

VOCABULARY UNIT 7-CLASS 8

Exercise 1 Complete each sentence with a word or phrase from the box.

contaminants	pollution	aquatic	chemicals	breathing problems
decrease	behaviour	clean air	atmosphere	come up with

1. Air _____ can affect our health and cause breathing problems.
2. _____ animals rely on clean water for survival, and any contaminants can negatively affect them.
3. Chemical pollutants released into the _____ can harm both land and aquatic ecosystems.
4. The decrease in air quality can have an impact on human _____ and well-being.
5. _____ can arise due to the presence of pollutants in the air.
6. Harmful _____ can come up with rainfall and contaminate water sources.
7. Efforts should be made to decrease air pollution and reduce the release of _____.
8. _____ is essential for maintaining a healthy atmosphere and supporting aquatic life.
9. By conserving water, we can _____ our water usage and save resources.
10. Can you _____ a solution to environmental pollution?

Exercise 3 Complete the following tasks.

a. Choose the option which is CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word in each sentence.

1. It is important to protect endangered species from extinction.
 A. destroy B. ignore C. harm D. conserve
2. Many animals have become vulnerable due to habitat loss.
 A. strong B. abundant C. endangered D. resilient

3. Governments must create comprehensive policies to address climate change.
A. thorough B. vague C. partial D. incomplete
4. The increase in global temperatures is a major threat to biodiversity.
A. safety B. risk C. advantage D. opportunity
5. The company has a strict policy on reducing waste.
A. lenient B. loose C. firm D. relaxed

b. Choose the option which is OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word in each sentence.

6. Many factories have adopted eco-friendly methods of production.
A. clean B. harmful C. green D. sustainable
7. Deforestation is a major cause of climate change.
A. minor B. severe C. significant D. crucial
8. Many governments have introduced new laws to combat pollution.
A. installed B. promoted C. strengthened D. called off
9. It is essential to have adequate measures to tackle pollution.
A. excessive B. ample C. insufficient D. sufficient
10. Cutting trees and burning forests destroys a lot of wildlife habitats.
A. Planting B. Reducing C. Decreasing D. Carving