></u> I was at school yesterday. I wasn't at school yesterday. Were you at school yesterday? When were you at school yesterday?	<u>future: <i>be going to</i></u> They're going to visit Argentina next year. They aren't going to visit Argentina next year. Are they going to visit Argentina next year? When are they going to visit Argentina?
<u>simple present: other verbs</u> She works in an office. She doesn't work in an office. Does she work in an office? Where does she work ?	<u>simple past: regular verbs</u> We arrived in Vietnam on Friday. We didn't arrive in Vietnam on Friday. Did you arrive in Vietnam on Friday? When did you arrive in Vietnam?	
<u><i>can / can't</i></u> You can park here. You can't park here. Can I park here? Where can I park?	<u>simple past: irregular verbs</u> She went to the movies. She didn't go to the movies. Did she go to the movies? When did she go to the movies?	
<u>present continuous</u> He's watching a movie now. He isn't watching a movie. Is he watching a movie? Where is he watching a movie?		

- Use simple present to talk about things we usually do and things that are normally true, e.g., *I am a nurse. I live in Vancouver, Canada.*
- Use simple present with frequency adverbs, e.g., *never, sometimes, usually, always.*
- Use *can / can't* to talk about permission or possibility.
You can't park here. Can you come to dinner tomorrow night?
- Use present continuous to talk about things happening now / at the moment, e.g., *I'm talking to my friend on the phone.*
- Use past forms to talk about finished actions.
- The simple past with *be*, regular verbs, and irregular verbs have the same meaning and use. They all describe finished actions. The only difference is the way the spelling of the verbs change.
- You can use past time expressions with the simple past, e.g., *yesterday, last night, last week, last month, last year.*
- Use *be going to* to talk about future plans.
- You can use future time expressions with *be going to*, e.g., *tonight, tomorrow, next week*, etc.

12A

a Write sentences with the right form of be going to.

/ he / come tonight [?] ☐

Is he going to come tonight?

- 1 They / take the bus to Boston [+] ☐
- 2 She / go to college [] ☐
- 3 Where / we / go on vacation [?] ☐
- 4 / you / go out for dinner [?] ☐
- 5 She / make eggs for breakfast [+] ☐
- 6 / he / pay you the money [?] ☐
- 7 When / she / visit her mother [?] ☐
- 8 I / study this evening [] ☐
- 9 / you / meet us at the airport [?] ☐
- 10 How / you / pay for the meal [?] ☐
- 11 / your brother / be on vacation next week [] ☐
- 12 We / get married next year [+] ☐

b Complete with (be) going to and a verb from the list.

buy (x2) do give go (x2) not have meet see
send not stay wear not wear

I'm going to give her a book for her birthday.

- 1 We _____ a new car next month.
- 2 _____ you _____ him an email?
- 3 I don't have work tomorrow, so I _____ a suit.
- 4 A What _____ you _____ tonight? B I'm going to see a movie. A What movie _____ you _____? B The new Brad Pitt movie.
- 5 They _____ a vacation this year.
- 6 We _____ in that hotel. It's very expensive!
- 7 I'm tired. I _____ to bed early this evening.
- 8 A _____ he _____ the red car or the blue car? B The blue car. It's old, but it's cheap.
- 9 It's cold outside. _____ you _____ a coat?
- 10 A What time _____ she _____ to the airport? B Very early, at 5:30 in the morning.
- 11 He _____ us outside the theater at 7:00.

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12B

a Write sentences in the simple past, simple present, present continuous, and future with be going to.

/ you see the movie? (past)

Did you see the movie?

- 1 He / not be American. (present)
- 2 Where / we / have dinner? (future)
- 3 When / you visit Mexico? (past)
- 4 I / buy a new suit for work. (past)
- 5 A I can't find Tom. What / he / wear? (present continuous)
B A blue suit and a hat.
- 6 / I late? (present)
- 7 You / not do homework tonight. (future)
- 8 / we have any eggs? (present)
- 9 He / not drive to work. (past)
- 10 It / rain right now. (present continuous)
- 11 / your friend / work in Paris? (future)
- 12 A / you like the movie? (past)
B No. It was terrible.

b Complete the questions and answers with one word.

A Were you at school last week? B No. I was sick.

- 1 A _____ you come to dinner tonight?
B Sorry, I _____. I have plans.
- 2 A Where _____ you go on vacation?
B We visited Korea and Japan.
- 3 A Where _____ Kim and Jessica last night? B At the gym.
- 4 A _____ Mark's wife speak Japanese?
B No, she doesn't. She speaks Chinese.
- 5 A _____ you _____ to have a party next week?
B Yes, I _____. Can you come?
- 6 A _____ you see the newspaper today?
B Yes, I _____. The news was terrible.
- 7 A _____ Maria in your class?
B No, she _____. She's in Luisa's class.
- 8 A Excuse me. Where _____ I change money?
B You _____ change money at the bank on Third Street.
- 9 A Who _____ Andrew _____ to play tennis with tomorrow?
B His friend Mario.
- 10 A When _____ Amy in Rio? B Last year, in February.
- 11 A How _____ they usually go to work? B They go by bus.
- 12 A What _____ you listening to? B The new Beyoncé song.
- 13 A _____ she working right now?
B Yes, she _____. She's in a meeting.
- 14 A _____ Erica at the gym yesterday? B Yes, she _____.

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